

## COURSE DESCRIPTIONS CHAPTER 3

### Explanation of Entries

The first entry for each course is a three-digit numeral which serves to identify the course. Courses numbered 400-499 are open to both seniors and graduate students. Courses numbered 500 and above are for graduate students only. (A few courses bearing the 400-level designation are reserved for undergraduate credit only. These courses are not published in the graduate catalog. Students should check course descriptions thoroughly to verify use at the graduate level.)

Following the course identification number is another number, which indicates the maximum number of hours that may be taken in one semester. The maximum may vary, and specific credit hours may be assigned for each semester a course is given. Some courses bear variable credit (designated as 3-6 or 1-4, etc.). In these cases, the first number indicates the minimum number of hours for which a student may enroll in the course in a single semester, while the second number refers to the maximum. Maximum credit accumulation is assumed to be that which is printed following the course number; exceptions are noted in the course descriptions.

For lectures and workshop courses, 1 credit hour equals a minimum of fifteen, 50-minute class hours of instruction, appropriate assignments and examinations; for laboratory courses, 1 credit hour equals a minimum of thirty class hours of instruction and assignments.

After each course description are listed the prerequisites, if any, which must be satisfied by the student before enrollment in that particular course will be permitted.

### ACCOUNTING (ACCT)

401-3 ADVANCED FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING. Accounting principles, procedures related to special entities, including governmental units, partnerships, and multi-corporate entities; foreign transactions; primary emphasis on business combinations and consolidated financial statements. Prerequisites: ACCT 302, good standing in accountancy

program, or consent of program director.

422-3 ADVANCED TAXATION. Application of federal tax laws to tax planning opportunities; fundamentals of tax research. Prerequisites: ACCT 321 with grade of C or better, good standing in accountancy program, or consent of program director.

431-3 PRINCIPLES OF AUDITING. Auditor's decision process; understanding client's business; development of working papers; audit tests; statistical sampling applications;

EDP systems; preparation of audit report; current pronouncements. Prerequisites: ACCT 302, 315, good standing in accountancy program, or consent of program director.

490-1 to 6 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN ACCOUNTING. Topical areas in greater depth than regularly titled courses permit; individual or small group readings or research projects. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisites: consent of instructor and department chair; good standing in accountancy program.

501-3 FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING. Source, nature, interpretation of accounting data; analysis, measurement, presentation; significance, relevance of output information to a variety of external needs; financial reporting in a global economy. Prerequisite: admission to any graduate program in business.

502-3 MANAGERIAL ACCOUNTING. Sources, nature, uses, relevance of accounting-derived information in the management process; cost concepts, performance measurement and reporting, cost-volume-profit relationships, budgeting, capital budgeting. Prerequisites: ACCT 501; MS 502 or equivalent.

510-3 ACCOUNTING AND ITS ENVIRONMENT. Discussion of international and domestic environment, politics of accounting and regulation, ethics, tax policy, institutional interrelationships, basic research techniques. Prerequisites: full admission to MSA program or consent of instructor; ECON 518; MS 502 or equivalent.

531-3 SEMINAR IN FINANCIAL ACCOUNTING THEORY. Theoretical examination of measurement and reporting issues related to external financial reporting. Prerequisites: ACCT 302; 510 or concurrent enrollment; FIN 513 or concurrent enrollment.

540-3 ADVANCED MANAGERIAL AND COST ACCOUNTING. Theoretical, practical concerns: product costing; allocations; standard costing; variance disposition, investigation; simulation; behavioral aspects of information; quantitative models; transfer pricing. Prerequisite: ACCT 502 or equivalent, or consent of department chair.

541-3 SEMINAR IN ADVANCED MANAGEMENT ACCOUNTING. Practical and theoretical aspects of management decision making and related information needs. Examination of quantitative and behavioral issues and approaches, and review of current literature. Prerequisites: ACCT 510 or concurrent enrollment; FIN 513 or concurrent enrollment; MS 502 or equivalent.

550-3 TAX RESEARCH. Advanced study in tax research. Analyze and discover solutions and alternatives to tax problems and refine technical problem-solving and communication skills. Prerequisites: ACCT 510 or concurrent enrollment, or consent of program director.

551-3 ADVANCED TOPICS IN TAXATION. Analysis of complex areas of income taxation, with primary focus on corporations and partnerships. Techniques of tax planning. Prerequisite: ACCT 510 or concurrent enrollment, or consent of instructor.

552-3 TAXES AND BUSINESS STRATEGY. Impact of taxes on business decisions; fundamentals of tax research and analysis, methodologies and resources. Completion of tax research project. Prerequisite: ECON 518.

553-3 TAXATION OF FLOW-THROUGH ENTITIES. Federal income taxation of flow-through entities: partnerships, S Corporations, and Limited Liability Corporations. Prerequisites: ACCT 550 or concurrent enrollment, or consent of program director.

554-3 MULTINATIONAL TAXATION. United States taxation of foreign firms and individuals doing business within the United States and the U.S. taxation of U.S. firms, citizens, and residents with foreign source income. Prerequisites: ACCT 550 or concurrent enrollment, or consent of program director.

555-3 TAXES AND BUSINESS DECISIONS. Tax problems in business decision making; form of organization, capital budgeting, use and disposition of assets, compensation, non-taxable transactions, accounting methods. Prerequisite: ACCT 501 or equivalent.

556-3 PERSONAL TAX PLANNING. Concepts and statutory, regulatory, and judicial rules relating to transfer taxes and income taxes as they affect family tax planning. Non-tax aspects of transactions also will be examined. Prerequisites: ACCT 550 or concurrent enrollment, or consent of program director.

557-3 CORPORATE TAXATION. Topics include the policy motivations, technical rules, and management decision-making implications of the federal income taxation of corporations and their shareholders. Prerequisites: ACCT 550 or concurrent enrollment, or consent of program director.

561-3 SEMINAR IN ADVANCED AUDITING TOPICS. Role, environment, and philosophy of auditing; legal, ethical, and moral issues. Problems of audit planning; sampling and testing considerations. Examination of audit research. Prerequisites: ACCT 431; 510 or concurrent enrollment.

565-3 INTERNAL AUDITING. Nature of internal auditing; operational auditing. Prerequisites: ACCT 431; 510 or concurrent enrollment, or consent of instructor.

567-3 EDP AUDITING. Internal controls and audit procedures relevant for computerized accounting and information systems. Prerequisites: ACCT 431; 510 or concurrent enrollment.

580-3 RESEARCH IN ACCOUNTING. Examination of accounting research methodologies and issues. Completion of a major individual research project resulting in

a written report. Prerequisites: ACCT 510; 531 or 541 or 561; good standing in MSA program; final semester standing.

581-3 CURRENT TOPICS IN ACCOUNTING. Study of contemporary issues in accounting. Cases, written and oral reports. Prerequisites: ACCT 510 or concurrent enrollment; consent of instructor.

597-1 to 3 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN ACCOUNTING. Topics in greater depth than regularly titled courses permit; individuals or small groups may work with assigned faculty. May be repeated to a maximum of 3 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor and department chair.

598-1 to 3 READINGS IN ACCOUNTING. Selected readings in depth with member of the graduate faculty to explore areas with attention to contemporary books, periodicals. May be repeated to a maximum of 3 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor and department chair.

#### ADULT EDUCATION (ADED)

522-3 PROGRAM PLANNING IN ADULT AND CONTINUING EDUCATION. Design and evaluation of educational programs; emphasizes needs assessment, planning techniques, and evaluation procedures.

523-3 CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION IN ADULT AND CONTINUING EDUCATION. Process of designing and conducting learning activities and instruction strategies as they relate to specific curriculum models.

524-3 SEMINAR ON CURRENT TRENDS AND ISSUES IN ADULT AND CONTINUING EDUCATION. Analysis of contemporary issues and trends.

575-1 to 3 INDIVIDUAL RESEARCH IN ADULT AND CONTINUING EDUCATION. Selection, investigation, and writing of research topic under supervision of faculty member. May be repeated to a maximum of 3 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

#### ANTHROPOLOGY (ANTH)

586-3 to 6 ADVANCED READING IN ANTHROPOLOGY. Guided readings allowing exploration of interest areas and permitting elimination of special gaps in a student's background in a specific area. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: graduate standing or consent of instructor.

#### ART AND DESIGN (ART)

401-3 to 6 RESEARCH IN PAINTING. Advanced problems in painting. May be repeated to a maximum of 12 hours. Prerequisite: graduate standing or consent of instructor.

402-3 to 6 RESEARCH IN SCULPTURE. Exploration of current trends in sculpture-making, with emphasis on interaction of technique and idea. May be repeated to a maximum of 12 hours. Prerequisite: graduate standing or consent of instructor.

405-1 SEMINAR. Preparation for career as studio artist and/or artist-teacher at college level. Career analysis; portfolio presentation for graduate school and galleries. Visiting professional lecturers in art and law; grant writing; gallery relations; artists' careers; etc. Prerequisite: B.A., B.F.A., or MFA status.

408a-c-3 ART EDUCATION FOR ELEMENTARY TEACHERS .(a) Art education for disabled students; (b) Development of motivational and instructional materials; (c) Advanced materials and methods for classroom teachers. Prerequisite: graduate standing or consent of instructor.

410-2 to 6 RESEARCH IN PRINTMAKING. Advanced work in traditional or experimental methods. Portfolio development. May be repeated to a maximum of 12 hours. Prerequisite: graduate standing or consent of instructor.

412-3 RESEARCH IN GRAPHIC DESIGN. Directed practicum in advanced client-based desktop design and publishing. May be repeated to a maximum of 12 hours. Prerequisite: graduate standing or consent of instructor.

413-3 DIGITAL ARTS. Exploration of computer-based image-capture and manipulation focusing on the integration of digital images with traditional studio arts and/or electronic media applications. May be repeated to a maximum of 9 hours. Prerequisite: ART 412 or equivalent or consent of instructor.

416-3 to 6 GLASSWORKING. Basic methods of forming hot and cold glass. Development of creative ideas related to use of glass as art medium. May be repeated to a maximum of 12 hours. Prerequisite: graduate standing or consent of instructor.

418-3 to 6 BLACKSMITHING. Traditional methods of forming metal using forge, anvil, and hammer. Emphasis on utilizing skills to create hand forged utilitarian objects and contemporary sculptural objects. May be repeated to a maximum of 12 hours. Prerequisite: graduate standing or consent of instructor.

420-3 to 6 ADVANCED CERAMICS. Supervised research in specific ceramic areas of technical and aesthetic interests. May be repeated to a maximum of 12 hours. Prerequisite: graduate standing or consent of instructor.

422-3 RESEARCH IN PHOTOGRAPHY. Advanced theory and practice in one of several topics: alternative non-silver processes; large format camera/zone system; artificial lighting. May be repeated to a maximum of 12 hours. Prerequisite: graduate standing or consent of instructor.

424a,b-3 BAROQUE AND ROCOCO ART. (a) Visual arts of Southern Europe during 17th and 18th centuries; (b) Visual arts of Northern Europe during 17th and 18th centuries. Prerequisite: graduate standing or consent of instructor.

430-3 to 6 STUDIES IN ART I. Advanced work in any studio area. May be repeated to a maximum of 12 hours. Students may enroll for no more than 3 hours per semester without written approval. Prerequisite: graduate standing or consent of instructor.

441-3 to 6 STUDIO IN DRAWING. Advanced research drawing experiences, emphasizing individually realized content through development of compositions. May be repeated to a maximum of 12 hours. Prerequisite: graduate standing or consent of instructor.

447a,b-3 ANCIENT ART. Art and architecture from prehistory through Rome. (a) Prehistoric to Greek late archaic; (b) Greek high Classic to Rome. Prerequisite: graduate standing or consent of instructor.

448a,b-3 EARLY CHRISTIAN AND MEDIEVAL ART. (a) Early Christian, Byzantine, and Early Medieval art up to the 10th century; (b) Romanesque and Gothic art. Prerequisite: graduate standing or consent of instructor.

449a,b-3 RENAISSANCE ART. (a) Architecture, sculpture, and painting of the Renaissance and Mannerist periods in Northern Europe; (b) Architecture, sculpture, and painting of the Renaissance and Mannerist periods in Italy and Southern Europe. Prerequisite: graduate standing or consent of instructor.

450-3 EARLY CHILDHOOD ART EDUCATION. Art education practices in early childhood art education. Methods and materials based on developmental needs. Prerequisite: graduate standing or consent of instructor.

452-3 ART EDUCATION FOR OLDER ADULTS. Physical, artistic, and creative development of older adults. Development of specific instructional approaches for older learners. Prerequisite: graduate standing or consent of instructor.

453-3 MUSEOLOGY. Museum ethics; collections policies; security; administration and organization; public law; sources of funding; grant preparation. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

454-3 CURATORSHIP: EXHIBITION MANAGEMENT AND DESIGN. Exhibition design; preparation; labeling; security; hanging, display techniques and construction; lighting; traffic flow; docent training. Prerequisite: ART 453 or consent of instructor.

455-3 DOCUMENTATION OF COLLECTIONS. Accessioning and deaccessioning processes; research; collection management; use of computers; narrative; photo documentation. Prerequisite: ART 453 or consent of instructor.

468a,b-3 PRIMITIVE ART: THE AMERICAS. Indigenous art and architecture of the Americas, ancient to 19<sup>th</sup> century: (a) Precolumbian art; (b) North American Indian art. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

469a,b-3 PRIMITIVE ART: AFRICA AND OCEANIA. Indigenous art and architecture of sub-Saharan Africa and of Oceania: Polynesia, Micronesia, and Melanesia: (a) Africa; (b) Oceania. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

470-3 TOPICS IN ART HISTORY. May include: seminars on specific artist or area; investigations of branches of art historical inquiry; major trends and issues in art since 1970. May be repeated to a maximum of 12 hours provided no topic is repeated.

Prerequisites: 6 hours of art history; consent of instructor.

473a,b-43 WOMEN IN ART. (a) History of women artists from the Middle ages to World War II; (b) History of women artists from World War II to the present.

Prerequisite: graduate standing or consent of instructor.

480a,b-3 AMERICAN ART. Art and architecture of North America from early 17th century to the present: (a) From Colonial Period through the Civil War; (b) From Reconstruction to the present. Prerequisite: graduate standing or consent of instructor.

481a,b-3 MODERN ART. Principal movements and theories of 19th and 20th century art: (a) Nineteenth-century art; (b) From 1901 to the present. Prerequisite: graduate standing or consent of instructor.

483-3 RESEARCH IN ART HISTORY. Individual research in painting, sculpture, architecture, and related arts of various periods. May be repeated to a maximum of 12 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: graduate standing or consent of instructor.

484-3 to 6 RESEARCH IN FIBERS. Individual exploration of advanced fiber concerns in technique and mixed media approaches. Concepts emphasizing integration of technical and aesthetic idea. May be repeated to a maximum of 12 hours. Prerequisite: graduate standing or consent of instructor.

486-2 to 6 RESEARCH IN METALSMITHING. Concentrated research in advanced metalsmithing techniques and concepts. May be repeated to a maximum of 12 hours. Prerequisite: graduate standing or consent of instructor.

498-3 to 6 INTERNSHIP IN THE ARTS. Involvement in work, study, or research designed and supervised by selected faculty members and cooperating institutions. May be repeated to a maximum of 12 hours. Prerequisite: graduate standing or consent of instructor.

501-2 to 6 GRADUATE PAINTING. Research in specialized areas of personal development of style and technique. May be repeated to a maximum of 12 hours. MFA candidates only. Prerequisite: ART 401 or concurrent enrollment.

502-2 to 6 GRADUATE SCULPTURE. Research in sculpture with emphasis on development of individual three-dimensional art-making styles and studio techniques. May be repeated to a maximum of 12 hours. MFA candidates only. Prerequisite: ART 402 or concurrent enrollment.

503-2 to 6 STUDIO IN PAINTING. Research in specialized areas of personal development of style and technique. May be repeated to a maximum of 18 hours. MFA candidates only. Prerequisite: ART 501 or concurrent enrollment.

504-2 to 6 STUDIO IN SCULPTURE. Research in sculpture with emphasis on development of individual three-dimensional art-making styles and studio techniques. May be repeated to a maximum of 18 hours. MFA candidates only. Prerequisite: 502 or concurrent enrollment.

511-2 to 6 GRADUATE PRINTMAKING. Development of individual form and technique. May be repeated to a maximum of 12 hours. MFA candidates only. Prerequisites: ART 410 or concurrent enrollment; graduate standing.

512-2 to 6 STUDIO IN PRINTMAKING. Continued development of individual form and technique leading towards thesis and graduate exhibition. May be repeated to 12 hours. MFA candidates only. Prerequisite: ART 511 or concurrent enrollment.

513-3 to 6 RESEARCH IN DIGITAL ARTS. Research in computer-based digital fine art techniques at the graduate level, and their application to traditional studio arts and/or electronic media. May be repeated to a maximum of 15 hours. Prerequisite: ART 413 or equivalent or consent of instructor.

514-3-6 ADVANCED GRAPHIC DESIGN. Research in computer-based techniques in graphic design at the graduate level in both traditional print media and newly emerging techniques in internet home-page design. May be repeated to a maximum of 15 hours. Prerequisite: ART 412 or equivalent or consent of instructor.

520-2 to 6 GRADUATE CERAMICS I. Self-directed research in aesthetic and technological aspects of ceramics. Individual development of technique and form in clay. May be repeated to a maximum of 12 hours. MFA candidates only. Prerequisite: ART 420 or concurrent enrollment.

521-2 to 6 GRADUATE CERAMICS II. Self-directed research in aesthetic and technological aspects of ceramics. Individual development of technique and form in clay. May be repeated to a maximum of 18 hours. MFA candidates only. Prerequisite: ART 520 or concurrent enrollment.



530-2 to 6 STUDIES IN ART II. Advanced work in area of specialization or under supervision of two or more areas. May be repeated to a maximum of 9 hours. MFA candidates only. Prerequisite: consent of instructor(s).

541-2 to 6 GRADUATE DRAWING I. Intensive study with emphasis on concept development and symbolization. May be repeated to a maximum of 12 hours. MFA candidates only. Prerequisite: ART 441.

542-2 to 6 GRADUATE DRAWING II. Continued study with emphasis on various aspects of the medium. May be repeated to a maximum of 12 hours. MFA candidates only. Prerequisite: ART 541.

549-3 SPECIAL TOPICS IN ART THERAPY. Special topics of interest to art therapists. Approaches to therapy not covered in depth in other courses. May be repeated to a maximum of 9 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisites: ART 550, 552.

550-3 COUNSELING TECHNIQUES IN ART THERAPY. Theoretical foundations and professional skills for using art therapy and counseling techniques with variety of client populations. Practice of active listening, reflection, and empathic skills.

551-3 ART FOR ART THERAPISTS. Studio practices and their application to individual's adjustment and emotional problems. Application of two- and three-dimensional materials for group and individual needs. Prerequisite: ART 550.

552-3 ASSESSMENT OF INDIVIDUALS AND FAMILIES. Assessment of individuals and families through standardized tests. Integration of evidence of developmental level, perceptual capacities, psychodynamic processes, and environmental stimuli through formal and informal measures. Prerequisite: graduate standing in art therapy counseling or consent of instructor.

553-3 ART THERAPY WITH CHILDREN AND ADOLESCENTS. Application of art therapy and counseling principles and practice for diverse child and adolescent populations. Development of appropriate interventions for varied DSM-IV diagnoses. Prerequisites: ART 550, 552.

554-3 ART THERAPY WITH ADULTS. Application of art therapy and counseling principles and practice for diverse adult populations. Development of appropriate interventions for varied DSM-IV diagnoses. Prerequisites: ART 550, 552.

555-3 ART THERAPY WITH GROUPS. Theory and application of art therapy techniques for groups in mental health facilities; emphasis on group techniques. Prerequisite: ART 550 or consent of instructor.

556-3 FAMILY ART THERAPY. Principles of family therapy theory; family art assessment and treatment using art therapy interventions. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisites: ART 550, 552.

557-3 DEVELOPMENTAL THEORY AND ART THERAPY. Developmental principles and intervention methods as related to object relations and art therapy viewpoint. Prerequisites: ART 550, 552.

558-3 to 9 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN ART THERAPY. Topical areas in greater depth than regularly titled courses permit. For advanced art therapy students. May be repeated to a maximum of 9 hours. Prerequisites: ART 550, 552.

559-3 to 12 PRACTICUM IN ART THERAPY. Supervised clinical experience with clients or patients in psychiatric, rehabilitation, and education settings with both children and adults; preparation, conferences, record keeping, staffing, supervision. May be repeated to a maximum of 12 hours. Prerequisites: ART 550, 552.

560-3 SEMINAR IN READINGS IN ART EDUCATION. Current issues and trends explored through periodicals, books, and research studies in art education. Prerequisite: baccalaureate degree in art education or art studio or consent of instructor.

562-3 SEMINAR IN AESTHETIC EDUCATION. Concepts combining art history, art studio, art criticism, aesthetics as related to teaching art and curriculum design K-12. Prerequisite: baccalaureate degree in art education or art studio.

563-3 TOPICS IN ART EDUCATION. Selected topics: gerontology; related and interdisciplinary arts; special education; art therapy; elementary and secondary school programs. May be repeated to a maximum of 12 hours. Prerequisite: baccalaureate degree in art education or art studio.

566-3 RESEARCH METHODOLOGY IN ART THERAPY. Research methods as applied in art education and art therapy; development of proposal for research project. Prerequisite: classified graduate student in Art Therapy or MS in Education/Art program.

567-3 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN ART EDUCATION. Topical areas in greater depth than regularly included in lecture courses. For advanced art education students. Prerequisite: classified graduate student in MS in Education/Art or consent of instructor.

570-3 RESEARCH IN ART HISTORY. Individual research in painting, sculpture, architecture, and related areas of various periods. May be repeated once for a total of 6 hours. Prerequisite(s): 9 hours of art history and/or consent of instructor.

571-3 READINGS IN ART HISTORY. Guided readings in painting, sculpture, architecture, and related areas of various periods. May be repeated once for a total of 6 hours. Prerequisite(s): 9 hours of art history and/or consent of instructor

573-3 COUNSELING THEORY AND ART THERAPY. Intensive study of the basic theories and principles of counseling as applied in art therapy. Includes psychoanalytic,

gestalt, existential, Adlerian, cognitive-behavioral, and brief, solution-focused approaches to therapy. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

574-3 CAREER COUNSELING. Lifelong processes and influences that lead to work values, occupational choice, decision-making styles, patterns of work adjustment, and creation of career plan. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

575-3 PROFESSIONAL ETHICS AND LEGAL ISSUES. Legal issues and responsibilities, professional development, and ethics, in art therapy and counseling. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

584-2 to 6 RESEARCH IN FIBER/FABRIC. Studio course allowing individual development in fibers/fabrics leading toward development of thesis problem. MFA candidates only. May be repeated to a maximum of 12 hours. Prerequisite: ART 484 or concurrent enrollment.

585-2 to 6 SEMINAR IN FIBER/FABRIC. Group and individual efforts contributing points of view relating to on-and off-loom weaving and textile concepts. Criticism directed toward thesis development. MFA candidates only. May be repeated to a maximum of 18 hours. Prerequisite: ART 584 or concurrent enrollment.

586-2 to 6 GRADUATE METALSMITHING I. Self-directed research in metalsmithing in aesthetic and technical development. Individual development of personal techniques and artistic concepts through metal. Prerequisite: ART 486.

587-2 to 6 GRADUATE METALSMITHING II. Self-directed research in metalsmithing in aesthetic and technical development. Individual development of personal techniques and artistic concepts through metal. Prerequisite: ART 586.

595-3 RESEARCH PROJECTS. Independent research study and seminar participation under graduate art therapy counseling faculty supervision. Prerequisites: graduate standing in Art Therapy; consent of instructor.

599a-3 THESIS. Preparation of thesis statement, bibliography, outline, and initial draft. Prerequisite: consent of graduate adviser.

599b-3 THESIS. Completion of thesis coordinated by candidate's thesis committee. Prerequisites: (MFA candidates) ART 599a and consent of graduate adviser; (MA candidates) consent of graduate adviser.

599c-2 EXHIBITION/THESIS. Exhibition preparation. MFA candidates only. Prerequisites: ART 599a or concurrent enrollment in ART 599b; consent of graduate adviser.

BIOLOGY (BIOL)

415a-3 TECHNIQUES IN CELL AND TISSUE CULTURE. Eukaryotic cell tissue culture; consideration of growth, differentiation, metabolism and transformation of cells in culture. Theory, techniques of cell culture. One lecture and one laboratory per week. Prerequisites: BIOL319; consent of instructor.

415b-3 LABORATORY IN CELL AND TISSUE CULTURE. Independent supervised projects in cell culture, growth, differentiation, metabolism and transformation of cells in culture. Methods; applications; tissue culture; eukaryotic cell techniques. Two laboratories per week. Prerequisites: BIOL 415a or concurrent enrollment; consent of instructor.

417-4 QUANTITATIVE METHODS IN EXPERIMENTAL BIOLOGY. Conceptual treatment emphasizes theory and common intermediate level techniques seen in biological literature. Practical experience using spreadsheet and statistical software. Prerequisites: BIOL 319, STAT 244 or 410, CS 108 or CMIS 108, or equivalent or consent of instructor.

421-3 HUMAN GENETICS. Human Mendelian and chromosomal genetic disorders; human genome project; gene therapy; pedigrees, genetic inference and genetic counseling. Prerequisite: BIOL 319.

431-3 CELLULAR AND MOLECULAR BASES OF MEDICINE. Causes, treatment, and detection of human diseases, as studies from cellular and molecular levels. Prerequisites: BIOL 319, 430.

441-3 ADVANCED PHYSIOLOGY. Energy procurement and balance, intermediate metabolism; temperature control; advanced topics of cardiovascular and respiratory mechanisms; body fluid regulation; some environmental adaptations. Prerequisite: BIOL 340.

465-3 AQUATIC ECOSYSTEMS. (Same as ENVS 465) Biogeochemistry and community structure of, and human's impact on aquatic systems throughout the world: lakes, streams, and oceans. Laboratory: local freshwater communities. Two lectures, one three-hour laboratory per week. Weekend field trips may be required. Prerequisite(s): BIOL 319 and 365 or consent of instructor.

466-3 TERRESTRIAL ECOSYSTEMS. (Same as ENVS 466) Community structure, biogeochemistry and historical development of terrestrial ecosystems. Two lectures, one three-hour laboratory per week. Weekend field trips may be required. Prerequisite: BIOL 365.

470-4 FIELD BIOLOGY. Taxonomy, natural history, and distribution of plants or animals. Students collect from the field, identify, classify and mount specimens. Two lectures and two laboratories per week. Fee required for field trips. Prerequisite: BIOL 121.

471-4 PLANT SYSTEMATICS AND TAXONOMY. Examination of basic processes in vascular plant evolution. Local flora characteristics and identification. Three lectures and one two hour lab per week. Prerequisites: BIOL 120, 121, 220, 319.

472-4 TOPICS IN PLANT PHYSIOLOGY. Topics include photosynthesis, mineral nutrition, water as related to plants, growth and movement of plants. Two lectures and two laboratories per week. Prerequisites: BIOL 120, 121, 220, 319.

488-4 MAMMALOLOGY. Morphology; systematics; natural history; taxonomy; evolution of living and fossil mammals. Two lectures and two laboratories per week. Prerequisites: BIOL 120; consent of instructor.

514-3 MOLECULAR BIOLOGY LABORATORY. Enzyme activity measurements. Purification of proteins, nucleic acids, lipids, carbohydrates. Isolation and characterization of cell organelles. Centrifugation; chromatography; gel and agarose electrophoresis. Students expected to present reports written in style suitable for journal publication. Prerequisite: BIOL 332 or 430.

516-3 ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ANALYSIS. (Same as ENVS 516 and GEOG 524) Implications and applications of National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA) and related environmental legislation. Methodologies for environmental inventory and environmental impact statement preparation. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

518a-3 RECOMBINANT DNA. Basic principles of gene cloning including methods of creating recombinant DNA molecules; transfer of genes into recipient cells; regulation following gene transfer. Three lecture hours per week. Term project required. Prerequisite: BIOL 332 or 350 or 430a or equivalent.

518b-3 RECOMBINANT DNA LABORATORY. Basic experiments in gene manipulation using bacterial genes exempt from federal guidelines concerning Recombinant DNA. Nine laboratory hours per week. Original research proposal is required. Prerequisites: BIOL 518a or equivalent; consent of instructor.

530a,b-6 (3,3) BIOCHEMISTRY AND MOLECULAR BIOLOGY. a) Structures and functions of protein, carbohydrates and lipids; (b) control of metabolism; structures and functions of nucleic acids in the control of protein synthesis. Prerequisites: (a) CHEM 241a,b; (b) CHEM 530a.

532-5 ADVANCED CELL BIOLOGY. Analysis of advanced topics in cell biology. Emphasis on group laboratory projects with supporting lectures. Two lectures and two three-hour labs per week. Prerequisites: BIOL 120, 121, 220, 319; CHEM 241a,b, 245.

533-3 BIOMEMBRANES. Structural organization of biological membranes. Dynamic properties as studied by biophysical techniques. Selected topics of membrane functions related to structural organization. Prerequisite: BIOL 332 or 430.

539-3 NUCLEIC ACIDS. Physical, chemical, and biological properties of nucleic acids in terms of their structure and function. Primary, secondary and tertiary structure.

544-3 NEUROPHYSIOLOGY. Mechanisms of information processing and control of behavior. Membrane theory; synaptic pharmacology; neuroanatomy. Current mechanisms of learning; memory; drug actions; motor control. Term project required. Prerequisites: human or animal physiology; calculus or physics.

551-3 MICROBIAL PATHOGENESIS. Analysis of mechanisms of pathogenesis employed by bacteria, fungi, protozoans and viruses. Transmission; invasion; colonization; virulence factors; pathology; epidemiology; treatment. Prerequisite: BIOL 350 or equivalent.

552-3 MOLECULAR GENETICS. Molecular basis of genetics in both prokaryotes and eukaryotes, including structure and replication of DNA; gene expression; transfer of genetic material between organisms. Prerequisite: BIOL 350 or equivalent.

555-3 VIROLOGY. Biochemical and physical structure of viruses and their mode of replication in infected cells, including latency and viral oncogenesis. Term project required. Prerequisites: biochemistry or organic chemistry; microbiology.

561-3 PLANTS AND ENVIRONMENT. Environmental effects on plant growth, reproduction, and distribution. Examination and measurement of adaptive responses to environmental stress. Two lectures and three laboratory hours per week. Prerequisites: BIOL 120, 121, 220, 319.

562-3 BIOGEOGRAPHY. Concepts and principles relating to patterns of plant and animal distribution on local, continental, and world-wide basis. Speciation dispersal and variation. Term project required. Prerequisite: BIOL 365 or consent of instructor.

564-3 APPLIED ECOLOGY. (Same as ENVS 550) Examination of the mechanisms, directions, and magnitude of an organism's or ecosystem's response to human perturbation. Prerequisite: BIOL 365 or consent of instructor.

567-3 ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION. (Same as ENVS 580) Environmental education history, practices, curriculum, organization, evaluation, project development and research required of successful practitioners in the field. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

583a,b,c-4 (2,1,1) A) ENTOMOLOGY; B) INSECT MORPHOLOGY LABORATORY; C) INSECT COLLECTION LABORATORY. (a) Structure, function, development, evolution and ecology of insects; (b) Dissection of representatives of major insect orders, introduction to insect collecting; (c) Field collection, identification and pinning of insects. Prerequisites: (a) BIOL 120, 121; (b) required with (a); (c) optional concurrent enrollment in (a) or consent of instructor.

585-4 ICHTHYOLOGY. Relationships, ecology, distribution, behavior, and anatomy of fishes. Emphasis on local fauna. Two lectures and two laboratories per week. Saturday field trips required. Prerequisites: BIOL 120 and 121 or consent of instructor.

586-4 HERPETOLOGY. Living and fossil amphibians and reptiles; their evolution, relationships, morphology, and behavior. Two lectures and two laboratories per week. Saturday field trips required. Prerequisite: BIOL 120 or consent of instructor.

591a-u 1 to 4 READINGS IN BIOLOGY. (a) Anatomy; (b) Behavior; (c) Biochemistry; (d) Botany; (e) Cell biology; (f) Developmental biology; (g) Ecology; (h) Endocrinology; (i) Entomology; (j) Evolution; (k) Genetics; (l) Immunology; (m) Microbiology; (n) Parasitology; (o) Physiology; (p) Research methods; (q) Ultrastructure; Zoology; (s) Virology; (t) History of biology; (u) Biology and human welfare. Supervised readings in specialized areas. Each segment may be repeated to a maximum of 4 hours.

592(a,b) (c,d)-1 GRADUATE COLLOQUIUM IN BIOLOGY. Participation in colloquium: Ecology, Evolution & Environment (a, Fall Semester; b, Spring Semester) or Cell & Molecular Biology (c, Fall Semester; d, Spring Semester). Students will give an oral research presentation and critique undergraduate senior assessment talks. May be repeated to a maximum of 2 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

593a-w 1 to 4 SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN BIOLOGY. (a) Anatomy; (b) Behavior; (c) Biochemistry; (d) Botany; (e) Cell biology; (f) Developmental biology; (g) Ecology; (h) Endocrinology; (i) Entomology; (j) Evolution; (k) Genetics; (l) Immunology; (m) Microbiology; (n) Parasitology; (o) Physiology; (p) Research methods; (q) Ultrastructure; (r) Zoology; (s) Virology; (t) History of biology; (u) Biology and human welfare; (v) Ichthyology; (w) Fishery biology. Research on biological problems. Each segment may be repeated to a maximum of 4 hours, 8 total allowable credits.

595-2 TOPICS IN CELLULAR AND MOLECULAR BIOLOGY. Examination in depth of topics in cellular and molecular biology by means of seminars, discussions, readings, and papers. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

596-2 TOPICS IN ORGANISMIC BIOLOGY. Examination in depth of topics in organismic biology by means of seminars, discussions, readings, and papers. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours, provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

599-1 to 6 RESEARCH AND THESIS. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

BUSINESS EDUCATION (BSED)

400-3 OFFICE MANAGEMENT. Administrative support areas in the office environment with emphasis on current technology and support functions. Prerequisites: MGMT 340; CMIS 342.

414-3 ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION OF VOCATIONAL EDUCATION PROGRAMS. Program philosophy and objectives; student selection and evaluation; job analysis; curriculum; instructional systems.

416-3 COOPERATIVE COORDINATION TECHNIQUES. Techniques for initiation, implementation, and operation of cooperative work coordination program: student diagnosis and evaluation; community relations; program evaluation. Prerequisites: BSED 414; consent of instructor and program director.

500-3 PRINCIPLES OF BUSINESS EDUCATION. Business education: objectives; analysis of education vs. training; certification; curriculum; vocational education; teacher's role.

503-3 EVALUATION AND CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT IN BUSINESS EDUCATION. Evaluation and development of business curricula; emphasis on design process for testing and training. Prerequisite: BSED 500.

504-3 PRACTICUM IN BUSINESS TEACHING AND TRAINING. Curriculum, program design, and implementation in post-secondary school or training environment. Prerequisite: 10 courses in business content of which 5 are specific to area of teaching or training.

505-1 to 3 WORKSHOP IN BUSINESS EDUCATION. Intensive coursework dealing with current content or educational topics related to business curriculum. Title reflects course content. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

590-1 to 3 READINGS IN BUSINESS EDUCATION. Supervised readings in selected business subjects related to teaching. May be repeated to a maximum of 3 hours. Prerequisites: BSED 500; consent of instructor and program director.

## CHEMISTRY (CHEM)

419-1 to 3 SPECIAL TOPICS IN INORGANIC CHEMISTRY. Selected advanced topics. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisites: CHEM 361a; consent of instructor.

431-3 INSTRUMENTAL ANALYSIS. Theory and methods of modern instrumental analytical techniques and instrumentation. Three lecture hours per week. Prerequisites: CHEM 361a; concurrent enrollment in CHEM 435.



435-1 INSTRUMENTAL ANALYSIS LABORATORY. Laboratory practice in spectroscopic and other instrumental techniques. One four-hour lab per week. Prerequisite: concurrent enrollment in CHEM 431.

439-1 to 3 SPECIAL TOPICS IN ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY. Selected advanced topics. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisites: CHEM 331, 335, 361a; consent of instructor.

441-3 PHYSICAL ORGANIC CHEMISTRY. Chemical equilibria; kinetics; structure-reactivity relationships as methods for determining mechanisms of organic reactions. Prerequisites: CHEM 241b, 361a.

444-3 ORGANIC REACTIONS. Emphasis on monofunctional compounds and synthesis. Topics not covered in elementary courses. Prerequisite: CHEM 241b.

449-1 to 3 SPECIAL TOPICS IN ORGANIC CHEMISTRY. Selected advanced topics. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisites: CHEM 241b, 361a; consent of instructor.

451a,b-3,3 BIOCHEMISTRY. Life processes at molecular level. (a) Enzymes and proteins; (b) Intermediary metabolism, transmission of hereditary information. Prerequisite: CHEM 241b. .

455-2 EXPERIMENTAL METHODS IN BIOCHEMISTRY. Current practices in biochemistry. Microcomputer-assisted data treatment, graphics, statistical methods, and data acquisition. Two three-hour laboratory periods per week. Prerequisites: CHEM 245b; concurrent enrollment in CHEM 451a.

459-1 to 3 SPECIAL TOPICS IN BIOCHEMISTRY. Selected advanced topics. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisites: CHEM 361a; consent of instructor.

469-1 to 3 SPECIAL TOPICS IN PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY. Selected advanced topics. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisites: CHEM 361b; consent of instructor.

471-3 PRINCIPLES OF TOXICOLOGY. Biological effects of toxic substances in living organisms at the molecular and biochemical level. Topics: routes of entry, mechanism of action, effects, antidotes, etc. Prerequisites: organic chemistry, graduate standing, or consent of instructor.

479-1 to 3 SPECIAL TOPICS IN ENVIRONMENTAL CHEMISTRY. Selected advanced topics. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisites: CHEM 241b; consent of instructor.

511-3 ADVANCED INORGANIC CHEMISTRY. Modern treatment of recent theoretical and experimental advances in interpretation of bonding and reactivity in inorganic compounds. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

519-1 to 3 ADVANCED TOPICS IN INORGANIC CHEMISTRY. Topics selected by instructor (magnetic resonance; rare earths; inorganic reaction mechanisms; etc.). May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

531-3 ADVANCED ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY. Phenomena utilized; acid-base equilibria; activity; nonaqueous solvents; multiple equilibria; complexation; precipitation; electrochemistry; instrumental methods. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

539-1 to 3 ADVANCED TOPICS IN ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY. Topics selected by instructor (chelation; chromatography; electrochemistry and analytical spectroscopy; etc.). May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

541-3 ADVANCED ORGANIC CHEMISTRY. Covalent bonding; structure; stereochemistry; reactions; reaction mechanisms; substituent effects; correlation of physical and chemical properties; physical methods. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

549-1 to 3 ADVANCED TOPICS IN ORGANIC CHEMISTRY. Topics selected by instructor (photochemistry; heterocyclic chemistry; steroid chemistry; etc.). May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

551-3 ADVANCED BIOCHEMISTRY. Modern treatment of biological chemistry including, but not limited to, three-dimensional structure of enzymes; mechanism of coenzymatic action; allosteric effects; physical methods for studying biological systems. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

559-1 to 3 ADVANCED TOPICS IN BIOCHEMISTRY. Topics selected by instructor (enzymology; metabolism; nucleic acids; etc.). May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

561-3 ADVANCED PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY. Modern concepts and applications selected from thermodynamics; quantum chemistry; spectroscopy; kinetics; molecular modeling; macromolecular perspective. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

569-1 to 3 ADVANCED TOPICS IN PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY. Topics selected by instructor (molecular modeling; phase diagrams; surface chemistry; etc.). May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

575-1 GRADUATE SEMINAR. Two advanced level talks required by all graduate students. Attendance at seminar is required of all full time students. Must be taken twice for credit.

596-1 to 4 ADVANCED CHEMICAL PROBLEMS. Individual study of problem under direction of graduate faculty member. Should be completed in one or two semesters. May be repeated to a maximum of 4 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

597-1 to 9 CHEMICAL RESEARCH. Directed research on significant problem, normally to extend over more than two semesters. May be repeated without limit, but only 9 hours will be accepted toward minimum 30 required for MS degree. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

599-1 to 6 THESIS. Directed research to satisfy thesis requirement for MS degree. Topic and thesis adviser must be approved by Graduate Committee. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: consent of thesis adviser.

#### CIVIL ENGINEERING (CE)

412-3 GROUNDWATER HYDROLOGY. (Same as GEOG 412 and ENVS 412) Study of groundwater: occurrence; physical and chemical properties; flow and flow system modeling; relation to rock structure and lithology; contamination of groundwater resources. Prerequisites: GEOG 310; CHEM 113 or consent of instructor.

427-3 KNOWLEDGE-BASED SYSTEMS. (Same as ECE 427, IE 427 and ME 427) Engineering-oriented perspective on artificial intelligence (AI) technology. General AI concepts and specifically knowledge-based (expert) systems applied to engineering problem-solving. Prerequisite: knowledge of one of the familiar computer programming languages (BASIC, C, FORTRAN, OR PASCAL) or consent of instructor.

435-3 PAVEMENT DESIGN. Analysis and design for highway and airport pavements; factors affecting pavement performance and code requirements. Prerequisites: CE 354 and 442 or consent of instructor.

441-3 DESIGN OF TIMBER STRUCTURES. Design and analysis of timber structures. Introduction to design code. Prerequisites: upper-division civil engineering standing, CE 440, 445 or concurrent enrollment, or consent of instructor.

443-3 DESIGN OF MASONRY STRUCTURES. Design and analysis of masonry structures. Introduction to masonry design codes. Prerequisites: upper-division civil engineering standing, 442, 445 or concurrent enrollment.

444-3 ADVANCED MECHANICS OF DEFORMABLE BODIES. Energy principles and their application, problems in plane stress and strain; beams on elastic foundations; theories of failure, plates and shells. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

445-3 STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS II. Analysis of indeterminate two- and three-dimensional trusses and frames, with emphasis on matrix methods, computer techniques. Prerequisite: CE 340 or consent of instructor.

446-3 ADVANCED CONCRETE DESIGN. Advanced topics in reinforced concrete design. Design of prestressed concrete beams. Code design requirements. Prerequisites: CE 442 and 445 or consent of instructor.

452-3 VIBRATIONS. (Same as ME 452) Vibration of single- and multi-degree of freedom systems; natural frequencies and modes; vibration isolation; structural response to ground excitation. Prerequisites: ME 262; MATH 305.

455-3 FOUNDATION DESIGN. Design of foundations, retaining walls, cofferdams, and earth embankments. Formulation of design problem statements and specifications. Estimates of bearing capacity, settlements, slope stability values. Prerequisites: upper-division civil engineering standing, CE 354 or consent of instructor.

460-3 NONDESTRUCTIVE EVALUATION METHODS. (same as ME 460) Nondestructive evaluations methods for engineering materials. Ultrasonic inspection for defect detection, weld inspection plus methods of dye penetrate, acoustic emissions, and eddy currents are studied.

470-3 STRESS ANALYSIS AND DESIGN. (Same as ME 470) Three-dimensional torsion and bending; stress and strain transformations; yield criteria and plasticity theory; finite element method; case studies and engineering design. Prerequisites: ME 370 or equivalent; CE 242.

470L-1 STRESS LABORATORY. (Same as ME 470L) Determination of stress and strain using strain gauging and optical methods; measurement of fracture toughness; combined loading. Prerequisites: CE 242, or consent of instructor.

473-3 TRANSPORTATION SITE SELECTION. Engineering techniques for transportation site selection, route surveying, photogrammetry; geometric design criteria; engineering controls and constraints. Laboratory included. Prerequisites: CE 354 and 376 or consent of instructor.

480-3 ENVIRONMENTAL ANALYSIS. Analytical methods for examining water, soil, and air. Source of parameters; laboratory methods and limitations; data analysis; correlation of parameters with environmental effects. Two one-hour lectures and a two-hour laboratory per week. Prerequisite: CE 380 or consent of instructor.

486-3 WASTEWATER TREATMENT DESIGN. Design of wastewater treatment systems, including preliminary, primary and secondary treatment processes and biosolids treatment and disposal. Prerequisites: upper-division civil engineering standing, CE 380, or consent of instructor.

487-3 WATER AND ADVANCED WASTEWATER TREATMENT DESIGN. Design of water treatment and advanced wastewater treatment processes with emphasis on chemical and physical processes. Prerequisites: upper-division civil engineering standing, CE 380, or consent of instructor.

488-3 HAZARDOUS WASTE MANAGEMENT. Major aspects of managing hazardous waste, including regulation, pollution prevention, treatment, disposal, spill clean-up, and site remediation. Prerequisites: upper-division civil engineering standing, CE 380, or consent of instructor.

492-1 to 5 TOPICS IN CIVIL ENGINEERING. Selected topics of special interest. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

543-3 ADVANCED STEEL STRUCTURES. Plastic analysis of steel structures; frame stability effects; torsion of thin walled open sections; and LRFD design. Prerequisite: CE 440 or consent of instructor.

546-3 PLATES AND SHELLS. (Same as ME 546) Membrane theory of shells. Bending of shells and circular and rectangular plates. Indeterminate shell problems. Prerequisite: CE 445, ME 470 or consent of instructor.

547-3 ELASTIC STABILITY. (Same as ME 547) Elastic stability of columns and simple frames. Lateral and torsional buckling of beams. Buckling of plates. Design code considerations of buckling. Prerequisite: CE 445, ME 470 or consent of instructor.

548-3 FINITE ELEMENTS. (Same as ME 548) Rayleigh-Ritz method; piecewise approximation; nodal load calculations; derivation of two- and three-dimensional elements; bending elements. Finite element computer programs. Practice with actual programs. Prerequisite: CE 445, ME 470 or consent of instructor.

549-3 STRUCTURAL DYNAMICS AND EARTHQUAKE ENGINEERING. Seismic response of single and multi-degree freedom structural systems; mode superposition; structural design and detailing for earthquakes; lateral load resistant systems; building codes. Prerequisite: CE 452 or consent of instructor.

570-3 ENVIRONMENTAL TECHNOLOGY AND ASSESSMENT. (Same as ENVS 570) Site characterization, assessment, and selection processes; evaluation of land use priorities; various technology used in environmental evaluation and remediation.

581-3 ADVANCED ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING UNIT OPERATIONS. Theory and design of advanced water and wastewater treatment, including natural systems, wastewater reclamation and reuse. Design criteria, process control, pilot scale studies. Two one-hour lectures and a one-hour laboratory per week. Prerequisite: CE 487 or consent of instructor.

587-3 AIR POLLUTION CONTROL. Study of sources, effects, regulation, monitoring, and control of air pollution. Prerequisite: CE 380 or consent of instructor.

588-3 SOLID WASTE MANAGEMENT. Perspectives, engineering principles, and management issues governing solid waste management. Prerequisite: CE 380 or consent of instructor.

589-3 INDUSTRIAL MATERIALS AND WASTE. Management of hazardous industrial materials and wastes, including regulations, handling, minimization and prevention of waste generation, recycling/reuse, treatment, and disposal. Prerequisite: CE 380 or consent of instructor.

591-1 to 4 INDEPENDENT STUDY. Individual investigation of a topic in Civil Engineering to be agreed upon with the instructor. May be repeated for a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

592-1 to 5 TOPICS IN CIVIL ENGINEERING. Topic of special interest; course schedule will include name of topic. May be repeated to a maximum of 9 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

595-3 MANAGING ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY. Management functions of planning, organizing, motivating and controlling, and analysis of application of these functions in engineering research, design, production, technical marketing, and project management. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

597-3 INTELLIGENT ENGINEERING SYSTEMS. (Same as ECE 587 and ME 587) Designing intelligent systems solving complex engineering problems through implemented knowledge-based systems using a tandem architecture comprising expert systems, artificial neural networks and optimization approaches. Prerequisites: graduate standing, CE 427 or consent of instructor.

599-1 to 6 RESEARCH. Independent research at master's level. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: consent of advisory committee.

#### COMPUTER MANAGEMENT AND INFORMATION SYSTEMS (CMIS)

450-3 DATABASE DESIGN. Basic concepts/terminology of relational models with emphasis on current technology and business applications including SQL. Prerequisite: CMIS 270 or concurrent enrollment.

464-3 APPLIED OPERATING SYSTEMS. Operating systems and attendant control languages from user's viewpoint with emphasis on sophistication levels and hardware support configurations. Prerequisite: CMIS 260.

468-3 BUSINESS TELECOMMUNICATIONS. Concepts and terminology dealing with data communication and distributed systems with emphasis on business applications. Prerequisite: CMIS 450.

472-3 END USER SYSTEMS DEVELOPMENT. Use of decision support tools to design and implement information systems. Prerequisite: CMIS 342.

474-3 EDP AUDITING CONTROLS AND CONCEPTS. Procedures, controls, standards, and audit trails necessary for information systems operation. Prerequisites: CMIS 342; ACCT 210.

488-3 to 6 INFORMATION SYSTEMS INTERNSHIP. Application of tools from information systems program to an organization under supervision with written report of experiences. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor and internship company.

490-3 to 6 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN INFORMATION SYSTEMS. Investigation of topical CMIS areas resulting in deliverable unit. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor, chair, and program director.

495-3 to 6 SEMINAR: INFORMATION SYSTEMS. Current issues related to business aspects dealing with information systems. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

515-3 INFORMATION SYSTEMS THEORY. Information systems from a theoretical perspective with emphasis on business information systems and their development for effective planning, control, and strategy.

520-3 MANAGING TECHNOLOGY. Application of systems models to improve manager's ability to identify, understand, control, evaluate, plan, acquire, and use technology. Prerequisite: CMIS 515.

560-3 PROGRAMMING INFORMATION SYSTEMS. Computer programming in two languages, with concepts of comparisons; computations; control breaks; tables; file processing. Students design, write, debug, and process business programs. Prerequisite: CS 140.

588-3 to 6 SEMINAR IN INFORMATION SYSTEMS. Current issues; content varies. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

589-3 to 6 DESIGN PROJECT. Definition and design of information systems problems within organization. Must be taken twice for a total of 6 hours. Prerequisite: consent of program director.

597-1 to 3 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN CMIS. Investigation of special topical area. May be repeated to a maximum of 3 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor and chair.

598-1 to 3 READINGS IN INFORMATION SYSTEMS. Selected research-based readings in topical areas. May be repeated to a maximum of 3 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor and chair.

## COMPUTER SCIENCE (CS)

402-3 C++ PROGRAMMING. Algorithmic problem solving with a modern programming language (C++). Language syntax; basic design methods; algorithms; abstraction. Two lecture hours and two laboratory hours per. Prerequisites: knowledge of at least one programming language; programming experience.

403-3 PROGRAMMING TECHNIQUES. Basic software engineering concepts, elementary data structures and algorithms, fundamentals of object oriented programming. Three lecture hours and two laboratory hours per week. Prerequisite: CS 150 or 402.

404-3 SCIENTIFIC COMPUTATION. Survey of computer system hardware and software with focus on scientific computation issues; architecture; data communications; operating systems; software development practices. Two lecture hours and two laboratory hours per week. Prerequisite: CS 151 or 403 or consent of instructor.

406-3 SCIENTIFIC VISUALIZATION. Computer graphics techniques for understanding and interpreting results of computations which involve large data sheets. Assumes no prior experience with computer graphics. Two lecture hours and two laboratory hours per week. Prerequisites: CS 404; MATH 135, 250; or consent of instructor.

407-3 ADA PROGRAMMING. Emphasis on features which make language unique, e.g., packages; exception handling; generics; tasking. Previous knowledge of ADA not required. Prerequisite: CS 250 or consent of instructor.

416-3 HIGH-PERFORMANCE COMPUTER SYSTEMS. Overview of scientific supercomputing; floating point arithmetic issues; high-performance architectures; software engineering tools for scientific computing; code optimization; benchmarking; support for visualization. Prerequisite: CS 314 or consent of instructor.

423-3 COMPILER CONSTRUCTION. Translation of programming languages. Emphasis on techniques used in construction of compilers, including lexical analysis; syntactical analysis; type checking; code generation. Prerequisite: CS 330 or consent of instructor.

425-3 SOFTWARE PROJECT DEVELOPMENT. Team development of a software product. Selected topics in software development will be studied to complement team projects. Prerequisite: CS 325 or consent of instructor.



434-3 DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS. Database management system concepts, models, and languages. Data models including entity and relationship, network, hierarchical, and relational; relational design, specific examples. Prerequisite: CS 320 or consent of instructor.

438-3 ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE. History and survey of field. Topics include heuristic search; natural language; knowledge representation; machine learning; expert systems; neural networks; use of logic. Prerequisite: CS 250 or consent of instructor.

444-3 PARALLEL COMPUTING. Issues such as architectural classifications and models of parallel computation; algorithm design, analysis, and implementation on currently available parallel computers. Prerequisites: CS 312, 320 or consent of instructor.

447-3 DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS. Networks, distributed computation, and distributed data concepts; system structure, communication protocols, distributed computation coordination, distributed data management. Two lecture hours and two laboratory hours per week. Prerequisite: CS 314 or consent of instructor.

454-3 THEORY OF COMPUTATION. Theoretical foundations of computer science including theory of automata; pushdown automata; Turing machines; formal languages. Prerequisite: CS 250 or consent of instructor.

456-3 ALGORITHMS AND COMPLEXITY. Complex algorithms and data structures with introduction to complexity theory and approximation algorithms for NP-complete problems. Prerequisite: CS 250 or consent of instructor.

482-3 COMPUTER GRAPHICS. Review of basic graphics material; mathematics for modeling curves and surfaces, and performing transformations; algorithms for scan-conversion, clipping, hidden component removal, and rendering. Prerequisites: CS 312, 320; MATH 152; or consent of instructor.

490-3 TOPICS IN COMPUTER SCIENCE. Selected topics in computer science. May be repeated once to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

495-3 INDEPENDENT STUDY. Reading and research in specific areas of computer science. May be repeated once to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor and department chair.

514-3 OPERATING SYSTEMS. Structure and programming of operating systems and window management systems. Primary examples are UNIX and UNIX-related. Prerequisite: CS 312 or consent of instructor.

516-3 COMPUTER ARCHITECTURE. Architecture of contemporary computer systems; processor, memory, and I/O structures; performance and cost comparisons; future directions. Prerequisite: CS 514 or consent of instructor.

544-3 PARALLEL ALGORITHMS. Models of parallel computation; rigorous analysis of algorithm performance; design issues and techniques for important architectures; implementation of algorithms on available parallel computers. Prerequisite: CS 444 or consent of instructor.

556-3 ADVANCED ALGORITHMS AND COMPLEXITY. Advanced techniques useful in variety of applications; algorithms from number theory, graph theory, computational geometry, linear algebra analyzed; probabilistic methods used; parallel algorithm design introduced. Prerequisites: CS 456; STAT 380 or consent of instructor.

#### COMPUTING AND INFORMATION SYSTEMS (CIS)

515-3 ALGORITHMS. Sorting, searching, geometric, and graph algorithms. Selection and performance issues. Parallel and distributed algorithms. Prerequisite: CS 151 or 403 or consent of instructor.

518-3 COMPUTER SYSTEM ARCHITECTURE. Architecture of contemporary computer systems; processor, memory, and I/O structures; performance and cost comparison; operating system structure, implementation, and use. Prerequisite: CS 312 or consent of instructor.

520-3 NETWORKS AND DISTRIBUTED SYSTEMS. Data communication and computer network concepts and technologies; structure of distributed systems; issues in distributed application design. Prerequisite: CIS 518.

525-3 PRINCIPLES OF SIMULATION. Survey of systems modeling and simulation techniques; data generation and testing, construction of simulation models, Petri nets and applications, model experimentation, and optimization. Prerequisites: CS 151; STAT 380 or consent of instructor.

537-3 EXPERT SYSTEMS. Introduction to knowledge-based systems; design principles for expert systems, Prolog language, and implementation of expert systems. Prerequisite: CIS 570 or consent of instructor.

540-3 MANAGEMENT OF INFORMATION SYSTEMS DEVELOPMENT. Theory and techniques for managing software development projects within constraints of time and resources. Topics include planning, scheduling, human resources management, and quality control. Prerequisite: CIS 570.

547-3 NETWORK PROGRAMMING. Design and implementation of application software for computer networks; includes case studies of existing network applications; emphasis on UNIX systems and TCP/IP. Prerequisite: CIS 520.

564-3 DATABASE DESIGN. Enterprise-wide data modeling. Conceptual database design, entity-relationship and object-oriented models. Physical database design, relational model, and normalization theory. Prerequisite: CIS 570.

567-3 NETWORK PLANNING AND MANAGEMENT. Issues, problems, and solutions in planning, managing, operating, and controlling local, wide area, and international networks. Use of networks to achieve strategic business objectives. Prerequisite: CIS 520.

570-3 SOFTWARE SYSTEMS DESIGN. Techniques and tools for information systems analysis and design. Process-oriented modeling and structured design concepts and techniques; re-engineering business processes; quality-assurance and reliability. Prerequisite: CMIS 515 or equivalent credit or consent of instructor.

572-3 RAPID APPLICATION DEVELOPMENT AND PROTOTYPING. Combining software development methods, tools, and management techniques to achieve rapid application development. Emphasizes object oriented analysis and designs to achieve reuse of system components. Prerequisite: CIS 570.

582-1-3 TOPICS IN COMPUTER GRAPHICS. Selected topics in areas such as human-computer interfaces, advanced image generation techniques, modeling methods, visualization techniques. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

588-1 to 3 SEMINAR IN COMPUTING AND INFORMATION SYSTEMS. Current issues; content varies. May be repeated to a maximum of 12 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

590-1 to 3 INDEPENDENT STUDY. Selected topics under faculty supervision. May be repeated to a maximum of 3 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

595-1 to 6 SPECIAL PROJECT. Independent research in computing and information systems, software design project, or combination of both. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

## CONSTRUCTION (CNST)

462-3 CONSTRUCTION EQUIPMENT. Types of construction equipment with methods for selection and evaluation of performance. Basic principles to determine size and energy requirements. Prerequisite: senior or graduate standing or consent of instructor.

463-3 CONCRETE PROPERTIES. Concrete construction techniques are analyzed. Emphasis will be on how fundamental properties are used to make project decisions. Individual projects required. Prerequisite: senior or graduate standing.

464-3 PROJECT CONTROLS. Job inspection, quality assurance, quality control; time and motion studies, time lapse photographs, progress reports, records, employee relations. Prerequisite: CNST 341.

550-3 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN CONSTRUCTION. Independent Study on an advanced topic of special interest in construction. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisites: graduate standing in the MBA program; consent of instructor.

#### CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION (CI)

407-3 THE MIDDLE AND JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOL. Theoretical background and evolving trends in middle and junior high education; curriculum review; learning theories; methods of practice; management techniques. Prerequisite: EDUC 405.

410-3 PRINCIPLES OF EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION. Examination of national and local programs in early childhood education; overview of issues, trends, and research.

412-3 EARLY CHILDHOOD CURRICULUM. Theory, design, organization, interpretation, and evaluation of early childhood curriculum. Prerequisite: CI 317 or 530 or consent of instructor.

413-3 CHILDREN'S LITERATURE. Types of literature; analysis of literary qualities; selection and presentation of literature for children. Prerequisites: CI 200; admission to program or graduate standing.

415-3 TEACHING MATHEMATICS IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL. Strategies for promoting children's mathematical growth; methodology and materials including the use of the computer; strategies for evaluating and encouraging achievement and thinking skills. Prerequisites: CI 314; completion of field 1; concurrent enrollment in field 2; registration by permit only.

416-3 INFANT AND TODDLER DEVELOPMENT AND EDUCATION. Study of current theories, knowledge, and practice concerning the growth and development of infants and toddlers. Prerequisite: Nine hours of early childhood course work that includes CI 201 or 410 or consent of instructor.

420-3 DEVELOPMENT AND TRENDS IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION. History, philosophy, and current trends underlying strategies for teaching the young child. Prerequisite: CI 201 or 410.

421-3 CHILD, FAMILY AND COMMUNITY RELATIONSHIPS. Parent involvement strategies; insights from community agency personnel pertaining to goals of early childhood, elementary, and secondary programs. Prerequisite: CI 201 or 410 or consent of instructor.

422-3 HEALTH AND NUTRITION FOR THE YOUNG CHILD. Nutrition principles related to development of the young child; food service selection, integration of nutrition concepts into early childhood curriculum. Prerequisites: CI 201, 410.

425-3 READING AND WRITING METHODS FOR MIDDLE AND UPPER GRADES. Techniques for developing increasingly sophisticated linguistic skills. Prerequisite: CI 337 or 505 or 440 or consent of instructor.

433a-n-3 SELECTED TOPICS IN CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION. (a) Curriculum; (b) Language Arts; (c) Science; (d) Reading; (e) Social Studies; (f) Mathematics; (g) Early Childhood Education; (h) Elementary Education; (i) Middle School Education; (j) Secondary Education; (k) Community College; (l) Adult Education; (m) Environmental Education; (n) Organization and Supervision. Each segment carries 3 credit hours and each segment may be repeated to a maximum of 9 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

440-3 TEACHING READING IN THE SECONDARY SCHOOL. Methods for junior and senior high schools; developmental and corrective reading programs; appraisal of reading abilities; methods and materials of instruction.

442-3 SCIENCE IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL. Content and methods for teaching elementary school science. Field experiences in public schools required. Prerequisites: CI 314; completion of field 1; concurrent enrollment in field 2; consent of instructor.

445-3 LANGUAGE ARTS IN THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL. Theory, practice, development, and evaluation of materials in teaching language arts other than reading. Field experiences in public schools required. Prerequisites: CI 314; concurrent enrollment in field 2; consent of instructor.

447-3 READING FOR SPEECH LANGUAGE PATHOLOGISTS. Theories and models of reading as related to instruction; connections between reading and speech difficulties; ways to help children overcome difficulties.

471-3 TEACHING IN THE MULTICULTURAL CLASSROOM. Concepts and strategies for developing positive attitudes; increasing knowledge and selecting appropriate materials for teaching children from culturally diverse backgrounds.

481-3 DRUG USE AND ABUSE. Approaches to drug and alcohol prevention education focusing on identifying the problems of alcohol and drug misuse and abuse in school settings.

490a-n-1 to 6 INDEPENDENT READINGS AND PROJECTS IN CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION. (a) Curriculum; (b) Language Arts; (c) Science; (d) Reading; (e) Social Studies; (f) Mathematics; (g) Early Childhood Education; (h) Elementary Education; (i)

Middle School Education; (j) Secondary Education; (k) Community College; (l) Adult Education; (m) Environmental Education; (n) Organization and Supervision.

495-1 to 6 SELECTED TOPICS. Varied content; offered as need exists and as faculty interest and time permit. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

504-3 READING INSTRUCTION FOR ADULT READING PROGRAMS. Survey of philosophy, methods, techniques, and materials for use with adult basic education programs, developmental and accelerated programs. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

505-3 IMPROVEMENT OF READING INSTRUCTION. First course in graduate reading sequence. Survey of reading problems; aspects of reading process; modern practices in teaching reading. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

506-3 CLASSROOM CORRECTIVE READING INSTRUCTION. Appraisal of reading texts; establishment of instructional program and operation of teaching prescription for less severe reading disabilities. Prerequisite: CI 505.

508-3 RECENT ISSUES AND TRENDS IN SECONDARY EDUCATION. Popular and professional criticism of American secondary education. Innovations as they affect social organization of the instructional setting. Prerequisites: completion of half or more of the work leading to a master's degree; consent of instructor.

510-3 THE ANALYSIS OF INSTRUCTION. Teaching and relationship between teaching and learning; impact of specific variables upon teacher's role.

513-3 LITERATURE ACROSS THE CURRICULUM. Incorporating children's and adolescent literature into content area studies. Prerequisite: CI 413 or graduate standing.

515a-e-3 ISSUES AND TRENDS IN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL MATHEMATICS. (a) Computers and mathematical learning; (b) Curriculum development; (c) Problem solving; (d) International approaches to mathematics education; (e) Research on children's mathematical thinking. Up to three segments may be taken to a maximum course total of 9 hours. Segments may be not be repeated. Prerequisite: CI 415 or consent of instructor.

516-3 AEROSPACE EDUCATION. Instructional tactics, strategies, and materials for teaching aerospace concepts; emphasis upon both atmospheric and space flight.

518-1 to 3 SUPERVISION OF STUDENT TEACHERS. Expectations and responsibilities of teachers who supervise student teachers and other clinical experience students. Emphasis given to using clinical supervision model.

521-3 EMERGENT LITERACY. An in depth investigation into the theoretical and philosophical underpinnings of literacy development, birth to age 8. Application of

theory to appropriate instructional practice. Prerequisite: A reading course, CI 410, or consent of instructor.

523-3 WHOLE LANGUAGE AND LITERACY PROCESS. Theory, conditions, and practices of whole language literacy education will be examined and experienced. Emphasis on study of K-6 whole language programs.

530-3 METHODS AND MATERIALS FOR THE EDUCATION OF YOUNG CHILDREN. Methods and materials designed for use with young children in early childhood environments. Teaching and learning strategies interwoven with developmental and learning theories. Prerequisite: CI 410 or consent of instructor.

531-3 EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION: AN INTERNATIONAL PERSPECTIVE. (Same as EDFD 531) Comparison of structure and implementation of early childhood education in the United States and other countries focusing on factors affecting similarities and differences. Prerequisite: CI 420 or consent of instructor.

532-1 to 3 READINGS IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION. Independent reading; acquaintance with literature and research. Conference periods. May be repeated to maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: CI 410 or consent of instructor.

534a-c-3 READINGS IN ELEMENTARY EDUCATION CONTENT AREAS. Independent reading in a specific content area within the Elementary Education curriculum: (a) Language Arts; (b) Science; (c) Social Studies.

535-3 ORGANIZATION AND MANAGEMENT OF EARLY CHILDHOOD CENTERS. Current trends of implementing early childhood education into public school programs; techniques of administration, coordination, and program evaluation. Prerequisite: CI 410 or consent of instructor.

540-3 TEACHING READING STRATEGIES IN THE CONTENT AREAS. Development of specific strategies for teaching of reading in English, social studies, mathematics, and science texts and materials.

541-3 ISSUES AND TRENDS IN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL SCIENCE. Significant issues and current trends which affect methodology and subject matter. Prerequisite: CI 442 or consent of instructor.

544-3 ISSUES AND TRENDS IN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL SOCIAL STUDIES. Significant issues and current trends which affect methodology and subject matter. Prerequisite: CI 443 or consent of instructor.

545-3 ISSUES AND TRENDS IN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL LANGUAGE ARTS. Significant issues and current trends which affect methodology and subject matter. Prerequisite: CI 445 or consent of instructor.

546-3 ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION. Content and methods of teaching environmental education; integration of environmental problems into each academic discipline.

548-3 EVALUATION OF CLASSROOM INSTRUCTION. Evaluation of instructional process. Student formulates paper on evaluation of instruction. Prerequisite: CI 510.

550-3 to 6 PRACTICUM IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION. Teaching experience in early childhood education setting under guidance of experienced teacher. Seminar accompanies classroom experience. Prerequisites: CI 410, 412, 530; consent of instructor.

551-3 COMMUNITY/JUNIOR COLLEGE CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION. Evaluation of research relating to and factors bearing on improvement of curriculum and instruction; major emphasis on teaching techniques, competencies, and innovations.

555-3 IMPROVING INSTRUCTION IN THE MIDDLE AND JUNIOR HIGH SCHOOLS. Characteristics of young adolescents; typical middle level content; classroom management; planning instruction and assessment; teaching and learning strategies appropriate for middle level students. Prerequisite: CI 407.

556-3 CLASSROOM MANAGEMENT. Development of skills to deal effectively with classroom management problems; emphasis on behavioral based decision making processes and intervention strategies. Prerequisite: teaching experience or consent of instructor.

561-3 THE ELEMENTARY SCHOOL CURRICULUM. Reorganization, construction, and administration of elementary school curriculum; installation, adaptation, and administration of revised curriculum.

562-3 THE SECONDARY SCHOOL CURRICULUM. Modern curriculum patterns; group processes in curriculum construction; creative project approach to course design in one's major instructional field.

563-3 CURRICULUM MODELS. Curriculum theories and their associated strategic models; alternative concepts underlying curriculum development; practical problems of curriculum planning.

566-3 APPROACHES TO VALUES EDUCATION. Development of professional competencies in helping others with values growth. Study of theory and practice of methodology of alternate approaches.

568-3 SEMINAR ON CURRENT TRENDS OF HUMANISTIC EDUCATION. Recent developments in humanistic or transpersonal education; innovations that educators might implement experimentally in local schools.



571-3 MATERIALS AND METHODS FOR THE ASSESSMENT OF THE DISABLED READER. Causes of reading disabilities; development of competencies in administration and evaluation of materials and methods for use with the disabled reader. Prerequisite: CI 505 or equivalent.

572-3 DIAGNOSIS OF READING DISABILITIES PRACTICUM. Case study approach to diagnosis of reading difficulties; administration and interpretation of diagnostic reading tests; supervised practicum in diagnosing students with severe reading disabilities. Prerequisite: CI 571.

573-3 CORRECTION OF READING DISABILITIES. Case study approach to development of remedial teaching strategies for each of the reading disability case types. Reading Center based. Prerequisite: CI 572.

575a-n-1 to 3 INDIVIDUAL RESEARCH. (a) Curriculum; (b) Language Arts; (c) Science; (d) Reading; (e) Social Studies; (f) Mathematics; (g) Early Childhood Education; (h) Elementary Education; (i) Middle School Education; (j) Secondary Education; (k) Community College; (l) Adult Education; (m) Environmental Education; (n) Organization and Supervision. May be repeated to a maximum of 3 hours provided no topic is repeated.

576-1 to 3 READINGS IN READING. Independent reading; acquaintance with literature; research. Conference periods. May be repeated to a maximum of 3 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: CI 505 or consent of instructor.

577-3 to 6 PRACTICUM IN READING. For advanced students. Teaching demonstrations and evaluations. Each student works with group of reading disability cases. Prerequisite: CI 572 or consent of instructor.

578-3 ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION OF READING PROGRAMS. Managing reading instruction for a total school population. Leadership of needs assessment; program planning; curriculum construction; organization; assessment; staff development; program evaluation. Prerequisite: CI 505 or consent of instructor.

581-4 READING RECOVERY: ASSESSMENT PRACTICUM. Prevention of reading failure of high-risk first grade students. Diagnostic survey; ongoing assessment; running record and timing of pupil discontinuance from program. Prerequisite: admission to Reading Recovery sequence.

582-4 READING RECOVERY: INTERVENTION PRACTICUM. Principles of early intervention. Effective print use and early integration of reading processes. Develops environmental organization for accelerated student learning. Prerequisite: CI 581.

591-3 ISSUES AND TRENDS IN READING INSTRUCTION. Learning assumptions; approaches; materials; methodologies; assessment techniques; leadership; innovations in

reading instruction for young children. Seminar for advanced graduate students.  
Prerequisite: 12 hours of graduate level reading courses or consent of instructor.

592-3 LEARNER CHARACTERISTICS AND THE READING PROCESS. Reading process in terms of developmental and psychological aspects of the task; nature of learner, instructional process, and learning evaluation. Seminar for advanced graduate students. Prerequisite: CI 591 or consent of instructor.

593-3 LINGUISTIC ANALYSIS OF READING. Theoretical analysis of nature of languages; language acquisition; science. Study of bridge between thinking and language; language and reading. Seminar for advanced graduate students. Prerequisite(s): 20 hours of graduate level reading courses and/or consent of instructor.

594-4 PRACTICUM IN ADULT LITERACY. For advanced students. Each student will tutor an adult with a severe reading problem. Teaching demonstrations and evaluations. Prerequisite: CI 504 or consent of instructor.

596-3 to 7 FIELD STUDY IN EARLY CHILDHOOD, ELEMENTARY, AND SECONDARY EDUCATION. Selecting the problem; surveying pertinent literature; recording results; making appropriate summaries and generalizations. May be repeated to a maximum of 7 hours.

599-1 to 6 THESIS. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours.

## ECONOMICS (ECON)

400-3 QUANTITATIVE METHODS FOR ECONOMIC AND BUSINESS ANALYSIS. (Same as FIN 400) Applications of mathematical tools to economic and business analysis; emphasis on using calculus and linear algebra in economic and business models. Prerequisites: ECON 111, 112.

415-3 ECONOMETRICS. (Same as FIN 415) Univariate distributions and their empirical simulations. Hypothesis testing and prediction with OLS regression. Estimation with violations of classical assumptions. Multicollinearity problems; dummy variables; model specification. Prerequisite: MS 251 or equivalent.

417-3 BUSINESS FORECASTING. (Same as FIN 417) Survey of methods to forecast economic and financial conditions and markets for individual products, sectors, or regions. Time series, indicator, judgmental, econometric, and Box-Jenkins techniques. Satisfies research requirement for business programs. Prerequisites: ECON 111, 112, and MS 251 or equivalent; or ECON 518 and MS 502 or equivalent.

423-3 HISTORY OF ECONOMIC THOUGHT. Economic ideas and their influence on contemporary economic theory and policy from ancient philosophers to neoclassicism. Prerequisites: ECON 111, 112.

425-3 ECONOMIC SYSTEMS. Analysis of relationship between relative scarcity of resources and property rights, reward structure and allocation of resources; government's role. Prerequisites: ECON 111, 112.

435-3 COMPETITION AND PUBLIC POLICY. Economic implications of alternative market structures. Impact of concentration, economies of scale, advertising, and conglomerates on business and society. Prerequisite: ECON 301 or 518 or consent of instructor.

437-3 HEALTH ECONOMICS. Economic concepts and methods are applied to the analysis of markets for health care and health insurance and to alternative health care systems. Prerequisite: ECON 112 or equivalent.

439-3 ECONOMICS OF SPORTS. Economic analysis applied to issues concerning major professional team sports such as free agency, salary caps, competitive balance, stadium contracts, and franchise relocation.

441-3 FINANCIAL MARKETS. (Same as FIN 441) Functions and practices of domestic and international debt markets; recent structural changes. Asset securitization, relationships across financial markets. Management of financial intermediaries. Prerequisite: FIN 420 or FIN 320.

445-3 ECONOMICS OF THE PUBLIC SECTOR: STATE AND LOCAL. Public expenditure and taxation; intergovernmental fiscal relations; budgeting; grants; public choice. Prerequisites: ECON 111, 112 or consent of instructor.

450-3 INTERNATIONAL FINANCE. (Same as FIN 450) International monetary environment and institutions. Determinants of foreign exchange rates and risk management. Valuation and portfolio analysis of international stocks and bonds. Foreign investment analysis. Prerequisite: FIN 320.

461-3 INTERNATIONAL TRADE THEORY AND POLICY. Theory of causes and composition of trade: comparative advantage; tariff and nontariff barriers to trade; economic integration; commercial policy. Prerequisite: ECON 301 or 518, or consent of instructor.

463-3 INTRODUCTION TO ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND GROWTH. Problems and policies of economic development and growth of countries or regions. Balanced and unbalanced growth, forward and backward linkages, international trade, and foreign investment. Prerequisites: ECON 111, 112.

490-1 to 6 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN ECONOMICS. Investigation of topic areas. Individual or small group readings under supervision of faculty member. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor and department chair.

500a-1 to 3 FOUNDATIONS OF ECONOMIC EDUCATION. Economic concepts and methodology; comparison of economic systems. For practicing teachers and graduate students in education or social sciences. Will not be counted toward the MA or MS in Economics and Finance. May be repeated to a maximum of 3 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

500b-1 to 3 ECONOMIC EDUCATION: APPLICATIONS AND ILLUSTRATIONS. Analysis of selected national economic issues; emphasis on teaching and applying basic economic concepts and methodology. For teachers and education or social science graduate students. May be repeated to a maximum of 12 hours provided no topic is repeated. Will not be counted toward the MA or MS in Economics and Finance. Prerequisite: ECON 500a or consent of instructor.

501-3 ADVANCED MICROECONOMIC THEORY. Theories of consumer behavior; theories of the firm; welfare economics; public choice. Prerequisites: ECON 301, 400 or consent of instructor.

502-3 ADVANCED MACROECONOMIC THEORY. Alternative theories of income, output, and price determination. Domestic and international constraints on macroeconomic policy. Review of relevant empirical research. Prerequisites: ECON 301, 302, and 400; or consent of instructor; ECON 415 or FIN 415 strongly recommended.

506-3 ECONOMICS FOR PUBLIC MANAGEMENT AND THE SOCIAL SCIENCES. Macro- and microeconomic analysis featuring applications to public sector decision-making such as policy evaluation; forecast interpretation; fee systems; tax analysis; grant design. For graduate students in public administration, social sciences, or nursing, this cannot be counted toward the MA or MS in Economics and Finance or the M.B.A. Prerequisites: admission to graduate study in public administration, social science, or nursing; or consent of the instructor.

514-3 MATHEMATICAL ECONOMICS. Application of advanced mathematical concepts to economic analysis. Optimization models; non-linear programming; dynamic models of economic activity. Prerequisite: ECON 400 or consent of instructor.

515-3 EMPIRICAL RESEARCH METHODS IN ECONOMICS AND FINANCE. (Same as FIN 515) Stochastic processes and simulation; optimization; estimation methodologies for maximum likelihood, pooled cross-section time series; simultaneous equations, and discrete-limited dependent variable models; generalized method of moments. Prerequisites: ECON or FIN 400 and ECON or FIN 415.

517-3 TIME-SERIES ANALYSIS. (Same as FIN 517) Modeling time-series behavior of financial and economic variables to offer practical insights and solutions for particular problems faced by firms, governments and central banks. Prerequisite: ECON 415 or FIN 415 or consent of instructor.

518-3 THEORY OF THE FIRM. Economic analysis useful in managerial decision-making and in evaluating governmental policy affecting firms. Topics include pricing strategies; antitrust; price discrimination; collusion; cartels. Will not be counted toward the MA or MS in Economics and Finance.

531-3 LABOR ECONOMICS. Economic principles associated with employment relationships; wage theory; labor market; employment and unemployment; economic effect of collective bargaining. Prerequisite: ECON 331 or consent of instructor.

535-3 ECONOMICS OF REGULATION AND ANTITRUST POLICY. Application of microeconomic theory to antitrust and regulation of business. Utility rate design; current antitrust cases; nationalized industries; health and safety. Prerequisites: ECON 301 or 518 or consent of instructor; ECON 415 or FIN 415, or MS 502 recommended.

537-3 BEHAVIORAL ECONOMICS. Theoretical and empirical study of behavioral aspects of economics. Behavioral aspects of firms, households, governments, and international economic agents in alternative market structures; welfare theory. Prerequisite: ECON 301 or 518, or consent of instructor.

543-3 MONETARY AND FISCAL POLICY. Foundations of monetary and fiscal policy; domestic and international aspects of policy actions; evaluation of policies to influence economic activity and growth; business cycle analysis. Prerequisites: ECON 502 or consent of instructor; ECON 415 or FIN 415 strongly recommended.

545-3 PUBLIC FINANCE THEORY AND PRACTICE. Developments in public finance theory; application of intermediate micro- and macroeconomic theory to issues in government finance and public policy analysis. Prerequisites: ECON 301, 302 or consent of instructor.

561-3 INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS AND FINANCE. Recent advances in theory and empirical analysis of international trade and finance. Forward and spot exchange markets; arbitrage; speculation. Prerequisites: ECON 301, 302 or consent of instructor.

563-3 THEORY AND POLICY OF ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT AND GROWTH. Recent advances in theory and empirical analysis of economic development and growth. Application of theories and quantitative methods to economic analysis; policy formulation. Prerequisites: ECON 301, 302 or consent of instructor.

581-3 to 6 SEMINAR ON SELECTED ECONOMIC TOPICS. Directed study and analysis of theoretical and policy problems current to frontiers of economic analysis. May be repeated once provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

593-1 to 6 ECONOMIC READINGS: INDEPENDENT STUDY AND RESEARCH. Economic topics of current interest. Study program planned in consultation with an economics instructor. Prerequisites: ECON 501, 502 and at least one course in the area of intended independent study; consent of instructor and chair.

599-1 to 6 THESIS. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisites: consent of department chairperson and student's thesis committee.

## EDUCATION (EDUC)

405-3 THE MIDDLE SCHOOL LEARNER. Addresses characteristics of young adolescent learners and implications for instruction. Meets Illinois requirements for middle school endorsement, and is designed for pre-service or in-service teachers. Prerequisites: EDUC 305, EDFD 380, 381, or graduate standing.

501-3 RESEARCH METHODS IN EDUCATION. Analysis of descriptive and experimental research, including hypothesis formation; testing; measurement; sampling; experimental design; interpretation of results. Prerequisite: knowledge of statistics helpful but not required.

515-3 ADVANCED EDUCATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY. Educational implications arising from major theoretical perspectives on learning. Emphasis on cognitive processes; learning strategies; principles of human development and human behavior. Prerequisite: undergraduate course in educational psychology.

## EDUCATIONAL ADMINISTRATION (EDAD)

500-3 ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION OF EDUCATION. Overview of the complex organizational milieu of schools and their administration; federal, state, local issues; administrative tasks, processes, and career orientation. Prerequisites: EDUC 501, 515; EDFD 506.

505-3 COMMUNICATION AND HUMAN RELATIONS. Skills and practices needed by school administrators in working with various constituencies in school environment. Emphasis on communication, listening, assertion, conflict resolution, collaborative decision-making, team-building, and reaching consensus. Prerequisites: EDAD 500; EDUC 501, 515; EDFD 506.

510-3 SCHOOL FINANCE. Structure and financing of public education. Federal, state, and local fiscal policies and principles. Fiscal analysis and management. Lab included. Prerequisites: EDAD 500; EDUC 501, 515; EDFD 506.

520-3 SCHOOL LAW. Illinois, Missouri, and federal statutes; regulatory rules, legal opinions, and case law as applied to education; understanding relationship of law to operation of schools. Prerequisites: EDAD 500; EDUC 501, 515; EDFD 506.

525-3 EDUCATIONAL SUPERVISION. Research and theory related to the supervisory role of the administrator. Emphasis on diagnosing educational problems, formative supervision to promote academic achievement and providing supervision, evaluation, and

staff development for the school staff. Prerequisites: EDAD 500; EDUC 501, 515; EDFD 506.

530-3 EDUCATIONAL PLANNING AND EVALUATION. Developing organizational mission, objectives, and attainment strategies. Principles of educational program evaluation and total quality management. Prerequisites: EDAD 500; EDUC 501, 515; EDFD 506.

535-3 PROGRAM DEVELOPMENT. Specialized program analysis and development for primary, intermediate, middle and high school. Emphasis on curricular requirements, innovations, instructional strategies from an administrative perspective. Prerequisites: EDAD 500; EDUC 501, 515; EDFD 506.

545-3 THE PRINCIPALSHIP. Theory and research related to leadership role of building principal. Emphasis on effective schools research, participatory leadership, teacher empowerment, planned change and school culture. Prerequisites: EDAD 500; EDUC 501, 515; EDFD 506.

550-3 APPLIED ADMINISTRATIVE PROCESSES. Concepts and issues as reported in administrative science literature or selected by instructor and students. Theoretical frameworks applied to enhance decision-making skills. Prerequisites: EDAD 500; EDUC 501, 515; EDFD 506.

555-3 SUPERINTENDENCY AND DISTRICT ADMINISTRATION. Role and responsibilities of district superintendent and central office personnel in organization; administration of district educational processes.

557-3 ETHICS IN EDUCATIONAL ADMINISTRATION. Ethical dilemmas in educational administration. Consideration of greater public good and rights of individuals as grounds for ethical reasoning and decision-making.

560-3 EDUCATIONAL POLICY MAKING AND GOVERNANCE. Policy formulation at local, state, and federal levels. Analysis at state level is central theme around which local and federal policy formation is analyzed.

563-3 SCHOOL AND COMMUNITY RELATIONS. On communication in educational leadership; study of factors involved in development, and maintenance of positive school-community relations programs.

565-3 SCHOOL PERSONNEL ADMINISTRATION. Theories and practices related to public school personnel planning, selection, evaluation, and dismissal. Principles of human motivation and development. Lab included. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

567-3 COLLECTIVE BARGAINING IN EDUCATION. Labor relations in education; Educational Labor Relations Act and Illinois Labor Relations Board; common law and statutory law governing public school labor relations; negotiating with employee unions.

570-3 LEADERSHIP THEORY AND PRACTICE. Nature of leadership, including alternative leadership theories within and outside education. Behavior; functions; styles; relations as they affect planned change in education organizations. Prerequisites: EDAD 555; consent of instructor.

575-3 STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT. Creating and implementing a collective vision through strategic planning and situational decision making.

577-3 COMPARATIVE EDUCATION ADMINISTRATION, ORGANIZATION, AND CONTROL. Education systems of nations throughout the world. Types of control and countries studied are those which exemplify each type of control.

580-3 ORGANIZATIONAL DEVELOPMENT AND CHANGE PROCESSES. Schools as formal organizations and technologies of organizational development toward constructive change in educational organizations. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

582-3 ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION OF MIDDLE SCHOOLS. Philosophy, organization and administration of middle schools. Trends and issues related to middle grades education and administration. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

583-3 ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION OF HIGHER EDUCATION. Community College and four-year public university and college systems; governance and programs. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

585-3 SCHOOL BUSINESS AND FACILITY MANAGEMENT. Theory and practice related to facility planning, construction, renovation, and financing. Principles of purchasing and supply, budgeting and accounting, pupil transportation, food service, risk management. Lab included. Prerequisite: EDAD 510.

587-3 SCHOOL BUDGETING AND ACCOUNTING. Principles and procedures of school district budgeting and accounting. Lab included. Prerequisite: EDAD 585.

589-3 SCHOOL FISCAL ANALYSIS AND FORECASTING. Conducting analyses of school district receipts and expenditures. Production and use of receipt and expenditure forecasts. Lab included. Prerequisite: EDAD 587.

590-3 INTERNSHIP PRACTICUM/PRINCIPALSHIP. Conducted in clinical setting under direction and supervision of school administrator and department faculty member. Comprehensive field experience designed to relate theory to practice for those preparing for building-level administration. Emphasis on building-level leadership, management, and school improvement. Prerequisite: consent of adviser.

591-3 INTERNSHIP PRACTICUM/SUPERINTENDENCY. Conducted in clinical setting under direction and supervision of school administrator and department faculty



member. Comprehensive field experience designed to relate theory to practice for those preparing for district-level administration. Emphasis on district-level leadership, management, and school improvement. Prerequisite: consent of adviser.

595-3 to 6 FIELD STUDY. Required of candidates for specialist's degree. Report reflects special projects, research, or problems investigated during field experience. Prerequisite: consent of adviser.

597a-i-1 to 3 INDIVIDUAL RESEARCH. Writing of research assignment in one of the following areas: (a) Curriculum; (b) Supervision; (c) Buildings; (d) Finance; (e) School Law; (f) Administration; (g) Elementary Education; (h) School Business Management; (i) Managerial Accounting. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: consent of adviser and instructor.

598-3 SELECTED TOPICS IN EDUCATIONAL ADMINISTRATION. Current trends and issues related to educational research and practice having immediate implications for practitioners. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated.

599-3 to 6 Thesis. Minimum of 3 and maximum of 6 hours to be counted toward the Master's degree. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

## ELECTRICAL AND COMPUTER ENGINEERING (ECE)

427-3 KNOWLEDGE-BASED SYSTEMS. (Same as CE 427, IE 427, ME 427)  
Engineering-oriented perspective on artificial intelligence (AI) technology. General AI concepts specifically knowledge-based (expert) systems applied to engineering problem-solving. Prerequisite: knowledge of one of the familiar computer programming languages (BASIC, C, FORTRAN or PASCAL) or consent of instructor.

433-3 FUZZY LOGIC AND APPLICATIONS. (Same as ME 433) Fundamentals of fuzzy sets, basic operations, fuzzy arithmetic, and fuzzy systems. Examples of applications in various fields of engineering and science. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

436-3 DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING. Discrete-time signals and systems; sampling; z-transforms; discrete fourier transform; design and implementation of digital filters. Two hours lecture and one laboratory session per week. Prerequisite: EE 351 or consent of instructor.

437-3 DSP DESIGN PROJECTS. DSP design concepts. Overview of DSP processors and development platforms. TMS320C30 architecture and instruction set. Design and implementation of digital filters. Sample applications. Prerequisite: EE 351 or consent of instructor.

438-3 DIGITAL IMAGE PROCESSING. Fundamentals of human perception; sampling and quantization; image transforms; enhancement; restoration; image coding. Two hours lecture and one laboratory session per week. Prerequisite: EE 351 or consent of instructor.

439-3 COMPUTER VISION. Image formation; geometrical and topological properties of binary images; image filtering; boundary detection; image segmentation; introduction to pattern recognition. Two hours lecture and one laboratory session per week. Prerequisite: EE 351 or consent of instructor.

445-3 POWER DISTRIBUTION. Distribution system planning; load characteristics; application of distribution transformers; design of distribution system; voltage-drop and power-loss calculations; voltage regulation; protection and reliability. Prerequisite: EE 341 or consent of instructor.

446-3 POWER SYSTEM ANALYSIS. Synchronous machines; power transformers; transmission lines; system modeling; load-flow study; economic operation of power systems; symmetrical components; symmetrical and unsymmetrical faults; power system stability. Prerequisite: EE 341 or consent of instructor.

447-3 RADAR SYSTEMS. Principles of radar systems, including antenna fundamentals, radar signals and systems, CW radar, FM-CW radar, pulse radar, tracking radar. Prerequisites: EE 340, 351 or consent of instructor.

455-3 SYSTEM MODELING AND OPTIMIZATION. Mathematical modeling of engineering system; dynamic response of electrical and mechanical systems; optimization models in electrical engineering. Prerequisite: EE 351.

465-3 CONTROL SYSTEMS DESIGN. Root-locus analysis; frequency-response analysis; design and compensation technique; describing-function analysis of nonlinear control systems; analysis and design by state-space methods. Prerequisite: EE 365 or consent of instructor.

466-3 DIGITAL CONTROL. (Same as ME 466) Topics include finite difference equations, z-transforms and state variable representation, analysis and synthesis of linear sampled-data control systems using classical and modern control theory. Prerequisite: ME 450 or ECE 365.

467-3 ROBOTICS-DYNAMICS AND CONTROL. (Same as ME 454) Robotics; robot kinematics and inverse kinematics; trajectory planning; differential motion and virtual work principle; dynamics and control. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

475-3 COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS. Noise effects in communication systems. Review of random processes. Noise modeling. Noise effects in amplitude, angle, pulse-code, and delta modulations. Baseband and passband pulse transmissions. Prerequisite: EE 375 or consent of instructor.

477-3 NETWORK ENGINEERING. Provides an introduction to the principles and practice of network engineering. Topics include LAN technology and design, IP, routing, multicasting, WANs, and diagnostic testing procedures. Prerequisite: ECE 382 or consent of instructor.

481-3 MICROCONTROLLERS. Microcontroller use in variety of real-time data transduction and control applications. Students build hardware interfaced to computer using programs they write. Two hours lecture and two 3-hour lab sessions per week. Prerequisite: EE 382 or consent of instructor.

482-3 MICROPROCESSOR SYSTEMS. Design of microprocessor systems using VLSI building blocks. Several microprocessors and peripheral ICs studied. Laboratory experiments with microprocessor systems using logic analyzers. Three hours lecture and one laboratory session per week. Prerequisite: EE 382 or consent of instructor.

483-3 COMPUTER DESIGN. Computer architecture concepts; implementation of arithmetic processing and control units; parallel processing. Two hours lecture and one laboratory session per week. Prerequisite: 382 or consent of instructor.

484-3 VLSI DESIGN. CMOS circuits; MOS transistor theory; CMOS processing technology; circuit characterization and CMOS circuit and logic design. Prerequisites: EE 326, 382.

492-2 to 4 TOPICS IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING. Selected topics of special interest; course schedule will include name of topic. May be repeated to maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisites: electrical engineering major; consent of instructor.

510-3 ENGINEERING RESEARCH METHODS. Engineering research methods, experimental design, statistical analysis of experimental results, presentation of results, research tools, and research writing. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

532-3 APPLICATIONS OF DSP. Parametric signal modeling with direct and indirect methods; classical and modern spectral estimation; multi-rate processing of discrete signals; adaptive signal processing; VLSI signal processor applications. Prerequisites: EE 352, 436, or consent of instructor.

538-3 IMAGE PROCESSING II. Applications of image enhancement, image restoration, image coding and compression, multi-dimensional image processing. Group projects. Prerequisite: EE 438 or consent of instructor.

539-3 COMPUTER VISION II. Applications of pattern recognition, image analysis, multi-spectral computer vision. Group projects. Prerequisite: EE 439 or consent of instructor.

547-3 RADAR THEORY. Advanced topics in radar, including matched filtering; ambiguity diagrams; signal encoding; pulse compression; measurement error analysis; nonfluctuating and fluctuating target detection; CFAR; SAR. Prerequisite: EE 447 or consent of instructor.

552-3 ADVANCED STOCHASTIC PROCESSES. Intensive review of random variable concepts, emphasizing moments, characteristic functions, large number and convergence concepts. In-depth study of stochastic processes, including Poisson, Gaussian, Markov Processes. Spectral analysis; Kalman filtering; renewal processes. Prerequisite: EE 352 or equivalent.

562-3 MODERN CONTROL. Analysis and design of control systems; state-variable description; controllability, observability, non-linearities and perturbation theory; stability, state feedback design, robust control. Prerequisite: EE 465 or consent of instructor.

563-3 OPTIMAL CONTROL. (Same as ME 563) Description of system and evaluation of its performance; dynamic programming; calculus of variations and Pontryagin's minimum principle; iterative numerical techniques. Prerequisite: ME 450 or ECE 365.

570-3 COMMUNICATION THEORY. Circuit and packet switching, local-area networks, network performance, performance of light-wave, analog and digital communication systems detection theory, information theory, error coding. Prerequisite: EE 375 or consent of instructor.

572-3 COMMUNICATION NETWORKS. Analysis and design of communication networks. Network service and layered architectures. Packet-switched and circuit-switched networks. Network routing, capacity design and flow control. Prerequisite: EE 352 or consent of instructor.

574-3 DIGITAL COMMUNICATIONS. Fundamental blocks in digital communication systems. Channel. capacity; source and channel coding. Detection and estimation. Robust quantization for PCM. Coding speech at low bit rates. Digital modulation techniques. Prerequisite: EE 475 or consent of instructor.

575-3 DETECTION AND ESTIMATION. Bayes decision strategy; simple composite hypothesis; Gaussian problem; orthogonal random processes; detection in Gaussian noise, linear estimation using Weiner and Kalman-Bucy filters. Prerequisites: EE 452, 475 or 552; consent of instructor.

577-3 ADVANCED NETWORK ENGINEERING. The principles and practice of network engineering are applied to real systems in a wide variety of environments with emphasis on network technology integration issues. Prerequisite: ECE 477, CIS 520 or consent of instructor.

**580-3 DIGITAL TECHNOLOGY AND ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATION.**

Discussion of digital circuit technologies, evolution of microprocessors, information superhighway, and wireless communications. Introduction to workstation technology, UNIX, X-Windows, and networking principles.

**581-3 HIGH PERFORMANCE ARCHITECTURES I.** Advanced computer architectures incorporating parallel processing mechanisms. Design issues and various example machines. Evaluation of performance increases dependency on algorithms. Prerequisite: EE 483.

**582-3 HIGH PERFORMANCE ARCHITECTURES II.** Parallel processing architectures with emphasis on identifying common underlying structure of applications and architectures. Prerequisite: EE 581.

**584-3 ANALOG CMOS INTEGRATED CIRCUIT DESIGN.** Operating principles of analog MOS integrated circuits. Design techniques for realizing MOS operational amplifiers, switched-capacitor filters, and non-filtering applications. Prerequisites: EE 327 or equivalent; consent of instructor.

**587-3 INTELLIGENT ENGINEERING SYSTEMS.** (Same as CE 597 and ME 587) Designing intelligent systems solving complex engineering problems through implemented knowledge-based systems using a tandem architecture comprising expert systems, artificial neural networks and optimization approaches. Prerequisites: graduate standing, EE 487 or consent of instructor.

**591-1 to 6 INDEPENDENT STUDY.** Individual investigation of a topic in Electrical Engineering to be agreed upon with the instructor. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

**592-3 TOPICS IN ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING.** Topic of special interest; course schedule will include name of topic. May be repeated to a maximum of 12 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

**595-3 ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING MASTER'S PROJECT.** Design and development of a graduate-level no thesis final project in Electrical Engineering. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

**599-1 to 6 RESEARCH.** Independent research at master's level. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

**ENGLISH (ENG)**

**400-3 PRINCIPLES OF LINGUISTICS.** Principles and techniques of linguistic analysis illustrated through survey of major structural components of language. Recommended for those preparing to teach English.

402-3 LINGUISTICS AND LITERATURE. Ways in which linguistic analysis (such as sounds, grammatical and syntactic structures, and meaning) illuminate literary texts. Recommended for interested students in any discipline.

403-3 HISTORY OF THE ENGLISH LANGUAGE. Historical survey of major phonological and grammatical changes in English language from its Indo-European antecedents to the present.

404-3 CHAUCER: CANTERBURY TALES. The Canterbury Tales read in Middle English.

406-3 OLD ENGLISH LANGUAGE. Sounds, grammar, and vocabulary of the Old English Language, including readings in Old English poetry and prose.

408-3 PHONOLOGICAL ANALYSIS. Principles of linguistic analysis and interpretation as applied to sound systems of language. Prerequisite: ENG 400 recommended.

409-3 SYNTACTIC ANALYSIS. Principles of syntactic analysis and interpretation as applied to clause and sentence level structures.

413-3 SPENSER. Reading and analysis of The Faerie Queene, The Shepheardes Calendar, Amoretti, and other poems.

418-3 DISCOURSE ANALYSIS. Aspects of text meaning as reflection of relationships between sentences and their discourse context.

421-3 POETRY AND PROSE OF THE MEDIEVAL PERIOD. Verse romances; lyric poetry; drama; various English prose and poetic works from 1066-1500. Works of Chaucer excluded.

422-3 POETRY AND PROSE OF THE RENAISSANCE. Early Modern English (1500-1600); works by Skelton, Wyatt, Surrey, More, Gascoigne, Spenser, Sidney. Dramatic works of Marlowe and Shakespeare excluded.

423-3 POETRY AND PROSE OF THE 17TH CENTURY. Literature 1600-1660, including Donne, Jonson, Bacon, Burton, Browne, Milton. Dramatic works of Shakespeare excluded.

424-3 POETRY AND PROSE OF THE RESTORATION AND 18TH CENTURY. Literature 1660-1784, including Dryden, Swift, Pope, Johnson and Boswell.

426-3 POETRY AND PROSE OF THE ROMANTIC PERIOD. Literature and its revolutionary socio-historical context 1780-1832: Blake, the Wordsworths, Coleridge, Byron, the Shelleys, Keats, Lamb, other prose writers.

427-3 POETRY AND PROSE OF THE VICTORIAN ERA. Representative poetry and prose (excluding novels) by authors such as Tennyson, the Brownings, Arnold, Carlyle, Ruskin, the Pre-Raphaelites.

428-3 BRITISH POETRY AND PROSE OF THE MODERN ERA. Representative poetry and short prose by authors such as Hardy, Housman, Hopkins, Yeats, Woolf, Sitwell, World War I poets, Auden, Larkin, Hughes.

431-3 MAJOR AMERICAN WRITERS OF THE 19TH CENTURY. Short prose by such authors as Emerson, Melville, Hawthorne, Poe, Crane and Twain.

432-3 MAJOR AMERICAN WRITERS OF THE 20TH CENTURY. Short prose by authors such as James, Cather, Faulkner, O'Connor, Hemingway, Fitzgerald and Wright.

434-3 AMERICAN POETRY TO 1900. Works by colonial and 19th century American poets; includes the Puritans, Longfellow, Bryant, Poe, Emerson, Whitman, Dickinson.

435-3 AMERICAN POETRY FROM 1900 TO 1950. Major trends and schools in modern poetry. Poems by authors such as Robinson, Frost, Pound, Eliot, Moore, Cummings, H.D., Stevens and Roethke.

437-3 AMERICAN DRAMA. Selected texts from the emergence of the American theatre to the present.

439-3 AMERICAN NOVEL TO EARLY 20TH CENTURY. Emergence of native themes, characters, styles. Representative authors including Tyler, Brown, Cooper, Hawthorne, Melville, Stowe, James, Crane, Twain, Wharton, Howells, Dreiser.

440-3 AMERICAN NOVELS FROM EARLY 20TH CENTURY TO 1950. Literary trends and historical backgrounds of modern fiction beginning with Henry James and ending with such writers as Hemingway, McCullers, Wright.

441a,b-3,3 CONTEMPORARY AMERICAN LITERATURE. A survey of major works and important movements from 1950 to present with an emphasis on current writers. Different semesters cover a) poetry or b) fiction.

454-3 18TH CENTURY NOVEL. Representative novelists such as Defoe, Richardson, Fielding, Smollett, Sterne, Austen.

455-3 VICTORIAN NOVEL. Representative romantic and realistic novels including works by authors such as Dickens, Thackeray, Eliot, the Brontes, Trollope, Hardy.

456-3 20TH CENTURY BRITISH NOVEL. Survey of major British novelists from 1900 to present: Joyce, Lawrence, Conrad, selected contemporary authors.

460-3 ELIZABETHAN AND JACOBEAN DRAMA. Renaissance England, including Marlowe, Jonson, and others such as Beaumont and Fletcher, Middleton, Tourneur, and Webster (excluding Shakespeare).

461-3 RESTORATION AND 18TH CENTURY DRAMA. Representative plays from 1660 to 1800 by Etherege, Wycherley, Congreve, Dryden, Goldsmith, Sheridan.

462-3 MODERN BRITISH AND CONTINENTAL DRAMA. European drama since 1870; includes Ibsen, Chekhov, Wilde, Shaw, Brecht, Pirandello.

468-3 SECOND LANGUAGE ACQUISITION. Examination of issues and theories applicable to understanding process of second language development. Prerequisite: ENG 400.

470-3 METHODS AND MATERIALS FOR K-12 ESL TEACHING. Examination of techniques and materials for teaching English as a Second Language in K-12 settings.

471a,b-3,3 SHAKESPEARE. (a) Comedies and histories. Comedies such as A Midsummer Night's Dream, Merchant of Venice, Twelfth Night; histories such as Richard III, Richard II, Henry IV (Part I), Henry V. (b) Tragedies and non-dramatic works. Tragedies such as Romeo and Juliet, Hamlet, Othello, King Lear, Macbeth, Antony and Cleopatra; non-dramatic poetry including The Rape of Lucrece and sonnets.

472-3 ASSESSMENT AND TESTING IN ESL. Examination of issues and methods for assessing oral and written proficiency in English as a Second Language.

473-3 MILTON. Paradise Lost and other works such as Samson Agonistes, Paradise Regained, Lycidas, Comus, and selected prose.

474-3 BILINGUALISM AND BILINGUAL EDUCATION. An introduction to cognitive, linguistic, and social perspectives on bilingualism, and the history and politics of bilingual education in the U.S.

475-3 LITERATURE FOR ADOLESCENTS. Study of teen novels and multicultural literature by male and female authors for young adult audiences.

476-3 PRACTICUM IN ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE. This course is designed for students who need to gain supervised experience teaching ESL for the purposes of the state ESL endorsement. Prerequisite: ENG 470 or 567.

478-3 STUDIES IN WOMEN, LANGUAGE, AND LITERATURE. Relationships among society, gender, language, and literature: ways women are affected by and depicted in language and literature; literature written by women; feminist criticism. Topic varies; may be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated.



485-3 METHODS OF TEACHING ENGLISH. Objectives, methods, materials, tests, and programs of English instruction in middle, junior, and senior high schools. Course normally taken prior to CI 315a,b and CI 352.

490-3 ADVANCED COMPOSITION. Writing sophisticated expository prose. Review of grammatical matters as needed; emphasis on clarity, organization, effectiveness, and flexibility. May be repeated once for credit with permission.

491-3 TECHNICAL AND BUSINESS WRITING. Technical communication, professional correspondence, reports, proposals, descriptions, and evaluations; word processing and graphics software. For students in English, business, engineering, nursing, the sciences, and the social sciences. No experience with software or computers is required.

492-3 ADVANCED FICTION WRITING. Advanced seminar in short story writing. Includes readings in fiction and a study of the psychology of creativity, fiction markets, experimental fiction. Workshop format. Prerequisite: ENG 392 or consent of instructor.

493-3 ADVANCED POETRY WRITING. Advanced workshop in writing poetry. Examination of poetic expression. Prerequisite: ENG 393 or consent of instructor.

494-3 LITERARY EDITING. Principles of literary editing, primarily of fiction and poetry.

495-3 HISTORY OF CRITICAL THEORY. Major critical theories from Plato to the present, including practice in writing criticism.

496-3 SCHOLARLY AND CRITICAL EDITING. Editorial preparation of copy for scholarly and critical journals in English language and literature.

499-1 to 3 READINGS IN ENGLISH. Independent study in specific area of interest. Extensive reading. For English students only; may be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: adviser's approval.

500-3 RESEARCH AND SCHOLARSHIP IN ENGLISH STUDIES. Analysis of scholarly research in literature, composition, and linguistics; practice in gathering information and writing graduate-level and professional research. Required of students in American and English Literature and Teaching of Writing MA specializations. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

503-3 GENERATIVE THEORY. Fundamental concepts in theory such as Standard Transformational or Government/Binding which has evolved from generative approach to syntax. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. For TESL students. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

504-3 ALTERNATIVE GRAMMATICAL THEORIES. Investigation of a nongenerative grammatical theory such as case, functional, discourse, typological. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. For TESL students. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

509-3 STUDIES IN OLD AND MIDDLE ENGLISH LITERATURE. Topics such as Beowulf, Chaucer, Middle English lyric, Sir Gawain and the Green Knight, Arthurian literature. May be repeated to a maximum of 9 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

511-3 STUDIES IN THE RENAISSANCE AND 17TH CENTURY. Topics such as Spenser, Shakespeare, Renaissance drama, Milton, Metaphysical poetry. May be repeated to a maximum of 9 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

514-3 STUDIES IN RESTORATION AND 18TH CENTURY LITERATURE. Topics such as Satire, Pope, Richardson and Fielding, Boswell and Johnson. May be repeated to a maximum of 9 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

520-3 STUDIES IN 19TH CENTURY BRITISH LITERATURE. Topics in Romantic and Victorian poetry or prose such as Romantic Supernaturalism, Gender in Victorian Novels, specific focus on one or two writers. May be repeated to a maximum of 9 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

530-3 STUDIES IN 20TH CENTURY AMERICAN AND/OR BRITISH LITERATURE. Topics such as Modernism, British Drama, American Realism, Poetry, Post-war fiction. May be repeated to a maximum of 9 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

534-3 STUDIES IN COLONIAL AND 19TH CENTURY AMERICAN WRITERS. Topics such as the Puritan writers, Hawthorne, Melville, Dickinson. May be repeated to a maximum of 9 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

560-3 MODERN LITERARY THEORY. Topics such as New Criticism, Marxism, Myth Criticism, Psychoanalysis, Structuralism, Reader Response, Feminist Theory, Cultural Criticism, African-American Criticism. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

563-3 ISSUES IN LANGUAGE TRANSFER. Basic concepts and techniques for describing and interpreting error phenomena in process of second language development. For TESL students. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

565-3 LANGUAGE AND CULTURE. Interaction of language and sociocultural factors, particularly as it affects second language development. For TESL students. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

**567-3 METHODS FOR TEACHING ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE.**

Analysis of models for teaching ESL in various educational settings. Includes classroom observation and evaluation. For TESL students. Prerequisite: ENG 468.

**570-3 TEACHING AFRICAN-AMERICAN ORAL AND WRITTEN LITERATURE.**

Teaching of African-American oral and written literatures; emphasis on methodology, comparative presentation styles, and textual analysis; scope includes ancient Africa and contemporary America.

**578-3 WOMEN AND LANGUAGE.** Study of recent research into ways gender affects language: speaking, reading, and writing. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

**580-3 TRADITIONAL THEMES.** Topics such as Biblical themes, Yeats and Shelley as Myth Makers, Lyric Poetry. May be repeated to a maximum of 9 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

**581-1 to 3 PROBLEMS IN TEACHING ENGLISH.** Individual study, workshop, or seminar in teaching composition, language, literature, creative writing, and related subjects in education. May be repeated to a maximum of 9 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

**585-3 TEACHING COMPOSITION.** Introduction to teaching writing. Writing-as-process approach: inventive methods, revision techniques, collaborative learning, workshops. Design and evaluation of assignments. Planning writing courses. Prerequisites: graduate standing; consent of instructor.

**592-3 CREATIVE WRITING.** Workshop with an emphasis on poetry or fiction written by students. May be repeated once for credit. Prerequisites: graduate standing; ENG 300 or 400-level course in creative writing or equivalent; consent of instructor.

**595-3 PREPARATORY READING/TEACHING ENGLISH AS A SECOND LANGUAGE.** Review of materials in research and pedagogy in teaching English as a second language. Restricted to non-thesis MA candidates in TESL specialization.

Prerequisite: students must be within one semester of fulfilling the MA requirements in the non-thesis option for the TESL specialization.

**596-3 PREPARATORY READING/TEACHING OF WRITING.** Review of materials on reading list for written examination in the teaching of writing specialization. Restricted to MA candidates preparing for this examination. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

**597-3 READINGS IN ENGLISH STUDIES.** Individual readings in any area of linguistics, literature, TESL, or teaching of writing. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

**598-3 PREPARATORY READING/ENGLISH AND AMERICAN LITERATURE.**

Restricted to MA candidates who choose to take the written examination based on current MA literature reading list. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

599-3 to 6 THESIS. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

## ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES (ENVS)

404-3 REGIONAL ENVIRONMENT PLANNING. (Same as GEOG 404) Interrelationships among regions, environments, and planning. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

411-3 HYDROLOGY. (Same as GEOG 411) Hydrologic cycle, major stream systems, uses of water resources, and their relationships to quality and future supplies. Prerequisite: GEOG 111 or consent of instructor.

412-3 GROUNDWATER HYDROLOGY. (Same as CE 412 and GEOG 412) Study of groundwater: occurrence; physical and chemical properties; flow and flow system modeling; relation to rock structure and lithology; contamination of groundwater resources. Prerequisites: GEOG 310; CHEM 113 or equivalents or consent of instructor.

426-3 ENVIRONMENTAL GEOCHEMISTRY. (Same as GEOG 413) The exogenic environment as a geochemical system; natural circulation of water, sediment, carbon, sulfur, nitrogen, and phosphorus; assessment of the effects of societal activities on these cycles. Prerequisites: GEOG 310; CHEM 113 or consent of instructor.

465-3 AQUATIC ECOSYSTEMS. (Same as BIOL 465) Biogeochemistry and community structure of, and the impact of society on aquatic systems throughout the world, including lakes, streams, and oceans. Laboratory: local freshwater communities. Two lectures, one three-hour laboratory per week. Weekend field trips may be required. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

466-3 TERRESTRIAL ECOSYSTEMS. (Same as BIOL 466) Community structure, biogeochemistry and historical development of terrestrial ecosystems. Two lectures, one three-hour laboratory per week. Weekend field trips may be required. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

473-3 OCCUPATIONAL HEALTH. Concepts and details regarding occupational health. Prerequisite: minimum one year of college chemistry or consent of instructor.

475-3 CHEMICAL SAFETY MANAGEMENT. Concepts and details regarding safe use and handling of chemicals as recommended by safety professionals. Prerequisite: minimum one year of college chemistry or consent of instructor.

480-3 ANALYSIS OF ENVIRONMENTAL CONTAMINANTS. Theory and application of procedures used in the separation, detection, identification, and quantitation of contaminants in environmental and biological samples.

505-1 ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES SEMINAR I. Student and faculty research on current environmental issues. Seminar is required to be taken during the first year of the program.

506-1 ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES SEMINAR II. Students seminar on their thesis or paper topic. Seminar is required to be taken during or just prior to the semester of their thesis or paper defense.

510-3 ADVANCED ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES AND POLICY. Skills used in environmental sciences and policy; coupling of science and policy in the discussion of local, regional, and global environmental concerns. Prerequisite: graduate standing

511-3 ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY. Prevention, control, and remediation of environmental problems through social, political, and legal means. Prerequisite: ENVS 510 or consent of instructor.

516-3 ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ANALYSIS. (Same as BIOL 516 and GEOG 524) Implications and applications of the National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA) and related environmental legislation. Methodologies for environmental inventory and environmental impact statement preparation. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

520-3 ENVIRONMENTAL SAMPLING. Sampling techniques for water, air, soil, biota, and vegetation are covered for sampling activities that will provide representative environmental samples for analysis.

531-3 TOXICOLOGY. Biological effects of toxic substances in living organisms at the molecular and biochemical level. Topics: routes of entry, mechanism of action, effects, antidotes, etc. Prerequisites: organic chemistry, graduate standing, or consent of instructor.

540-3 POLLUTION ECOLOGY. The application of biological, ecological, chemical, and physical sciences to understanding the fate and transport of pollutants through ecosystems. Prerequisite: one year of college chemistry.

550-3 APPLIED ECOLOGY. (Same as BIOL 564) Examination of the mechanisms, directions, and magnitude of an organism's or ecosystem's response to human perturbation. Prerequisite: BIOL 365 or consent of instructor.

556-2 ADVANCED APPLIED ECOLOGY. Techniques in critical analysis and communication in the field of applied ecology. Prerequisite: ENVS 550 or BIOL 464, or consent of instructor.

570-3 ENVIRONMENTAL TECHNOLOGY AND ASSESSMENT. (Same as CE 570) Site characterization, assessment, and selection processes; evaluation of land use priorities; various technology used in environmental evaluation and remediation.

575-4 STATISTICS FOR ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES. Hypothesis testing, linear models, analysis of variance and covariance, experimental design, and basic multivariate analyses used in the environmental sciences. Prerequisite: STAT 107 or equivalent, or consent of instructor.

580-3 ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION. (Same as BIOL 567) Environmental education history, practices, curriculum, organization, evaluation, project development and research required of successful practitioners in the field. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

590-3 ENVIRONMENTAL INTERNSHIP. Coordinated activities of students with internships in "program relevant positions," as directed by their internship supervisors and faculty adviser. Prerequisites: ENVS 510; consent of faculty adviser and program director.

591-1 to 2 READINGS IN ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES. Coordinated readings with faculty in the areas of science, politics, law, education, technology, and other environmental areas. May be repeated to a maximum of 2 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor and program director.

592-1 RESEARCH PAPER PREPARATION. Preparation of thesis or non-thesis paper. Prerequisite: ENVS 510 or concurrent enrollment.

593-1 to 2 RESEARCH IN ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES. Environmental laboratory, field, computer, and library research on an individual basis under the supervision of a faculty member. May be repeated to a maximum of 2 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor and program director.

595-2 TOPICS IN ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES. In-depth examination of components of one specific environmental problem. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

597-1 to 3 FINAL RESEARCH PAPER. Directed research to satisfy non-thesis paper requirement for MS degree. Topic must be approved by graduate degree committee. May be repeated to a maximum of 3 hours. Prerequisite: consent of graduate committee chair.

599-1 to 6 THESIS. Directed research to satisfy thesis requirement for MS degree. Topic must be approved by graduate degree committee. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: consent of graduate committee chair.

## FINANCE (FIN)

400-3 QUANTITATIVE METHODS FOR ECONOMIC AND BUSINESS ANALYSIS. (Same as ECON 400) Applications of mathematical tools to economic and business

analysis; emphasis on using calculus and linear algebra in economic and business models. Prerequisites: ECON 111, 112.

415-3 ECONOMETRICS. (Same as ECON 415) Univariate distributions and their empirical simulations. Hypothesis testing and prediction with OLS regression. Estimation with violations of classical assumptions. Multicollinearity problems; dummy variables; model specification. Prerequisite: MS 251 or equivalent.

417-3 BUSINESS FORECASTING. (Same as ECON 417) Survey of methods to forecast economic and financial conditions and markets for individual products, sectors, or regions. Time series, indicator, econometric, judgmental, and Box-Jenkins techniques. Satisfies research requirement for business programs. Prerequisites: ECON 111,112 and MS 251 or equivalent; or ECON 518 and MS 502 or equivalent.

420-3 PROBLEMS IN CORPORATE FINANCE. In depth development of analytical decision models; basic and advanced corporate financial theory and application to business and industrial settings. Prerequisite: FIN 320 or ACCT 312.

430-3 PORTFOLIO ANALYSIS. Portfolio theory, equity valuation models and portfolio performance evaluation; structure of equity markets; effect of taxes and inflation; bond analysis and portfolio immunization; mutual funds. Satisfies research requirement for business program. Prerequisite: FIN 320 or FIN 420.

431-3 DERIVATIVE SECURITIES. Introduction to derivatives; options, forwards, futures, and swaps; trading of derivatives and the arbitrage relationships; pricing of derivatives on equities, debt, commodities and foreign exchange. Prerequisite: FIN 320 or FIN 420.

435-3 REAL ESTATE FINANCE AND INVESTMENT. Fundamental concepts, investigation and evaluation of real (estate) assets. Single residence, multiple dwellings, and commercial properties. Applications based on financial theory and methodology. Prerequisite: FIN 320.

440-3 FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS. Financial management of financial institutions: commercial banks, S&L's, insurance companies, other financial institutions. Asset, liability, and risk management. Prerequisite: FIN 320.

441-3 FINANCIAL MARKETS. (Same as ECON 441) Functions and practices of domestic and international debt markets; recent structural changes. Asset securitization, relationships across financial markets. Management of financial intermediaries. Prerequisite: FIN 320 or FIN 420.

450-3 INTERNATIONAL FINANCE. (Same as ECON 450) International monetary environment and institutions. Determinants of foreign exchange rates and risk management. Valuation and portfolio analysis of international stocks and bonds. Foreign investment analysis. Prerequisite: FIN 320.

460-3 CORPORATE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS AND STRATEGY. In-depth analysis of financial data and stock prices. Study of relationship among financial markets, financial strategy, and welfare of corporate stake holders. Prerequisite: FIN 420.

470-3 SPORT FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT. Financial issues relevant to sports industry. Applying financial analysis in decision making.

480-3 CASES AND PROBLEMS IN CORPORATE FINANCE. Use case analyses to study financial concepts and techniques; topics included: investment decisions, mergers and acquisitions, long-term and short-term financing. Prerequisite: FIN 420.

490-1-4 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN FINANCE. Individual in-depth investigation of topics of interest to student. Readings or research completed under faculty supervision. May be repeated by permission of department chair to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor and department chair.

513-3 CORPORATE FINANCE. Capital budgeting, financial asset pricing, risk management, investments, dividend policy, cost of capital and long-term performance. Function and role of international and U.S. capital markets. Prerequisites: ACCT 501 and 502.

515-3 EMPIRICAL RESEARCH METHODS IN ECONOMICS AND FINANCE. (Same as ECON 515) Stochastic processes and simulation; optimization; estimation methodologies for maximum likelihood, pooled cross-section time series; simultaneous equations, and discrete/limited dependent variable models; generalized method of moments. Prerequisites: ECON or FIN 400 and ECON or FIN 415.

517-3 TIME-SERIES ANALYSIS. (Same as ECON 517) Modeling time-series behavior of financial and economic variables to offer practical insights and solutions for particular problems faced by firms, governments and central banks. Prerequisite: ECON 415 or FIN 415 or consent of instructor.

525-3 FINANCIAL STRATEGY, GROWTH AND CONTROL. Financial strategies and creation of shareholder wealth; value transfer and destruction; role of financial markets in wealth creation. Prerequisite: FIN 420.

528-3 SECURITY ANALYSIS AND MODELING. Security analysis for investment and trading; fundamental analysis: economic, industry/company analyses; technical analysis; venture capital, real estate and international diversification; analysis for trading purposes. Prerequisites: FIN 420, FIN 513, or consent of instructor.

532-3 FINANCIAL INNOVATIONS AND ENGINEERING. Innovating and engineering financial products; relationship between innovation and risk management; value creation through risk management; use of derivatives in risk management. Prerequisites: FIN 420, FIN 513, or consent of instructor.



541-3 INVESTMENTS. Broad range of financial and real assets; investment analysis; portfolio theory; strategy and timing concepts. Not a personal investments course. Prerequisite: FIN 513.

542-3 FINANCIAL MARKETS AND INSTITUTIONS. Survey of debt and equity markets and major institutions involved. Theory of financial intermediation. Risk management. Prerequisite: FIN 513.

543-3 CAPITAL RESOURCE ALLOCATION. Theory and applications of large scale capital expenditures. Emphasis on selection and use of models and affects on firm value. Prerequisite: FIN 513.

544-3 HEALTH CARE FINANCIAL MANAGEMENT. Study of major financial management concepts and issues involved with current and proposed methods of third party reimbursement of health care providers. Prerequisite: FIN 513.

550-3 MULTINATIONAL CORPORATE FINANCE. Multinational corporate finance: investment decision, financial policy, cost of capital. Foreign exchange rates, risk, and hedging. International diversification. Portfolio theories. Mergers and acquisitions. Prerequisite: FIN 513 or equivalent.

595-1 to 3 SEMINAR IN FINANCE. Selected theoretical and applied areas in finance. Prerequisites: FIN 513; consent of instructor.

596-3 RESEARCH IN FINANCE. A survey of empirical research in financial models and methodological issues. Research issues include topics from corporate finance, investments, derivatives and pricing models. Prerequisites: FIN 525, FIN 528, FIN 532, EC/FIN 515, EC/FIN 517.

597-3 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN FINANCE. Topics not considered in current offerings and in greater depth than regularly titled courses permit. Empirical investigations are encouraged. Prerequisite: consent of instructor and chairperson.

598-3 READINGS IN FINANCE. Readings under the guidance of a member of the graduate faculty to explore areas in depth with special attention to contemporary books and periodicals. Prerequisite: consent of instructor and chair.

599-3 THESIS IN FINANCE. Independent research and study on approved topic. Requires a three-member committee, with a thesis chairperson. Prerequisite: consent of committee and chair.

#### FOREIGN LANGUAGE AND LITERATURE (FL)

486-3 LANGUAGE LEARNING AND THE TEACHING OF FOREIGN LANGUAGES. Practical study of second language acquisition; cognitive variations;

instructional methodologies and student testing in the foreign language classroom. Required for state certification of all majors intending to teach foreign languages in secondary schools. Prerequisite: FR/GER/SPAN 301 or consent of instructor.

491-3 to 6 CULTURAL AND LANGUAGE WORKSHOP. Comparative or contrastive linguistics, advanced methodology and techniques. In-depth study of foreign cultures, travel-study abroad. Supervised projects in foreign studies. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

#### FOUNDATIONS OF EDUCATION (EDFD)

451-3 GENDER AND EDUCATION. Policies and practices related to sex-role stereotyping; teacher expectations and gender; curricular bias; discrimination; personnel policies; strategies for change.

501-3 COMPARATIVE EDUCATION. Crosscultural analysis of educational dynamics and systems in their social and historical contexts. Emphasis on comparative methodology.

504-3 SEMINAR ON MULTICULTURAL EDUCATION. Cultures and sub-cultures; role educational institutions and agencies play to either support or depreciate human values and behaviors. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

506a,b-3 ANALYSIS OF EDUCATIONAL ISSUES. Selected educational problems and issues. (a) Philosophic-historic perspective. (b) Socio-cultural perspectives. Either a or b must be taken in MS in Education programs.

508-3 HISTORY OF EDUCATION IN THE UNITED STATES. Theory and practice of formal education since 17th century in perspective of contemporary issues.

510-3 THE SCHOOL AND THE URBAN COMMUNITY. Crises and conflicts in education in urban areas; social stratification which has accompanied development of massive urban areas and schools. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

531-3 EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION: AN INTERNATIONAL PERSPECTIVE. (Same as CI 531) Comparison of structure and implementation of early childhood education in the United States and other countries focusing on factors affecting similarities and differences. Prerequisite: CI 420 or consent of instructor.

563-2 to 3 SELECTED TOPICS IN FOUNDATIONS OF EDUCATION. Contemporary educational issues or problems from perspectives grounded in social theory or political and social philosophy. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated.

575a-e-3 INDIVIDUAL RESEARCH. Research under supervision of graduate faculty member in: (a) Philosophy of education; (b) History of education; (c) Intercultural-

comparative education; (d) Sociology of education; (e) Education and politics. Maximum credit accumulation for any combination of 575 a-e is 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: consent of instructor and adviser.

## FRENCH (FR)

454-3 to 6 SEMINAR. Selected topics in literature or literary criticism. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated.

455-3 FRENCH DRAMA. Major and typical works.

456-3 SEMINAR ON WOMEN WRITERS. Fiction, non-fiction, drama, and poetry. Taught in English. For credit in FL, term paper written in French.

457-3 AFRICAN AND CARIBBEAN LITERATURE OF FRENCH EXPRESSION. Literature of various French-speaking nations. Taught in English. For credit in FL, term paper written in French.

461-3 FRENCH STYLISTICS. Writing style: application of stylistics to development of skill in written expression. Advanced work in principles of grammar and composition. Prerequisite: 6 hours of FR 300-level courses.

499-3 READINGS IN FRENCH. Selected areas of language, literature, and culture. Individual work or small groups supervised by one or more members of French faculty. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

551-3 SEMINAR ON A SELECTED FRENCH AUTHOR. Intensive study of one author. May be repeated once for a total of 6 hours provided authors vary. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

552-3 FRENCH NOVEL OF THE TWENTIETH CENTURY. Representative works by authors such as Gide, Proust, Mauriac, Camus, Malraux, Beauvoir. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

553-3 ROMANTICISM. Representative works by such authors as Lamartine, Hugo, Flaubert, Stendhal. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

554-3 REALISM. Representative works of 19th-century authors such as Balzac, Zola. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

555-3 MEDIEVAL FRENCH LITERATURE. *Chanson de Roland*; epics; romances; *fabliaux*; lyric poetry; drama. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

556-3 FRENCH LITERATURE OF THE SEVENTEENTH CENTURY. The Age of Classicism. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

## GENERAL BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (GBA)

489-1 to 15 STUDY ABROAD. Participation in School of Business exchange programs. Credit earned by completion of an approved plan of study at an exchange institution. Graduate students may repeat to a maximum of 15 hours. Prerequisites: GBA 300; appropriate language competency; approval by Director of Exchange Programs.

## GEOGRAPHY (GEOG)

400-3 URBAN GEOGRAPHY. Cultural and physical factors related to distribution, interrelations, and internal spatial organization of cities. Prerequisite: GEOG 200 or consent of instructor.

401-3 AREA ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT. Analysis of development in world regions including More Developed Countries and Less Developed Countries. Emphasis on theories of development and issues associated with various levels of development.

402-3 CULTURAL LANDSCAPE. Identification and analysis, both objective and subjective, of the earth as transformed by human action with emphasis on the contemporary situation. Field trip.

410-3 SOILS. Formation processes, classification, distribution, use, and problems associated with earth surface materials. Field trip. Prerequisite: ESCI 111 or consent of instructor.

411-3 HYDROLOGY. (Same as ENVS 411) Hydrologic cycle, major stream systems, uses of water resources and their relationship to quality and future supplies. Prerequisite: ESCI 111, college algebra, or consent of instructor.

412-3 GROUNDWATER HYDROLOGY. (Same as CE 412 and ENVS 412) Study of groundwater: occurrence; physical and chemical properties; flow and flow system modeling; relation to rock structure and lithology; contamination of groundwater resources. Prerequisites: college algebra; CHEM 113 or consent of instructor.

413-3 ENVIRONMENTAL GEOCHEMISTRY. (Same as ENVS 426) The exogenic environment as a geochemical system; natural circulation of water, sediment, carbon, sulfur, nitrogen, and phosphorus; assessment of human activities on these cycles. Prerequisite: CHEM 113 or consent of instructor.

418-3 GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYSTEMS. Concepts, basic theory, and principles of GIS using both raster and vector data models in a PC environment. Prerequisite: consent of instructor. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

420-3 QUANTITATIVE TECHNIQUES. Quantitative techniques used in solving geographic problems. The emphasis is on descriptive, inferential, and bivariate statistics. Prerequisite: college algebra or consent of instructor.

422-3 REMOTE SENSING AND DIGITAL IMAGE PROCESSING. Concepts of remote sensing including air-photo interpretation, digital image preprocessing, and classification of satellite based imagery. Prerequisite: ESCI 111 or equivalent.

423-3 COMPUTER MAPPING. Cartographic design techniques related to computer aided conversion, analysis, and presentation of data. Includes use of arc view, symbol perception, and map design. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

424-3 VECTOR BASED GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYSTEMS (GIS). Examination of vector topology; digital map transformation, manipulation, analysis, and composition. Prerequisites: GEOG 418 or consent of instructor.

425-3 RASTER BASED GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYSTEMS (GIS). In-depth study of cell-based (raster) GIS concepts. Includes the development of cell based GIS models for addressing environmentally related issues. Prerequisites: GEOG 418, MATH 120 or 125, or consent of instructor.

426-3 FIELD STUDY. Field investigation of physical and cultural features of the environment. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

427-1 to 6 INTERNSHIP. Work experiences in public or private agencies. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

428-3 TRAVEL STUDY COURSE. Enrichment through travel, supervised study, and readings on areas visited. Prerequisite: consent of instructor .

440-3 TEACHING OF GEOGRAPHY. Methods and techniques of teaching geography in elementary and secondary classroom situations. Emphasis on teaching devices, illustrative materials, literature, and use of maps in the classroom.

450-3 TOPICS IN GEOGRAPHY. Specific topics based upon faculty expertise. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

490-1 to 3 TUTORIAL IN GEOGRAPHY. Individual and small group conferences with faculty to examine geographic topics. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisites: consent of adviser and instructor.

500-3 SEMINAR IN CULTURAL GEOGRAPHY. Selected topics in human-environment interactions. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

510-3 SEMINAR IN PHYSICAL GEOGRAPHY. Selected topics as related to various aspects of physical environments and patterns of human occupation. Topics vary. May be

repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

520-3 RESEARCH METHODS IN GEOGRAPHY. Examination of geographic research. Preparation of a research proposal. Execution of a brief geographic study.

521-3 CONTEMPORARY PHILOSOPHY AND EXPLANATIONS IN GEOGRAPHY. Compares positivist, humanist, and structuralist modes of explanation in geography.

522-3 TECHNIQUES IN GEOGRAPHY. Introduces qualitative and quantitative techniques in geographic research. Exposes students to data collection, analysis, and display methods. Prerequisite: GEOG 420 or consent of instructor.

523-3 ENVIRONMENTAL ASSESSMENT AND EVALUATION METHODS. Methods and techniques used to determine and analyze environmental effects as related to public and private entities. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

524-3 ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ANALYSIS. (Same as ENVS 516 and BIOL 516) Implications and applications of National Environmental Policy Act (NEPA) and related environmental legislation. Methodologies for environmental inventory and environmental impact statement preparation. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

525-3 SEMINAR IN GEOGRAPHIC INFORMATION SYSTEMS (GIS). Selected topics dealing with application of GIS. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisites: GEOG 424 or 425 and consent of instructor.

526-3 SEMINAR IN CARTOGRAPHY. Selected topics in cartography. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

530-3 SEMINAR IN REGIONAL GEOGRAPHY. Application of regional concepts and methods to geographical problems in selected regions. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

590-1 to 6 INDEPENDENT STUDY. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisites: consent of instructor and adviser.

595-3 RESEARCH PAPER. Prerequisites: consent of committee chair and adviser. Faculty committee must be formed before student registers.

599-3 to 6 THESIS. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisites: consent of thesis committee chair and adviser. Faculty committee must be formed before student registers.

GERMAN (GER)

411-3 GERMAN CIVILIZATION. German speaking areas of the world; anthropological and social aspects of various cultures.

452-3 FAUST. Goethe's masterpiece, its background, meaning and impact on world literature; life and times of Goethe. Prerequisite: GER 301 or consent of instructor.

454-3 to 6 SEMINAR. Critical and analytical study of selected topics of German literature or literary criticism. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated.

499-3 to 6 READINGS IN GERMAN. Selected areas of German language, literature, and culture. Individual or small group work supervised by one or more members of German faculty. May be repeated once for a total of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

551-3 SEMINAR ON A SELECTED AUTHOR. Intensive study of one author. May be repeated once for a total of 6 hours provided authors vary. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

552-3 GERMAN LYRIC POETRY. Various forms including the ballad. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

553-3 AUSTRIA'S ROLE IN GERMAN LITERATURE. Selected works. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

554-3 ROMANTICISM I. Authors of the early period and the "Berlin School." Prerequisite: graduate standing.

555-3 ROMANTICISM II. Selected authors of the patriotic and late periods: Kleist, Arndt, Koerner, Uhland, Eichendorff, Lenau, Grillparzer, Heine and Moerike. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

556-3 NINETEENTH CENTURY GERMAN NOVEL. From the decline of Romanticism to the end of the century. Representative authors: Keller, Fontane and Raabe. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

557-3 TWENTIETH CENTURY GERMAN NOVEL. Representative authors of various movements. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

558-3 SEMINAR IN FOLKLORE. German folk literature emphasizing tales, chap-books, songs, and drama. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

559-3 GERMAN LITERATURE OF THE MIDDLE AGES. From the fall of Rome through the courtly age. *Nibelungenlied*. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

## GERONTOLOGY (GRN)

587-3 INTERDISCIPLINARY SEMINAR IN GERONTOLOGY. Aspects of aging from both disciplinary and professional perspectives, including anthropology, biology, economics, political science, business, dentistry, medicine, nursing. Prerequisite: PSYC 487 or consent of instructor.

588-3 PROGRAMS, SERVICES, AND RESOURCES IN AGING. Major federal, state, and local programs serving older adults; Older American Act and titles of the Act. Prerequisite: GRN 587 or consent of instructor.

598-1 to 12 PRACTICUM IN GERONTOLOGY. Professional training provided by gerontological specialists in aging network, business, social service, and health care industries. Field placement dependent upon student's discipline or profession. Minimum of 3 hours of practicum required for Interdisciplinary Graduate Sequence in Gerontology Certificate of Completion. May be repeated to a maximum of 12 hours. Prerequisites: GRN 587 or 588; consent of practicum coordinator.

## GREEK (GRK)

499a-f-4 READINGS IN ANCIENT GREEK. (a) Development of lexical and structural competence; (b) Continuation of a; (c) Selected masterpieces of literature; (d) History; (e) Poetry; (f) Philosophy. A,b,c must be taken in sequence and are prerequisites to d,e, or f which may be taken out of sequence with consent of instructor. Individual segments may not be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: for a,b,c, consent of instructor.

## HEALTH EDUCATION (HED)

462-1 to 3 SPECIAL TOPICS IN HEALTH EDUCATION. Relevant health issues; topic and credit hours announced. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: HED 201 or consent of instructor.

## HISTORY (HIST)

400-3 TOPICS IN HISTORY. Selected topics such as biography of a major figure; recent theme in world history; etc. May be repeated to a maximum of 9 hours provided no topic is repeated.

401-2 HISTORICAL RESEARCH. Rules of historical research applied to a selected topic. Prerequisite: HIST 301.

404a,b-6 (3,3) TOPICS IN MEDIEVAL SOCIAL, RELIGIOUS AND INTELLECTUAL HISTORY. Historiographical problems in the evaluation of medieval society, culture and ritual: (a) 400-1000 C.E.; (b) 1000-1500 C.E.



406-3 AGE OF ABSOLUTISM AND ENLIGHTENMENT. Rise of the modern state and influence of the Enlightenment in France, Spain, Prussia, Austria, and Russia, 1648-1789.

408a-c-9 (3,3,3) HISTORY OF ENGLAND: 1509 TO PRESENT. (a) Reformation and Revolution, 1509-1714; (b) Birth and growth of Industrial England, 1714-1867; (c) Birth and growth of the Welfare State 1867 to present.

412-3 THE FRENCH REVOLUTION. Passing of feudalism in France; background and development of the revolutionary movement and the Napoleonic period.

413-3 HISTORY OF MODERN FRANCE. Political, social, intellectual, and economic history of France from 1815 to present.

415-3 MODERN GERMAN HISTORY. German history from 1871 to present, including Germany under Bismarck; World War I; the Nazi period; World War II; division and reunification. Prerequisite: HIST 111b.

416-3 WORLD WAR I AND ITS AFTERMATH: 1914-1921. War's origins, course, and results; military action as well as political, social, economic, and cultural effect on home fronts; war and world revolution, 1917-1921.

418-3 WORLD WAR II. Survey of causes and multiple aspects of the Second World War; emphasis on military operations.

420a,b-6 (3,3) EUROPEAN SOCIAL, CULTURAL AND INTELLECTUAL HISTORY. (a) Renaissance to French Revolution; (b) French Revolution to present.

422a-c-9 (3,3,3) LATE MODERN EUROPE. (a) Vienna Congress to the Great War; (b) World War I through World War II; (c) Europe Since World War II. Prerequisites: (a) HIST 111a or consent of instructor; (b) HIST 111b or consent of instructor; (c) HIST 111b or consent of instructor.

424-3 TOPICS IN EAST EUROPEAN HISTORY. Selected topics such as the rise of nationalism; World War I; the Cold War; etc.

426-3 TOPICS IN RUSSIAN AND SOVIET HISTORY. Selected topics in political, cultural and economic history of Russia. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated.

428-3 TOPICS IN EUROPEAN WOMEN'S HISTORY. Selected topics in women's history. Course varies from semester to semester. May be repeated to a maximum of 9 hours provided no topic is repeated.

430-3 AMERICAN COLONIAL HISTORY. Founding of colonies in British America and their development to 1763.

431-3 AMERICAN REVOLUTION AND CONSTITUTION. Conflicting forces and events that led to the American Revolution, and to the Constitution.

432-3 EARLY AMERICAN REPUBLIC 1789-1845. Incorporating perspectives of ethnicity, gender and social groupings; a topical approach to social, economic and political issues in the United States. Prerequisite: HIST 200 or consent of instructor.

434a,b-6 (3,3) TWENTIETH CENTURY AMERICAN HISTORY. Politics, culture and economics in an urban industrial society: (a) 1896-1945; (b) 1945 to present. Prerequisites: (a) HIST 201 or consent of instructor; (b) HIST 201 or consent of instructor.

436-3 HISTORY OF THE SOUTH. Survey of regional themes from colonial times to present.

438a,b-6 (3,3) INTELLECTUAL HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES. By examining individual thinkers and presenting diverse perspectives, the course takes a topical approach to social thought in the United States: (a) to 1860; (b) 1860 to present. Prerequisite: (a) HIST 200 or consent of instructor; (b) HIST 201 or consent of instructor.

440-3 WOMEN IN AMERICAN SOCIAL HISTORY. Women from various social classes, ethnic and racial groups, and geographic regions. Social institutions: family; church; schools; etc. Colonial era to present.

442-3 THE BLACK URBAN EXPERIENCE. Social, economic, and political history. Emphasizes community life and development, as well as race relations.

443-3 ORIGINS OF THE AMERICAN CIVIL WAR. An examination of the origins of the sectional crisis and the causes of the American Civil War.

444-3 WAR AND RECONSTRUCTION. An examination of the American Civil War and Reconstruction, 1861 to 1877.

446a,b-6 (3,3) UNITED STATES MILITARY HISTORY. Topics such as the role of the President as commander-in-chief, the military and foreign policy, the military on the frontier, etc: (a) History of the military from colonial period to 1900; (b) U.S. military in the 20th century.

447-3 APPROACHES TO ORAL HISTORY. The methodology, preservation, and use of topical and life history interviews in historical research.

454-3 HISTORY OF THE ARAB-ISRAELI CONFLICT. Origins and development of Zionism and Palestinian Nationalism. Relations among Israel, Palestinians, and the Arab States.

460-3 HISTORY OF MEXICO. Mexican history from the winning of independence to present. Special attention will be devoted to relations with the U.S.

461-3 CENTRAL AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN IN THE 20TH CENTURY. History of Haiti, Cuba, Jamaica, Panama, Nicaragua, Costa Rica, and Guatemala; emphasis on ethnic and cultural diversity and role of the U.S. in the region.

500a-d-12 (3,3,3,3) HISTORY SEMINAR. (a) American; (b) European; (c) Latin American; (d) Middle East. Any part or combination of parts may be repeated to a maximum of 12 hours provided no topic is repeated.

510-1 to 3 READINGS IN HISTORY. Supervised reading for students with sufficient background. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisites: minimum 3.0 average in history; consent of instructor.

514-3 STUDIES IN ASIAN HISTORY AND POLITICS. Selected themes on Asian history and politics. Prerequisites: HIST 356, 358 or consent of instructor.

515-3 PROBLEMS IN 20TH CENTURY UNITED STATES HISTORY. Lectures, discussions, and readings on significant issues and interpretations concerning them.

554-3 PROBLEMS IN 19TH CENTURY AMERICA. Lectures, discussions, and readings on significant issues and interpretations concerning them.

557-3 SEMINAR ON NAZI GERMANY. Intensive reading on history of the Nazi movement and Germany under Hitler. Research in primary sources and writing of major paper required. Prerequisite: courses in European history or consent of instructor.

590-3 INTERNSHIP IN HISTORY. Students provided with opportunity to be involved actively with operations of non-academic institutions engaged in various aspects of historical research.

599-3 to 6 THESIS. Directed research to satisfy thesis requirement for MA degree. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: consent of graduate adviser, thesis committee chair.

## HUMANITIES (HUM)

400-3 SYMPOSIUM IN THE HUMANITIES. Subjects not covered by the standard curriculum. May be repeated once for a total of 6 hours. Credit toward concentration at the discretion of the department. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

450-3 CHILDREN AND DEATH. Mortality, dying, bereavement as related to childhood and adolescence; socio-cultural and developmental context; guidelines and resources for caregivers, counselors, educators, parents.

460-3 HOSPICE. Hospice philosophy and programs of care for dying persons and their families both before and after death.

470-3 LOSS, GRIEF, AND BEREAVEMENT. Detailed study of pre-death and post-death experiences of grief and mourning.

490-1 to 3 TOPICS IN DEATH AND DYING. Specified topics in depth; varied content; may be repeated to a maximum of 12 hours provided no topic is repeated.

#### INDUSTRIAL ENGINEERING (IE)

415-3 DETERMINISTIC MODELS. (Same as OR 440) Linear programming; problem formulation; simplex algorithm; transportation and network problems; duality theory; sensitivity theory. Prerequisites: knowledge of computer programming; MATH 249 or 250 or consent of instructor.

427-3 KNOWLEDGE-BASED SYSTEMS. (Same as CE 427 ECE 427, ME 427) Engineering-oriented perspective on artificial intelligence (AI) technology. General AI concepts and specifically knowledge-based (expert) systems applied to engineering problem-solving. Prerequisite: knowledge of one of the familiar computer programming languages (BASIC, C, FORTRAN or PASCAL) or consent of instructor.

461-3 STOCHASTIC MODELS. (Same as OR 441) Probabilistic models; elementary queuing theory with single or multiple servers; Markov processes and models; decision theory. Prerequisite: STAT 380 or 480a.

463-3 RELIABILITY ENGINEERING. (Same as STAT 484) Probabilistic models for the reliability of coherent systems. Statistical models for lifetimes of components and repairable systems. Reliability estimation and prediction. MIL standards. Prerequisite: IE 365 or STAT 480a,b.

468-3 SIMULATION. (Same as OR 442) Design of simulation models using a high-level simulation programming language. Applications in production; inventory; queuing; other models. Prerequisites: computer programming skills; IE 365.

476-3 ROBOTICS AND AUTOMATED SYSTEMS. Application of robot theory integrated with automated manufacturing systems. Emphasis on design laboratory exercises. Prerequisites: IE 470; CS 140 or 141; consent of instructor.

#### INSTRUCTIONAL TECHNOLOGY (IT)

430-3 COMPUTER-BASED PUBLISHING AND INSTRUCTION. Opportunities to work with various computer hardware and software systems to prepare instructional materials. Emphasis is placed on design and production of effective instructional materials.

435-3 TEACHER MADE MATERIALS. Development of instructional materials which integrate various media. Emphasis on teacher made materials, visual communication, computer graphics.

450-3 USING VIDEO FOR INSTRUCTION. Instructional television as medium for learning. Emphasis on delivery systems including commercial, public and satellite programs; teacher produced instructional sequences.

467-3 TOTAL QUALITY AND TAGUCHI METHODS. Apply concepts and methods of quality improvement including total quality, quality function deployment, design of experiments, quality loss function, etc. Case studies and software tools. Prerequisite: STAT 380, IE 365, or consent of instructor.

481-3 COMPUTERS IN EDUCATION: THEORY AND PRACTICE. Research on and effective methods for using computers in an educational setting and a systematic framework for integrating computers into the curriculum. Prerequisite: basic computer literacy.

482-3 INSTRUCTIONAL SOFTWARE DESIGN. Design principles for computer-based instruction. Emphasizes systematic analysis, current design issues, development techniques. Prerequisites: IT 481 or consent of instructor.

486-3 COMPUTER NETWORKS IN EDUCATION. Local area and wide area networks designed for educational settings, including curriculum, classroom configurations, instructional management, telecommunications, and available resources.

490-1 to 6 SPECIAL TOPICS. Varied content. Topics of immediate concern in instructional technology field. May be repeated once for a total of 6 hours.

500-3 PRINCIPLES OF INSTRUCTIONAL TECHNOLOGY. Major concepts, critical issues, and research in instructional technology, including historical perspectives, design models, media, development, evaluation.

510-3 INSTRUCTIONAL SYSTEMS DESIGN. Concepts and procedures related to systematic design, development, implementation, evaluation of instruction.

530-3 INSTRUCTIONAL DEVELOPMENT. Systematic procedures for design, development and evaluation of learning systems. Emphasis is placed on consultation skills, analysis procedures, development and implementation issues, project management, and evaluation models. Prerequisite: IT 510.

560-3 INSTITUTIONAL CONTEXTS FOR TECHNOLOGY. Issues related to the integration of technology in educational institutions are explored. Emphasis is given to planning models, leadership, management, professional development, and integration models. Prerequisites: IT 481, 500.

582-3 **AUTHORING SYSTEMS FOR INSTRUCTIONAL SOFTWARE.** Principles of authoring systems and languages for developing computer-based instruction. Prerequisite: IT 482 or consent of instructor.

585-3 **INTERACTIVE LEARNING ENVIRONMENTS.** Instructional theories and strategies for integrating computer-controlled video, audio, graphics, and text. Emphasis on interactivity, interface design, learner control, development tools. Prerequisite: IT 482 or consent of instructor.

590-3 **SEMINAR IN INSTRUCTIONAL TECHNOLOGY.** Topics in instructional technology. May be repeated once for a total of 6 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

592-1 to 6 **FIELD STUDY.** Supervised study in instructional technology. Work to be done in setting that closely matches student's educational and professional objectives. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisites: completion of at least 28 hours of graduate work; approval of adviser.

595-1 to 6 **PROBLEMS IN INSTRUCTIONAL TECHNOLOGY.** Individual study of selected problems in instructional technology. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: consent of adviser.

598-3 **FINAL PROJECT.** Design, development, and testing of instructional product. Proposal and defense required. Prerequisites: 30 hours toward completion of degree; consent of instructor.

599-1 to 6 **THESIS.** Supervised research on approved topic. Proposal and defense required. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor and adviser.

#### INTERDISCIPLINARY STUDIES (IS)

400-3 **HISTORY, CULTURE, AND LANGUAGE OF CHINA.** Travel study course. Offered in China. Prerequisite: selection for participation in study tour.

#### KINESIOLOGY (KIN)

410-3 **EXERCISE FOR SPECIAL POPULATIONS.** Overview of the benefits of fitness and rehabilitation programs for special populations including the elderly, pregnant women, the obese, and individuals with chronic diseases.

412-3 **BODY COMPOSITION.** An overview of the theories and application of body composition assessment. Prerequisite: PE 420.

414-3 **EXERCISE ADHERENCE.** An overview of the major determinants and consequences of exercise adherence and its impact on public health.

420-3 PHYSIOLOGICAL EFFECTS OF MOTOR ACTIVITY. Function and regulation of major human systems and response of these systems to physical activity. Two hour lecture and two hour laboratory per week. Prerequisite: KIN 315.

430-2 MEASUREMENT AND EVALUATION IN KINESIOLOGY. Design and analysis tests for learning domains; determination of appropriate criteria for student evaluation.

440-2 PSYCHOLOGICAL PERSPECTIVES OF KINESIOLOGY. Psychological aspects of human behavior with emphasis on impact of motor performance and learning of motor skills. Prerequisite: PSYC 111.

450-2 CULTURAL PERSPECTIVES OF KINESIOLOGY. Theoretical and applied aspects of social science of physical activity with emphasis on American cultural considerations. Prerequisite: SOC 111.

480-1 to 4 INDEPENDENT STUDY. Individual investigation of topic. May be repeated to a maximum of 4 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

490-1 to 4 SELECTED TOPICS IN APPLIED KINESIOLOGY. Theory and practice in topical areas such as exercise physiology, biomechanics, sport psychology, exercise psychology, skill teaching, and fitness assessment. May be repeated to maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated.

499-1 to 4 INDIVIDUAL RESEARCH. Selection, investigation, and writing of research paper under supervision of instructor. May be repeated to a maximum of 4 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

500-3 BEHAVIORAL ANALYSIS OF SPORT. Psychological variables influencing participation patterns and performance in sport, and effects of physical activity on psychological responses.

505-3 ADVANCED PHYSIOLOGY OF MOTOR ACTIVITY. Metabolic changes that occur during physical exercise. Prerequisite: KIN 420 or consent of instructor.

510-3 HISTORICAL, CURRENT AND COMPARATIVE ISSUES IN KINESIOLOGY. Study of significant events in education and physical education which have led to current practices in physical education and sport.

515-3 RESEARCH METHODS IN KINESIOLOGY. Research designs appropriate for studies in human performance; analysis of representative studies; application of methodology in selecting and defining problems.

520-3 CURRICULUM DESIGN AND EVALUATION. Principles and procedures for curriculum construction and revision; criteria for selecting activities and judging outcomes; techniques for systematic analysis of instruction. Prerequisite: KIN 435.

525-3 EVALUATIVE STRATEGIES IN KINESIOLOGY. Current trends and innovations in measurement and evaluation. Emphasis on formative, summative, norm-referenced and criterion-referenced evaluation. Prerequisite: KIN 430.

530-3 ADVANCED MOTOR LEARNING. Theoretical and practical aspects of motor skills acquisition related to physical education and sport performance including retention, motivation, transfer and practice effects. Prerequisite: KIN 320.

535-3 ADMINISTRATIVE THEORY AND PRACTICE IN KINESIOLOGY. Administrative and supervisory functions in physical education and sport organizations including organizational policies and procedures for instructional programs.

540-3 EXERCISE ASSESSMENT AND PRESCRIPTION. Theoretical and practical aspects of assessment tools and their protocols, and application of techniques of exercise. Prerequisite: KIN 420.

545-3 BIOMECHANICS OF HUMAN MOVEMENT. Application of mechanical principles to development of motor skills from both theoretical and experimental aspects. Prerequisite: KIN 316.

550-3 SELECTED TOPICS IN KINESIOLOGY. Analysis of reports, current problems, trends, and research in exercise science. Prerequisite: KIN 420.

552-3 BEHAVIORAL ANALYSIS OF EXERCISE. Relationship between psychosocial factors and exercise/rehabilitative behavior.

555-3 INTERNSHIP IN KINESIOLOGY. Individualized planned experience in agency, organization, or institution appropriate to student's area of professional interest. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

560-3 CARDIOVASCULAR AND NEUROMUSCULAR FUNCTIONS OF EXERCISE. Advanced principles and concepts of the cardiovascular, pulmonary, nervous, and muscular systems and their responses to exercise.

580-1 to 4 READINGS IN KINESIOLOGY. Supervised reading on selected topics. May be repeated to a maximum of 4 hours.

599-1 to 6 THESIS IN KINESIOLOGY. Minimum of 3 credit hours must be earned by students selecting thesis track. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: KIN 515.

LATIN (LAT)



499a-f-4 READINGS IN LATIN. (a) Learning language through selections from classical, medieval, and Renaissance Latin; (b) Continuation of a; (c) Continuation of b; (d-f) Second-year level. Content varies with instructor. A,b,c must be taken in sequence and are prerequisite to d,e, or f which may be taken out of sequence with consent of instructor. Individual segments may not be repeated for credit. Prerequisite: for LAT a,b,c, consent of instructor.

## MANAGEMENT (MGMT)

430-3 HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT. Knowledge of human resource management. Focus on theory, practice and trends in development and effective utilization of human resources in organizations. Prerequisite: MGMT 341 or consent of instructor.

438-3 PROFESSIONAL SEMINAR IN HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT. Advanced seminar in human resource management. Focus on contemporary issues in the area of personnel and human resource management. Prerequisite: MGMT 430 or consent of instructor.

439-3 HUMAN RESOURCE SELECTION AND COMPENSATION MANAGEMENT. Theory and practice of recruitment, placement, planning and selection. Development and administration of compensation and benefits programs. Special attention given to current issues. Prerequisite: MGMT 430 or consent of instructor.

441-3 STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT. Capstone course using top management perspective to develop comprehensive, integrative analysis of organizations and environments as basis for development, implementation, evaluation, control of overall strategy. Prerequisites: completion of BSBA core requirements or concurrent enrollment in final core requirements; consent of instructor.

451-3 MANAGING ORGANIZATIONAL CHANGE AND INNOVATION. Study of organizational change with emphasis on diagnostic skills necessary for effective management of planned organizational change. Individual and group leadership approaches to increase effectiveness. Prerequisite: MGMT 341 or consent of instructor.

461-3 MANAGING IN THE GLOBAL ECONOMY/INTERNATIONAL MANAGEMENT. Management of business in other countries and in global economy. Interaction of political, cultural, social, legal, and economic forces in international business context. Prerequisite: MGMT 341 or consent of instructor.

475-3 ENTREPRENEURSHIP AND SMALL BUSINESS MANAGEMENT. Formation of new enterprises and management of small business. Focus on identifying opportunities, starting a new enterprise, and operational and organizational aspects of small business management. Prerequisite: MGMT 341 or consent of instructor.

485-3 MANAGING QUALITY AND PERFORMANCE. Current topics in management, with special emphasis on designs, programs and techniques for managing quality and performance improvements. Advanced readings and cases on innovative business practices. Prerequisite: MGMT 341 or consent of instructor.

495-3 SPECIAL TOPICS IN MANAGEMENT. Advanced and specialized topics of current concern to management. Depending on topic, chairperson can approve course as a substitute for a BSBA specialization course. Prerequisites: MGMT 341; consent of instructor.

514-3 MANAGEMENT OF ORGANIZATIONS. Organization theory and management principles with regard to organization structure, process, and behavior; includes motivation, interpersonal and group dynamics, organization design and effectiveness.

540-3 HEALTH POLICY, POLITICS, AND ETHICS. Politics, policy, and ethics in the U.S. health care system. Implications of government involvement in the organization, financing, and delivery of health care. Prerequisite: MGMT 514.

541-3 HEALTH CARE LAW. Patient rights, provider rights and the legal implications of the denial of treatment. Examination of current case law and the U. S. health care system.

551-3 MANAGING ORGANIZATIONAL CHANGE AND INNOVATION. Knowledge and skills of organizational change with emphasis on diagnostic skills necessary for effective management of planned organizational change. Individual and group leadership approaches. Prerequisite: MGMT 514.

553-3 SEMINAR IN QUALITY AND PERFORMANCE MANAGEMENT. Current topics in management, with special emphasis on designs, programs and techniques for managing quality and performance improvements. Advanced readings and cases on innovative business practices. Prerequisite: MGMT 514.

561-3 INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS. Management of business in other countries and in global economy. Interaction of political, cultural, social, legal and economic forces in international business context. Prerequisite: MGMT 514 or consent of instructor.

570-3 SEMINAR IN HUMAN RESOURCE MANAGEMENT. Theory and practice of human resource management. Balanced attention on strategic use of HR in organizations and HR tools to achieve effectiveness and efficiency. Prerequisite: MGMT 514 or consent of instructor.

575-3 ENTREPRENEURSHIP AND SMALL BUSINESS MANAGEMENT. Formation of new enterprises and management of small business. Focus on identifying opportunities, starting a new enterprise, and operational and organizational aspects of small business management. Prerequisite: MGMT 514 or consent of instructor.

580-3 EMPLOYMENT LAW FOR MANAGERS. Selected areas impacting business managers. Topics include affirmative action, drugs, safety, and discrimination based on sex, race, pregnancy, and age. Prerequisite: MGMT 514.

595-3 SEMINAR IN MANAGEMENT. Interpretations and discussions of current developments in management. Topics vary with faculty interest and changes in the field. Emphasis on analysis of current developments. Prerequisite: MGMT 514 or consent of instructor and chair.

597-1 to 3 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN MANAGEMENT. Investigation of focused, topical areas. Individual or small group projects. May be repeated to a maximum of 3 hours. Prerequisite: detailed proposal approved by supervising faculty member and chair.

599-1 to 6 THESIS. Independent research and study on approved topic in management. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: consent of committee and chair.

#### MANAGEMENT SCIENCE (MS)

490-1 to 3 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN MANAGEMENT SCIENCE. Investigation of topical areas in greater depth than regularly scheduled courses permit. Individual readings or research projects under supervision of a faculty member. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor and department chair.

502-3 QUANTITATIVE METHODS. Methods of quantitative data presentation and analysis. Probability theory; parameter estimation; hypothesis testing; fundamentals of linear regression, correlation, and chi-square analysis. Prerequisite: admission to any graduate program in business. Will not be counted toward the MBA, MSA or MMR degrees.

550-3 QUANTITATIVE FORECASTING MODELS. Forecasting techniques for time series (e.g., sales). Smoothing methods; regression; seasonality; decomposition; autocorrelation and partials; Box/Jenkins ARIMA models; monitoring. Prerequisite: MS 502 or equivalent.

590-1 to 3 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN MANAGEMENT SCIENCE. Topical areas in greater depth than regular courses permit. Individuals or small groups may work with assigned faculty. May be repeated to a maximum of 3 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor or chair.

#### MARKETING (MKTG)

466- 3 MARKETING ON THE INTERNET. Focus on marketing issues surrounding commercialization of World Wide Web and other emerging electronic media. Examines impact of digital technology on strategic marketing planning. Prerequisite: MKTG 300.

470-3 SPORT MARKETING. Sport marketing mix decisions from perspective of organizations that offer sports-related products and those that use sport to promote other products and services. Prerequisite MKTG 300 or consent of instructor.

471-3 ADVERTISING POLICY AND MANAGEMENT. Strategic role of persuasive communication. Concepts and methods necessary to develop advertising programs. Advertising planning and budgeting in the context of achieving marketing objectives. Prerequisite: MKTG 300.

472-3 SALES POLICY AND MANAGEMENT. Organization and operational functions of salespeople and sales managers. Selling skills; forecasting; recruiting; selection; training; territory design and assignment; supervision; compensation; motivation; and performance appraisal. Prerequisite: MKTG 300.

474-3 RETAIL POLICY AND MANAGEMENT. Functions, organization, management of retail enterprises. Impact of recent and contemporary forces. Systems for merchandising and promotional activities. Retailing careers and appropriate preparation. Prerequisite: MKTG 300.

475-3 CONSUMER BEHAVIOR. Consumer motivation, buying behavior, cultural forces, information processing, product diffusion. Explanatory theories and product development. Prerequisite: MKTG 300.

476-3 INTERNATIONAL MARKETING. Impact of tariffs; cultural/social restrictions; economic political environments; legal restrictions. International distribution pricing; multinational product planning; communications decisions; international marketing research. Prerequisite: MKTG 300.

478-3 INTERMEDIATE MARKETING RESEARCH. Overview of marketing research project planning and development. Emphasizes design and execution of custom research projects, data analysis, report preparation and presentation. Prerequisite: MKTG 300.

479-3 SPECIAL TOPICS IN MARKETING. Contemporary issues/problems in marketing. Topic varies when offered. Examples: service marketing, industrial marketing, non-profit marketing, and other significant topics. May repeat once for a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisites: MKTG 377; consent of instructor.

480-3 ADVANCED MARKETING MANAGEMENT. Market structure and behavior. Researching and selecting marketing opportunities, developing marketing strategies; planning marketing tactics; implementing and controlling marketing efforts. Prerequisite: MKTG 377 or equivalent.

490-1 to 3 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN MARKETING. Topical areas in greater depth or unavailable in regular courses. Individual or small group readings and/or research

projects. May be repeated by permission to a maximum of 3 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor and department chair.

516-3 **MARKETING MANAGEMENT**. Understanding marketing environment, its functional role and managerial implications. Focus on needs satisfaction, market segmentation, target marketing, positioning and marketing mix.

530-3 **MARKETING PLANNING AND STRATEGY**. Analytical tools and decision paradigms for marketing planning and strategy. Emphasizes integration of information, segmentation and elements of marketing plan to achieve competitive advantage. Prerequisite: MKTG 516.

540-3 **BUYER BEHAVIOR**. Organizational and consumer behavior models; internal/external factors influencing choice processes; attitudes, intentions, and information processing; measurement and research; applies behavioral theories to marketing decisions. Prerequisite: MKTG 516; MKTG 530 suggested.

541-3 **PRODUCT MANAGEMENT**. Theoretical and pragmatic issues for developing new products and services and managing ongoing products and services. Analytical decision making applied to product design; positioning; research; adoption and diffusion. Prerequisite: MKTG 516; MKTG 530 suggested.

542-3 **PROMOTION MANAGEMENT**. Communications from marketer to market using advertising, personal selling, publicity, and sales promotion. Managerial analysis, strategy, programming, evaluation emphasized. Prerequisite: MKTG 516; MKTG 530 suggested.

543-3 **CHANNEL MANAGEMENT**. Development and management of channel and distribution systems in restrictive, dynamic environments. Communication; control; performance; customer service. Prerequisite: MKTG 516; MKTG 530 suggested.

544-3 **MARKETING INFORMATION AND RESEARCH**. Marketing management information needs. Data collection and interpretation for decision making. Research design; survey methods; sampling; questionnaire and experimental designs; data analysis. Prerequisite: MKTG 516; MKTG 530 suggested.

545-3 **HEALTH CARE MARKETING**. Application of marketing strategies and techniques to health care of organizations. Focus on identifying appropriate client-oriented marketing programs. Prerequisite: MKTG 516.

546-3 **RESEARCH DESIGN AND DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES**. Advanced consideration of management of marketing research process; research designs; sources of marketing data; qualitative and quantitative data collection procedures; measurement; scaling; questionnaire design. Prerequisite: MKTG 544.

**548-3 MARKETING RESEARCH METHODOLOGY AND DATA ANALYSIS.**

Comprehensive and practical considerations of research methodology; data characteristics and processing; multivariate data analysis approaches (statistical considerations and applications); communication of marketing research results.

Prerequisite: MKTG 546.

**560-3 SPECIAL TOPICS IN MARKETING RESEARCH.** Varied content. Advanced contemporary issues in marketing research such as research ethics; media and communication research; regulatory environment; syndicated data; electronic questionnaire design. May be repeated once for a total of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: MKTG 544.

**589-3 to 6 MARKETING RESEARCH PROJECT.** Definition, design, and execution of a marketing research project for organization. Written report and formal oral examination defended by student as part of course requirements. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: approval of the advisory committee and program director.

**595-1 to 3 SEMINAR IN MARKETING.** Interpretation and discussion of current developments. Impact and analysis of current issues. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: MKTG 516; MKTG 530 suggested.

**597-1 to 3 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN MARKETING.** Topical areas in greater depth or unavailable in regular courses. Individual readings and/or research projects. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor and chair.

**599-1 to 6 THESIS.** Independent research on approved topic. Minimum accumulation of 3 hours required. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: consent of committee and chair.

**MASS COMMUNICATIONS (MC)**

**401-3 MEDIA LAW & POLICY.** U.S. Constitution, federal, state law related to mass media. Congressional and public policy. Research paper/case study required.

**402-3 MEDIA ADMINISTRATION.** Management responsibilities, challenges, and expectations in the professional environment, i.e. promotions, ratings, programming. Research paper required. Prerequisite: upper class standing in mass communications major or consent of instructor.

**422-3 WRITING FOR THE CORPORATE AND INSTITUTIONAL MARKET.** Reporting, writing, editing information, opinion, other presentations for publicity, publication, annual reports, public relations in general. Study of corporate publications.

**423a,b-6 (3,3) ADVANCED TOPICS IN WRITING FOR THE MEDIA.** Advanced theory and practice of writing for the print and visual media. A) Dramatic Writing, b) Other topics.

424-3 THE LITERATURE OF JOURNALISM. Study of magazine articles, nonfiction books by Crane, Hemingway, Agee, New Journalists, Herr, others. Study of history to determine journalism's contributions to literature.

441-3 MULTIMEDIA USE IN MASS MEDIA. Study and production of media and contextual integration of audio, video, illustration, photography. Prerequisite: MC 204 or consent of instructor.

451-3 RESEARCH METHODS IN MASS MEDIA. Examination of traditional and emerging concepts of research. Extensive use of research instruments, evaluation, and special applications to mass media. Individual and group research projects required. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

452-3 MEDIA TECHNOLOGY IN THE U.S. Technological changes in the mass media. New media forms, audience fragmentation, economic, regulatory, and social issues. Patterns of adoption and diffusion.

453-3 TRANSNATIONAL MEDIA. World media systems in industrialized and emerging nations; open vs. closed societies; use and impact of new technology in international communication systems.

454-3 DOCUMENTARY MEDIA. Historical, cultural and artistic evolution of documentary film and video making; aesthetic developments (roots of documentary filmmaking, direct cinema, cinema verite, ethnography, TV documentaries, "rocutmentary.") Prerequisite: MC 204.

491-3 ADVANCED PRACTICES. Independent study in areas in which student has completed all formal course work. Included are studies in news, advertising, writing, and/or production-direction. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

495-1 to 4 READINGS IN MASS MEDIA. Selected readings in depth with member of graduate faculty. Contemporary books and periodicals. May be repeated to a maximum of 4 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

500-3 SEMINAR IN MASS COMMUNICATIONS: MEDIA INTERRELATIONSHIPS. Interrelationships of mass communications institutions in society, including government, marketing, management and audience research, technological realities and future development. Prerequisite: enrollment in mass communications graduate program or consent of graduate program adviser.

501-3 SEMINAR IN MASS COMMUNICATIONS: THE SOCIAL-SCIENTIFIC APPROACH. Research methods and methodology for mass media and the social sciences. Methodologies include quantitative, qualitative, legal, historical and multi-method. Prerequisite: enrollment in mass communications graduate program or consent of graduate program advisor.

503-3 MEDIA CRITICAL THEORY. Cultural impact of electronic, print and new media technologies; critical analysis of information and entertainment production and distribution; development and application of evaluation standards; ethical concerns.

504-3 SPECIAL TOPICS IN MASS COMMUNICATIONS. Varied content. Offered as student need exists and faculty time permits. May be repeated once to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: consent of graduate program adviser.

590-3 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN MASS COMMUNICATIONS. Investigation of special topic area. Individual research projects which may include field experience and operations analysis. Prerequisite: consent of graduate program adviser.

595-1 to 3 READINGS IN MASS COMMUNICATIONS. Readings in depth on tutorial basis with member of graduate faculty. Special attention to contemporary books and periodicals. Prerequisite: consent of graduate program adviser.

598-1 to 6 FINAL PROJECT. Culminating project. Individual approaches to message production for problem resolution. Effectiveness of different media in dealing with problem areas. Prerequisite: consent of graduate program adviser.

599-1 to 6 THESIS. Prerequisite: consent of graduate program adviser.

#### MASTER OF BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION (MBA)

531-3 EXTERNAL ENVIRONMENT OF BUSINESS. Analysis of the external environment in which business functions. Focus on ethical, social, legal, and economic environments as they affect managerial responsibility and organizational performance. Prerequisites: MGMT 514; consent of program director.

532-3 INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS ENVIRONMENT. International issues of markets, power, and culture under condition of global interdependence. Analytical framework and global perspectives needed to manage a firm's interaction with its international environment. Prerequisites: ECON 518; FIN 513; MGMT 514; MKTG 516; consent of program director.

533-3 LEADERSHIP, INFLUENCE AND MANAGERIAL EFFECTIVENESS. Focus on diagnostic, conceptual, analytic, and interpersonal competencies needed in leadership roles; power, politics and influence in organizations; corporate culture and leadership style; leadership and ethical decision-making. Prerequisites: MGMT 514; consent of program director.

534-3 STRATEGIC MANAGEMENT. Analysis, formulation, and implementation of firm's strategy studied from a general management perspective. Interrelationships between the firm and its external environment, and between the firm's corporate,



business, and functional strategies are emphasized. Prerequisites: MBA 531; completion of foundation courses; consent of program director.

## MATHEMATICS (MATH)

400-3 DEVELOPMENT OF MODERN MATHEMATICS. The development of mathematics since the discovery of calculus. Prerequisites: MATH 152 and MATH 223.

416a-i-2 to 6 MATHEMATICS TOPICS FOR TEACHERS. (a) Analysis; (b) Algebra; (c) Number theory; (d) Probability and statistics; (e) Mathematical concepts; (f) Geometry; (g) History of mathematics; (h) Applied mathematics; (i) Logic and foundations. Students may earn a maximum of 6 hours in each section provided no topic is repeated. Does not count toward a concentration or minor in mathematics. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

420-3 ABSTRACT ALGEBRA. Standard algebraic structures and properties. Groups: subgroups; normality and quotients; isomorphism theorems; special groups. Rings: ideals; quotient rings; special rings. Fields: extensions; finite fields; geometric constructions. Prerequisite: MATH 320 or consent of instructor.

421-3 LINEAR ALGEBRA II. Advanced study of vector spaces: Cayley-Hamilton Theorem; minimal and characteristic polynomials; eigenspaces; canonical forms; Lagrange-Sylvester Theorem; applications. Prerequisite: MATH 321 or consent of instructor.

423-3 COMBINATORICS AND GRAPH THEORY. Solving discrete problems. Counting techniques, combinatorial reasoning and modeling, generating functions and recurrence relations. Graphs: definitions, examples, basic properties, applications and algorithms. Prerequisites: MATH 223; some knowledge of programming recommended.

435-3 FOUNDATIONS FOR EUCLIDEAN AND NON-EUCLIDEAN GEOMETRY. Points; lines; planes; space; separations; congruence; parallelism and similarity; non-Euclidean geometries; independence of the parallel axiom. Riemannian and Bolyai-Lobachevskian geometries. Prerequisites: MATH 250, 321; MATH 320 or 350 or consent of instructor.

437-3 DIFFERENTIAL GEOMETRY. Curve theory; surfaces in 3-dimensional space; fundamental quadratic forms of a surface; Riemannian geometry; differential manifolds. Prerequisite: MATH 250.

450a,b-3,3 REAL ANALYSIS. (a) Euclidean and metric spaces; sequences and functions in Euclidean spaces; differentiation of functions of several variables; (b) Riemann and Lebesgue integrals; measure and probability. Fourier series; differential forms; Stokes's Theorem. Prerequisites: (a) MATH 321, 350; (b) MATH 450a.

451-3 INTRODUCTION TO COMPLEX ANALYSIS. Analytic functions; Cauchy-Riemann equations; harmonic functions; elements of conformal mapping; line integrals; Cauchy-Goursat theorem; Cauchy integral formula; power series; the residue theorem and applications. Prerequisite: MATH 223, 250.

461-3 ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS I. Review of ordinary differential equations. Laplace transforms; difference equations; z-transform; Fourier series and transform; discrete transform; fast Fourier Transform. Prerequisite: MATH 305 or consent of instructor.

462-3 ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS II. Matrix algebra; systems of linear calculations; determinants; eigenvalues; eigenvectors. Numerical methods for linear algebra. Numerical differentiation and integration. Interpolation and approximation. Numerical methods for differential equations. Prerequisite: MATH 305 or 461 or consent of instructor.

464-3 DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS II. Partial differential equations; first order linear equations; Fourier series and integrals; wave equation; heat equation; Laplace equation; Sturm-Liouville theory. Prerequisites: MATH 305.

465-3 NUMERICAL ANALYSIS. Error analysis; solution of nonlinear equations; interpolation; numerical differentiation and integration; numerical solution of ordinary differential equations; solution of linear systems of equations. Prerequisites: MATH 305; CS 140 or 141.

466-3 NUMERICAL LINEAR ALGEBRA WITH APPLICATIONS. Direct and iterative methods for linear systems; approximation of eigenvalues; solution of nonlinear systems; numerical solution of ODE and PDE boundary value problems; function approximation. Prerequisites: MATH 305, 321; CS 140 or 141.

495-a-g-3 each INDEPENDENT STUDY. Research and reading in specified area of interest. (a) Algebra; (b) Geometry; (c) Analysis; (d) Mathematics education; (e) Logic and foundations; (f) Topology; (g) Numerical analysis; May be repeated to a maximum of 9 hours provided no topic is repeated and not more than 3 hours are accumulated in a single segment nor more than 6 hours in one semester. Prerequisite: written consent of adviser and instructor.

520-3 TOPICS IN ALGEBRA. Advanced topics in algebra. Groups: Sylow theorems; simple groups. Fields: automorphisms; elementary Galois theory. Rings: noncommutative rings; Dedekind domains. Content may vary from year to year. May be repeated to a maximum of 9 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: MATH 420.

550-3 TOPICS IN ANALYSIS. Metric and topological spaces: completeness; compactness; connectedness. Hilbert spaces: orthogonality; spectra. Banach spaces: closed graph theorem; theorems of Banach-Steinhaus and Hahn-Banach. Content may vary from year to year. May be repeated to a maximum of 9 hours provided no topic is

repeated. Prerequisite: MATH 450b.

551-3 TOPICS IN COMPLEX ANALYSIS. Riemann mapping theorem; analytic continuation; theorems of Weierstrass and Mittag-Leffler. Content may vary from year to year. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisites: MATH 450b, 451.

552-3 THEORY OF ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS. Existence and uniqueness theorem; dynamical systems; stability, bifurcation theory, boundary value problems. Prerequisites: MATH 350, 421.

565-3 ADVANCED NUMERICAL ANALYSIS. Rigorous treatment of topics in numerical analysis, including function approximation; numerical solutions to ordinary and partial differential equations. Convergence and stability of finite difference methods. Prerequisites: MATH 321, 350, 465, 466.

567-3 TOPICS IN APPLIED MATHEMATICAL ANALYSIS. Topics from the following areas: Fourier theory and applications; applied functional analysis; asymptotic analysis; perturbation theory; control theory; theory of equilibrium. May be repeated to a maximum of 12 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisites: MATH 421, 450a,b, 451 or consent of instructor.

590a-g 1 to 3 SEMINAR. Intensive study of selected mathematical topics. (a) Algebra; (b) Geometry; (c) Analysis; (d) Mathematics education; (e) Logic and foundations; (f) Topology; (g) Numerical analysis. Each segment may be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: written consent of adviser and instructor.

595a-g 1 to 3 SPECIAL PROJECT. Intensive study that may be used to satisfy research paper requirements for MS degree in mathematics. (a) Algebra; (b) Geometry; (c) Analysis; (d) Mathematics education; (e) Logic and foundations; (f) Topology; (g) Numerical analysis. May be repeated to a maximum of 7 hours. Prerequisite: written consent of research adviser.

599-1 to 6 THESIS. Directed research to satisfy thesis requirement. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: written consent of thesis adviser.

## MECHANICAL ENGINEERING (ME)

414-3 GAS DYNAMICS. Basic equations of compressible flow, isentropic flow of perfect gas; normal shock waves, oblique shock waves: flow with friction and heat loss, applications. Prerequisite: ME 315.

427-3 KNOWLEDGE-BASED SYSTEMS. (Same as CE 427, ECE 427, IE 427) Engineering-oriented perspective on artificial intelligence (AI) technology. General AI concepts and specifically knowledge-based (expert) systems applied to engineering

problem-solving. Prerequisite: knowledge of one of the familiar computer programming languages (BASIC, C, FORTRAN or PASCAL) or consent of instructor.

433-3 FUZZY LOGIC AND APPLICATIONS. (Same as ECE 433) Fundamentals of fuzzy sets, basic operations, fuzzy arithmetic, and fuzzy systems. Examples of applications in various fields of engineering and science. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

450-3 AUTOMATIC CONTROL. Modeling of dynamical systems; linearizations; stability and feedback control; Routh-Hurwitz criteria; time domain and frequency domain response; Root Locus; feedback compensator design. Prerequisite: ME 456.

452-3 VIBRATIONS. (Same as CE 452) Vibration of single and multi-degree of freedom systems; natural frequencies and modes; vibration isolation; structural response to ground excitation. Prerequisites: ME 262; MATH 305.

454-3 ROBOTICS-DYNAMICS AND CONTROL. (Same as EE 467) Robotics; robot kinematics and inverse kinematics; trajectory planning; differential motion and virtual work principle; dynamics and control. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

456-3 DYNAMIC SYSTEMS MODELING. Laplace transformation; transfer functions. Modeling of dynamic systems involving mechanical, electrical, fluid and thermal components. State space description. Computer simulations. Frequency response and bode plot. Prerequisites: EE 210, ME 262, ME 315, MATH 305.

458-3 MECHATRONICS. Dynamic response; fundamentals of electronic and logic circuits; sensors and instrumentation for strains, movements and fluid flow; actuators and power transmission devices; feedback control. Prerequisites: ME 262, 310, EE 210.

460-3 NONDESTRUCTIVE EVALUATION METHODS. (same as CE 460) Nondestructive evaluations methods for engineering materials. Ultrasonic inspection for defect detection, weld inspection plus methods of dye penetrate, acoustic emissions, and eddy currents are studied.

466-3 DIGITAL CONTROL. (Same as ECE 466) Topics include finite difference equations, z-transforms and state variable representation, analysis and synthesis of linear sampled-data control systems using classical and modern control theory. Prerequisite: ME 450 or ECE 365.

470-3 STRESS ANALYSIS AND DESIGN. (Same as CE 470) Three-dimensional torsion and bending; stress and strain transformations; yield criteria and plasticity theory; finite element method; case studies and engineering design. Prerequisites: CE 242.

470L-1 STRESS LABORATORY. (Same as CE 470L) Determination of stress and strain using strain gauging and optical methods; measurement of fracture toughness; combined loading. Prerequisites: ME 370 or equivalent; CE 242.

530-3 ADVANCED DYNAMICS. Kinematics and dynamics of particles in three dimensions; Virtual Work Principle; nonholonomic constraints; Lagrange's equations; three-dimensional rigid body kinematics and dynamics.

532-3 ADVANCED MECHANISMS AND SYNTHESIS. Kinematics of two- and three-dimensional mechanisms. Synthesis of four and six bar mechanisms using three or more precision points. Balancing of rotating mechanisms. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

540-3 CONTINUUM MECHANICS. Equations for continuous media for both solid and fluid systems. General equations of motion including equilibrium, compatibility, and boundary conditions. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

544-3 THEORY OF ELASTICITY. Elastic equations and boundary conditions. Variational development of equations. Solutions for stress around a hole and beams on an elastic foundation. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

546-3 PLATES AND SHELLS. (Same as CE 546) Membrane theory of shells. Bending of shells and circular and rectangular plates. Indeterminate shell problems. Prerequisite: CE 445, ME 470 or consent of instructor.

547-3 ELASTIC STABILITY. (Same as CE 547) Elastic stability of columns and simple frames. Lateral and torsional buckling of beams. Buckling of plates. Design code considerations of buckling. Prerequisite: CE 445, ME 470 or consent of instructor.

548-3 FINITE ELEMENTS. (Same as CE 548) Rayleigh-Ritz method; piecewise approximation; nodal load calculations; derivation of two- and three-dimensional elements; bending elements. Finite element computer programs. Practice with actual programs. Prerequisite: CE 445, ME 470 or consent of instructor.

550-3 MODERN CONTROL. Analysis and design of control systems; state-variable description; controllability, observability, non-linearity and perturbation theory; stability, state feedback design, robust control. Prerequisite: ME 450.

560-3 ADVANCED VIBRATION WITH APPLICATIONS. Lagrange equations; vibration of continuous systems; finite elements; component-mode synthesis and other approximation methods; introduction to random and nonlinear vibration. Prerequisite: ME 452 or equivalent.

563-3 OPTIMAL CONTROL. (Same as ECE 563) Description of system and evaluation of its performance; dynamic programming; calculus of variations and Pontryagin's minimum principle; iterative numerical techniques. Prerequisite: ME 450 or ECE 365.

573-3 ADVANCED THERMODYNAMICS. Fundamental concepts; thermodynamic relations; topics from statistical thermodynamics including Bose-Einstein and Fermi-Dirac quantum statistics; partition functions. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

575-3 ADVANCED FLUID MECHANICS I. Incompressible fluids; solutions of Navier-Stokes equations; low and high Reynolds numbers flows, laminar and turbulent boundary layers; compressible flow with shocks and expansion waves.

580-3 ADVANCED FLUID MECHANICS II. Exact solution of Boundary Layer flows; turbulence and introduction to stability; numerical analysis and finite difference techniques. Prerequisite: ME 575 or consent of instructor.

585-3 CONVECTIVE HEAT TRANSFER. Conservation principles for mass; momentum, and energy; differential equations of laminar and turbulent boundary layers; forced and natural convections. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

587-3 INTELLIGENT ENGINEERING SYSTEMS. (Same as CE 597 and ECE 587) Designing intelligent systems solving complex engineering problems through implemented knowledge-based systems using a tandem architecture comprising expert systems, artificial neural networks and optimization approaches. Prerequisites: graduate standing, ME 427 or consent of instructor.

588-3 EQUILIBRIUM DYNAMICS. Energy exchanges among systems with emphasis on conservation laws. Conditions for equilibrium and consequences of energy exchanges are included using the methodology of classical thermodynamics. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

589-3 RADIATION HEAT TRANSFER. Radiation from a blackbody; properties of nonblack surfaces; radiative properties of real materials; radiation in enclosures; radiative behavior of windows and semi-transparent solids. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

591-1 to 4 INDEPENDENT STUDY. Individual investigation of a topic in Mechanical Engineering to be agreed upon with the instructor. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

592-1 to 5 TOPICS IN MECHANICAL ENGINEERING. Topic of special interest; course schedule will include name of topic. May be repeated to a maximum of 9 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

599-1 to 6 THESIS. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: consent of adviser.

## MUSIC (MUS)

401-2 PSYCHO-PHYSIOLOGY OF MUSIC. Human capacities and their relationship to musical potentials and development. Acoustical foundations of music. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

411a-e-2 each MUSIC LITERATURE. (a) Symphonic; (b) Choral; (c) Chamber; (d) Opera; (e) Special Areas. Study of period, composer, style or medium. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: MUS 225b or consent of instructor.

412a,b-3,3 COMPOSITION. Original composition in larger forms for various media. Must be taken in sequence. Prerequisite: a) MUS 312b or consent of instructor; b) MUS 412a.

413a,b-2,2 PIANO LITERATURE. (a) Baroque to early Romantic; (b) Romantic and Contemporary. Prerequisite: MUS 357b or consent of instructor.

415-2 CLASS APPLIED VOICE. Singing, diction, and voice pedagogy for music majors with minimal vocal experience.

420-1 MUSIC EDUCATION PRACTICUM. Shop laboratory course. Selection; adjustments; maintenance; repair of musical instruments.

436-2 JAZZ EDUCATION. Teaching jazz at elementary, secondary, and college levels. Group and individual instruction. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

439-2 RECORDING TECHNIQUES. Technical understanding of equipment used in basic digital recording studios: microphones; equalization; mixing. Hard disk recording and 24 track recording formats. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

440a-x-2 or 4 PRIVATE APPLIED MUSIC.

a. Violin	g. Clarinet	m. Trumpet	s. Harpsichord
b. Viola	h. Bassoon	n. Trombone	t. Harp
c. Violoncello	i. Saxophone	o. Tuba	u. Classical Guitar
d. String Bass	j. Percussion	p. Baritone	v. Guitar
e. Flute	k. Piano	q. Voice	w. Conducting
f. Oboe	l. French Horn	r. Organ	x. Accompanying

Applied music for graduate credit offered at the 400 and 500 levels in the areas listed above. Credit is given at two or four hours per semester on each level. May be repeated each semester of graduate study. Performance majors usually take 4 hours per semester on the 500 level. Music education majors usually take 2 hours per semester on the 500 level; all students studying a secondary instrument or voice do so for 2 hours credit on the 400 level. Prerequisites: audition; consent of instructor.

441d-u-2 or 4 PRIVATE APPLIED MUSIC: JAZZ.

d. jazz bass	j. jazz percussion	m. jazz trumpet	q. jazz voice
i. jazz saxophone	k. jazz piano	n. jazz trombone	u. jazz guitar

Individual instruction in performance of various jazz styles. Offered at four levels in areas listed. Credit is given at 2 or 4 hours on each level. Students majoring in

performance usually take 4 hours. Prerequisites: two semesters of 341 on the same instrument or consent of instructor.

442a,b-3,3 COUNTERPOINT. (a) Eighteenth-century; (b) Larger contrapuntal forms with emphasis on fugue. May be repeated to a maximum of 4 hours. Prerequisite: MUS 225b or consent of instructor.

460a,b-2,2 OPERA WORKSHOP. Skills, techniques, and literature used in performance and production of operatic scenes; operas; operettas. May be repeated to a maximum of 4 hours.

461a,b-3,3 PIANO TEACHING TECHNIQUES AND MATERIALS. (a) Methods; (b) Materials. Problems of private studio teaching and college-level teaching. Must be taken in sequence. Prerequisite: MUS 340k.

465-2 DEVELOPMENT AND TEACHING OF STRINGS. String education in elementary and secondary schools. Techniques of heterogeneous and homogeneous string teaching. Resource aids. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

481-1 to 3 READINGS IN MUSIC THEORY. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

482-1 to 3 READINGS IN MUSIC HISTORY/LITERATURE. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

483-1 to 3 READINGS IN MUSIC EDUCATION. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

487-2 COMPUTER MUSIC WORKSHOP FOR TEACHERS. Designed for in-service teachers of music wishing to explore hardware and software currently available for use in schools. A hands-on, project oriented approach is utilized. Limited enrollment. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

499-1 to 3 INDEPENDENT STUDY. Independent research under the supervision of a faculty specialist. May be repeated to maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

500a-2 GRADUATE MUSIC THEORY REVIEW. Review of music theory and analysis. Credit earned in this course does not apply toward graduation. Prerequisite: graduate standing or consent of instructor.

500b-2 GRADUATE MUSIC HISTORY/LITERATURE REVIEW. Review of main developments, periods, composers, styles, and works in the history of Western Music. Credit earned in this course does not apply toward graduation. Prerequisite: graduate standing or consent of instructor.



501-2 INTRODUCTION TO GRADUATE STUDY IN MUSIC. Basic bibliography and research techniques in music theory, literature, and education.

502-2 HISTORY AND ANALYSIS OF MUSICAL STYLE. Representative works chosen from the Baroque, Classical, Romantic, and Modern eras.

511a-e-2 each MUSIC LITERATURE. (a) Symphonic; (b) Choral; (c) Chamber; (d) Opera; (e) Special Areas. Study of period, composer, style or medium. Each segment may be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated.

519a,b-2,2 VOCAL PEDAGOGY AND LITERATURE. (a) Technique of singing and vocal pedagogy resources; (b) Survey of solo vocal literature. Prerequisite: MUS 440q or consent of instructor.

520-2 FOUNDATIONS OF MUSIC EDUCATION. Examination of philosophical, psychological, and pedagogical notions about music education from early civilization through present to determine how societal developments influenced them. Prerequisites: MUS 500b, 501.

525-2 RESEARCH IN MUSIC EDUCATION. Students use their research and writing skills and their understanding of music teaching and learning to formulate, implement, and assess music education research. Prerequisites: MUS 500b, 501.

530-2 APPLIED THEORY AND EAR TRAINING. This course refines students' audiation skills and emphasizes practical applications of music theory. Prerequisites: MUS 500a, 500b.

535-2 PRINCIPLES OF MUSIC CURRICULUM & INSTRUCTION. Principles of learning and human musical development as they relate to understanding, designing, and implementing music curricula and instruction. Prerequisite: MUS 520.

540a-x-2 or 4 PRIVATE APPLIED MUSIC. (see MUS 440a-x)

541d-u-2 or 4 PRIVATE APPLIED MUSIC: JAZZ. (see MUS 441d-u)

545-2 COMPUTER APPLICATIONS IN MUSIC. Use of computer-based music and multi-media hardware, peripherals, and applications software as mediating instruments to enhance music learning. Prerequisites: MUS 535 or consent of instructor.

550-2 ORGANIZATION AND ADMINISTRATION OF THE SCHOOL MUSIC PROGRAM. This course defines skills and processes that are required for organizing, administering, and assessing school music programs effectively.

553a,b-2,2 SEMINAR IN MATERIALS AND TECHNIQUES. (a) Choral; (b) Instrumental. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated.

560-2 SEMINAR IN MUSIC EDUCATION. Trends, practices, philosophies. May be repeated once provided no topic is repeated.

565-2 ADVANCED PIANO ENSEMBLE-ACCOMPANYING AND CHAMBER MUSIC. Study and performance of piano ensemble literature. Sight-reading and studio accompanying. May be repeated to a maximum of 4 hours.

566-1 or 2 INSTRUMENTAL ENSEMBLE. Participation in a chamber or large ensemble to study and perform literature in the field of the major instrument other than solo literature. May be repeated to a maximum of 4 hours.

567-1 or 2 VOCAL ENSEMBLE. Participation in a chamber or large ensemble to study and perform vocal ensemble literature other than solo literature. May be repeated to a maximum of 4 hours.

590-1 to 4 GRADUATE RECITAL. (PERFORMANCE SPECIALIZATION). Public recital by candidates for major in performance. Accompanying majors will perform three recitals of ensemble music, including both vocal and instrumental repertoire. May be repeated to a maximum of 4 hours. Prerequisites: MUS 501, 502; 540-8 or 541-8.

591-1 to 4 GRADUATE RECITAL. (MUSIC EDUCATION SPECIALIZATION). Public recital and preparation of supporting document by candidates for the concentration in music education in lieu of thesis. Candidates must be approved through jury audition. May be repeated to a maximum of 4 hours. Prerequisites: MUS 501, 502; or 540-4 or 541-4.

599-1 to 4 THESIS. Minimum of 4 hours required; may be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

## NURSING (NURS)

500-3 THEORETICAL FOUNDATIONS OF NURSING. Discussion of major theories that influence nursing theory. Analysis of major nursing theories used in advanced nursing practice. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

505-3 HEALTH POLICY AND ADVANCED NURSING PRACTICE. Focuses on issues related to formulating health care policy and the impact of legal, political, and economic issues on advanced nursing practice. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

510-3 PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT. Role development of the professional nurse at the master's level emphasizing leadership in advanced nursing practice. Practicum included. Prerequisites: graduate standing.

511-3 PROFESSIONAL DEVELOPMENT IN ANESTHESIA PRACTICE. Identification of the historical development of the role of the nurse anesthetist in today's

practice. Current legal and professional issues and ethical dilemmas are emphasized. Prerequisite: Admission to the Anesthesia Nursing Specialization.

520-3 ADVANCED HEALTH ASSESSMENT. Advanced comprehensive health assessment with emphasis on development of clinical decision making skills for determining appropriate effective, holistic health care. Prerequisites: undergraduate health assessment; consent of instructor.

530-4 PSYCHONEUROLOGICAL PERSPECTIVES OF MENTAL AND EMOTIONAL DISORDER. Psychoneurological theories explaining major mental disorders; pharmacological interventions. Prerequisite: graduate standing or consent of instructor.

531-3 ADVANCED PSYCHIATRIC-MENTAL HEALTH NURSING PRACTICE: INDIVIDUAL MODELS. Individual therapy concepts and models applied to persons with mental disorders and emotional problems. Target groups specified. Prerequisites: NURS 500, 530.

532-3 ADVANCED PSYCHIATRIC-MENTAL HEALTH NURSING PRACTICE: GROUP MODELS. Group and family therapy concepts and models applied to persons with mental disorders and emotional problems. Target groups specified. Prerequisite: NURS 531.

540-4 ADVANCED HUMAN PHYSIOLOGY. Focus on physiological processes across the life-span. A system-focused approach is utilized to explore normal mechanisms of homeostasis. Prerequisite: graduate standing or consent of instructor.

541-3 ADVANCED MEDICAL-SURGICAL NURSING I. Theories and clinical practice related to immunity and inflammation; cellular proliferation; metabolism and the renal system influencing the health status of clients. Prerequisites: NURS 500, 540, graduate standing.

542-3 ADVANCED MEDICAL-SURGICAL NURSING II. Biopsychosocial theories concerning disturbances in cardiovascular function; respiratory mechanisms of oxygenation; neurological mechanisms of perception and coordination that determine clients' health status. Prerequisite: NURS 541.

550-4 PRINCIPLES OF EPIDEMIOLOGY. Advanced knowledge and skills for identifying factors which impact health status to promote health and prevent disease. Prerequisites: graduate standing or consent of instructor.

551-3 ADVANCED COMMUNITY HEALTH NURSING I. Theories and concepts from related sciences and public health used for community or aggregate health assessment targeted at program planning to improve population health status. Prerequisites: NURS 500, 550.

552-3 ADVANCED COMMUNITY HEALTH NURSING II. Application of theories and concepts from relevant fields for program planning, implementation, evaluation, and development of nursing standards with clinical component. Prerequisite: NURS 551.

555-3 TOPICS IN HEALTH CARE. Special health-related topics not covered in regular course offerings. Content varies, depending on student interest and availability of faculty. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

560-4 ADVANCED HUMAN PATHOPHYSIOLOGY. Focus on principles leading to disturbance of human functional and homeostatic mechanisms. Emphasis on disturbances of respiratory, cardio vascular, neurologic, endocrine, and hepatorenal function. Prerequisite: NURS 540.

561a-5 to 6 THEORETICAL PRINCIPLES OF ANESTHESIA PRACTICE I. Introduction of basic principles and theory of anesthesia management including surgical subspecialties and regional anesthesia. Initial clinical practice of anesthesia under direct supervision of CRNA/anesthesiologist. Prerequisite: NURS 563a.

561b-5 to 6 THEORETICAL PRINCIPLES OF ANESTHESIA PRACTICE II. Advanced practice of anesthesia including care of the trauma, critical care, obstetrical, neurosurgical and pediatric patient. Clinical practice continues under supervision of preceptors. Prerequisite: NURS 561a.

561c-5 to 6 THEORETICAL PRINCIPLES OF ANESTHESIA PRACTICE III. Advanced practice of anesthesia including management of cardiothoracic, vascular, respiratory, and endocrine disorders. Clinical practice of diverse populations continues under direct supervision of preceptors. Prerequisite: NURS 561b.

562a-5 NURSE ANESTHESIA PRACTICUM I. Clinical seminar focusing on care of the patient requiring anesthesia in all clinical settings. Clinical practice of diverse populations continues under direct supervision of preceptors. Prerequisite: NURS 561c.

562b-5 NURSE ANESTHESIA PRACTICUM II. Clinical seminar focusing on care of patient requiring anesthesia support services in all settings. Clinical practice of diverse populations continues under direct supervision of preceptors. Prerequisite: NURS 562a.

562d-3 ADVANCED PRACTICUM AND SEMINAR IN ANESTHESIA NURSING. Advanced clinical practicum and seminar synthesis course focusing on interpretation, critical thinking, and integration of didactic information and research into clinical practice. Prerequisite: NURS 561c.

563a-3 ADVANCED PHARMACOLOGY. Pharmacokinetics, pharmacodynamics and pharmacotherapeutics of multiple drug categories. Emphasis on drug interactions and altered action due to pathophysiology. Prerequisites: NURS 540 or consent of instructor.

563b-3 ANESTHETIC PHARMACOLOGY. Pharmacokinetics, pharmacodynamics and pharmacotherapeutics of anesthetic agents and adjunctive medications including sedatives, barbiturates, narcotics, muscle relaxants, cardioactive and respiratory medications and antagonists. Prerequisite: NURS 563a.

564-3 CHEMISTRY AND PHYSICS APPLIED TO ANESTHESIA. Integration of the principles of chemistry, physics, biochemistry as they relate to the practice of anesthesia. Prerequisite: admission to the anesthesia nursing specialization.

571-4 CLINICAL MANAGEMENT OF ADULTS IN PRIMARY HEALTH CARE I. Primary care of ambulatory adults with complex, stable conditions including management, prevention, and health promotion (respiratory, cardiovascular, gastrointestinal, musculoskeletal, hematological). Prerequisite: NURS 520.

572-4 CLINICAL MANAGEMENT OF ADULTS IN PRIMARY HEALTH CARE II. Primary care of ambulatory adults with complex, stable conditions including management, prevention and health promotion (neurological, biopsychosocial, dermatology, endocrine, immunology and GU). Prerequisite: NURS 571.

573-3 ADVANCED CLINICAL MANAGEMENT OF WOMEN ACROSS THE LIFESPAN. Assessment and management of the health of women across the lifespan including family support and adjustment through the maturational process of the expanding family. Prerequisite: NURS 571.

574-3 ADVANCED CLINICAL MANAGEMENT OF ADULTS IN PRIMARY HEALTH CARE. Management of ambulatory adults within a primary care setting includes a guided preceptorship to promote synthesis and integration of theory and research into practice. Prerequisite: NURS 571.

575-5 ADVANCED CLINICAL MANAGEMENT OF WOMEN ACROSS THE LIFESPAN AND CLINICAL MANAGEMENT OF THE COMPLEX CLIENT. Designed for dual tract nurse practitioner students incorporating the care of women across the lifespan and adult clients with complex and multisystem disorders. Prerequisite: NURS 571.

576-3 ADVANCED CLINICAL MANAGEMENT OF THE PEDIATRIC CLIENT. Assessment and management of health for neonates, infants and children. Family support/adjustment through maturational process during infancy to adolescence. Prerequisites: NURS 573, 575.

577- 3 to 4 ADVANCED NURSE PRACTITIONER PRACTICUM AND ROLE SYNTHESIS. Preceptored faculty-guided intensive clinical experience focused on synthesis and application of previous theory and clinical courses and development of autonomous advanced nursing practice role. Prerequisites: NURS 572, 576.

580-3 NURSING RESEARCH DESIGN AND METHODS. Examination of qualitative and quantitative research designs and methods and related forms of analysis for use in studying nursing problems. Prerequisites: PAPA 420 or approved graduate statistics course.

581-3 QUALITATIVE RESEARCH STRATEGIES. Use of qualitative research strategies in study design and analysis. Includes ethnography, phenomenology, grounded theory, historical methods. Independent student project. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

595-3 NURSING PROJECT (NON-THESIS OPTION). Development of a terminal project related to clinical nursing problems within a client health and illness framework. Prerequisites: graduate statistics; NURS 580.

598-1 to 3 INDEPENDENT STUDY. Guided study in nursing topics; organized to meet objectives of individuals or small groups of graduate students in a particular area of interest. Total earned hours may not exceed 3. Prerequisites: consent of instructor.

599-6 THESIS. Systematic investigation of a nursing problem utilizing an appropriate research design and analysis in addition to written documentation carried out under guidance of thesis committee. Prerequisites: graduate statistics; NURS 580.

#### OPERATIONS RESEARCH (OR)

440-3 DETERMINISTIC MODELS. (Same as IE 415) Linear programming; problem formulation; simplex algorithm; transportation and network problems; duality theory; sensitivity theory. Prerequisites: knowledge of FORTRAN; MATH 250 or consent of instructor.

441-3 STOCHASTIC MODELS. (Same as IE 461) Probabilistic models; elementary queuing theory with single or multiple servers; Markov processes and models; decision theory. Prerequisite: STAT 380 or 480a.

442-3 SIMULATION. (Same as IE 468) Design of simulation models using a high-level simulation programming language. Applications in production; inventory; queuing; other models. Prerequisites: FORTRAN programming skills; OR 441.

495-3 INDEPENDENT STUDY. Research in subjects such as mathematical programming; dynamic programming; simulation; queuing; Markov processes and production topics. May be repeated to a maximum of 9 hours. Prerequisite: written consent of adviser and instructor.

585-3 SIMULATION THEORY. Theory and techniques of simulation: generation of random variables; selection of distributions; output analysis; variance reduction. Prerequisites: knowledge of FORTRAN; OR 441; STAT 480b.

586-3 SIMULATION MODELING AND LANGUAGES. FORTRAN and GPSS simulations: clock mechanisms; data structures; output analysis; sample applications in queuing and production. Prerequisites: knowledge of FORTRAN; OR 585; STAT 480b.

587a,b-3,3 MATHEMATICAL PROGRAMMING. (a) Theory, methods, and applications of linear and network programming; (b) Theory, methods, and applications of integer, dynamic and nonlinear programming. Prerequisites: (a) knowledge of FORTRAN; OR 440; MATH 321; (b) OR 587a.

590-1 to 3 SEMINAR. Intensive study of selected topics: mathematical programming; dynamic programming; simulation; queuing; stochastic processes; Markov processes; production. May be repeated to a maximum of 18 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: written consent of adviser and instructor.

595-1 to 3 SPECIAL PROJECT. Independent study in mathematical programming, simulation, queuing, Markov processes, or production. May be used to satisfy research paper requirement for MS degree in mathematics. May be repeated to a maximum of 7 hours. Prerequisite: consent of research adviser.

599-1 to 6 THESIS. Directed research to satisfy thesis requirement. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: written consent of thesis adviser.

#### PHILOSOPHICAL STUDIES (PHIL)

481-3 MEDIA ETHICS. Critical examination and analysis of main values, issues, and arguments associated with media functions, performance, business practices, and with public perceptions of the media.

#### PHYSICS (PHYS)

405a,b-3,3 ELECTROMAGNETIC FIELD THEORY. a) Electrostatics in vacuum and in matter; steady currents. (b) Magnetism; magnetic materials; electromagnetic radiation. Prerequisites: (a) MATH 305; PHYS 308 or concurrent enrollment, (b) PHYS 405a.

415a,b-3,3 WAVE MECHANICS AND ATOMIC PHYSICS. a) Quantum mechanics: wave functions; expectation values; operators; Schroedinger equation; simple applications including step potentials and harmonic oscillator; perturbation theory. (b) Topics pertinent to atomic and molecular systems: angular momentum; hydrogen atom; electron spin; atomic transitions and spectra; exclusion principle; multi-electron atoms; molecular structure. Prerequisites: (a) PHYS 302; MATH 305, (b) PHYS 415a.

417-3 NUCLEAR PHYSICS. Applications of wave mechanics to the study of the atomic nucleus: scattering theory; nuclear forces; nuclear models; nuclear reactions. Prerequisite: PHYS 415b.

419-4 THEORETICAL PHYSICS. Mathematical techniques: vectors; tensors; matrices; differential equations; special functions; boundary value problems; other selected topics. Prerequisites: PHYS 302; MATH 305.

420-2 or 3 SPECIAL EXPERIMENTAL PROJECT. Individual experimental investigation of a topic to be agreed upon with an instructor. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no experiment is repeated. Prerequisites: PHYS 308; consent of instructor.

421-2 or 3 SPECIAL THEORETICAL PROJECT. Investigation of a topic under the guidance of faculty, using mathematical techniques, often involving systematic library research and computer use. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisites: PHYS 308; consent of instructor.

450-3 SOLID STATE PHYSICS. Crystal structures and binding; lattice vibrations; electronic states; band theory of solids; semiconductors; optical properties of solids; other selected topics. Prerequisite: PHYS 415a or concurrent enrollment.

480-2 or 3 SELECTED TOPICS IN PHYSICS. Classroom instruction in a topic of special interest not covered in other courses. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

501-3 ADVANCED ELECTRONIC INSTRUMENTATION. Operation principles for analog and digital oscilloscopes, lock-in amplifiers, gated integrators, spectrum analyzers. Computer programming for data acquisition. Advanced computer interfacing. Prerequisite: graduate standing in Physics or consent of instructor.

502-3 VACUUM TECHNIQUES AND MATERIALS CHARACTERIZATION METHODS. Vacuum system behavior and components, microscopy, electron beam instruments, diffraction and scattering, electron emission spectroscopies, ion scattering techniques, mass spectroscopy. Prerequisite: graduate standing in Physics or consent of instructor.

503-3 EXPERIMENTAL METHODS IN OPTICAL SPECTROSCOPY. Maxwell's equations at interfaces, optical properties, transition probabilities and selection rules in quantum systems, vibrational spectra, sources, detectors, spectrometers, interferometers, absorption, emission, excitation, reflectance spectra. Prerequisite: graduate standing in Physics or consent of instructor.

511-3 COMPUTATIONAL METHODS IN CLASSICAL PHYSICS. Computational approach to problems in classical physics: linear and non-linear systems, many-particle systems, normal modes, waves, numerical methods, percolation, fractals, chaos. Prerequisite: graduate standing in Physics or consent of instructor.

512-3 COMPUTATIONAL ELECTRODYNAMICS. Computational approach to problems in electrodynamics: fundamentals, multipoles, Laplace equation, time-varying



fields, electromagnetic waves, reflection, refraction, waveguides, electromagnetic radiation, antennas, electrons. Prerequisites: PHYS 405 or consent of instructor, PHYS 511.

513-3 COMPUTATIONAL QUANTUM MECHANICS. Computational approach to problems in quantum mechanics: orthogonality, superposition, expectation values, square wells, time evolution, spectroscopy, atomic properties, many-electron atoms, scattering, band structure, lasers. Prerequisites: PHYS 415 or consent of instructor, PHYS 511.

516-2 or 3 INDEPENDENT STUDY. Supervised study in an area selected according to needs of the student. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

520-2 to 4 GRADUATE PHYSICS PROJECT. Individual investigation of a topic to be agreed upon with the instructor. May be experimental or theoretical. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

575-1 COLLOQUIUM. Participation in departmental colloquia; student presentation on topic of current interest. May be repeated to a maximum of 2 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

580-2 to 4 SELECTED TOPICS IN PHYSICS. Classroom instruction in a topic of special interest not covered in other graduate courses. May be repeated to a maximum of 8 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

598-1 to 6 ADVANCED RESEARCH PROJECT IN PHYSICS. Advanced research project in physics. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

599-1 to 6 THESIS. Thesis research in physics. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

#### POLITICAL SCIENCE (POLS)

424-3 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW. Principles of administrative law in the United States; extent of and limitations on powers of government regulatory agencies. Prerequisite: POLS 112.

429-1 to 3 TOPICS IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION. Selected administrative problem or process; content may vary from semester to semester. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: POLS 320 or consent of instructor.

445-3 VOTING AND ELECTIONS. Political-legal, sociological, psychological bases of voting behavior; theories of electoral outcomes and consequences. Prerequisite: POLS 112 or consent of instructor.

449-1 to 3 TOPICS IN AMERICAN POLITICS. Selected topics in American politics; content may vary from semester to semester. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: POLS 112 or consent of instructor.

459-1 to 3 TOPICS IN COMPARATIVE POLITICS. Selected topics in comparative politics; content may vary from semester to semester. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: POLS 111 or consent of instructor.

472-3 INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATIONS. Past and present international organizations; origins, structure; decision-making processes, functioning of United Nations and its specialized agencies; problems and prospects. Prerequisite: POLS 370 or consent of instructor.

473-3 UNITED STATES FOREIGN POLICY. Formulation, implementation, content; general policy patterns; international, domestic sources; policy instruments; regional dimensions and implications. Prerequisite: POLS 370 or consent of instructor.

479-1 to 3 TOPICS IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS. Selected topics in international relations; content may vary from semester to semester. May be repeated to maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: POLS 370 or consent of instructor.

484-3 CLASSICAL POLITICAL THEORY. Works of major political thinkers from ancient times to the Renaissance, including Plato, Aristotle, St. Augustine, St. Thomas, and Machiavelli.

485-3 MODERN POLITICAL THEORY. Works of major political thinkers from the Renaissance to the present, including Hobbes, Locke, Rousseau, Hegel, Marx, Mill, and Nietzsche.

489-1 to 3 TOPICS IN POLITICAL THEORY. Major issues in political theory or works of one major political thinker. Prerequisite: POLS 385 or consent of instructor.

495-3 CONSTITUTIONAL LAW I. Analysis of Supreme Court decisions dealing with powers of national government and relationships between states and national government, particularly taxing, spending, regulating interstate commerce. Prerequisite: POLS 390 or consent of instructor.

496-3 CONSTITUTIONAL LAW II. Analysis of Supreme Court decisions dealing with individual rights, particularly free speech and press, religion, rights of criminal defendants, voting, constitutional protection against race and sex discrimination. Prerequisite: POLS 390 or consent of instructor.

499-3 TOPICS IN PUBLIC LAW. Selected topics in public law; content may vary from semester to semester. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: POLS 390 or consent of instructor.

500-3 SCOPE AND CONCEPTS OF POLITICAL SCIENCE. Conceptual orientations; relationship to other disciplines. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

501-3 QUANTITATIVE TECHNIQUES OF POLITICAL SCIENCE. Research methodology and statistics; research design, data analysis, computer applications. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

510-1 to 8 READINGS IN POLITICAL SCIENCE. Individualized program designed by instructor and student. Normal assignment is 1000 pages per credit hour; requirements determined prior to registration. May be repeated to a maximum of 8 hours. Not more than 6 hours may apply to degree. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

520-3 SEMINAR IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION. Selected topics on processes and problems; subject may vary from semester to semester. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

540-3 SEMINAR IN AMERICAN POLITICS. Selected topics on processes and problems; subject may vary from semester to semester. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

550-3 SEMINAR IN COMPARATIVE POLITICS. Selected topics on processes and problems; subject may vary from semester to semester. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

570-3 SEMINAR IN INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS. Selected topic on processes and problems; subject may vary from semester to semester. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

580-3 SEMINAR IN POLITICAL THEORY. Major issues in political theory or works of one major political thinker. Subject may vary from semester to semester. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

590-3 SEMINAR IN AMERICAN PUBLIC LAW. Selected topic on processes and problems; subject may vary from semester to semester. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

595-1 to 4 INDIVIDUAL RESEARCH. Supervised research and writings in selected subjects. May be repeated to a maximum of 4 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

599-1 to 6 THESIS. Supervised individual research on selected and approved topic. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

PRODUCTION (PROD)

461-3 PRODUCTION PLANNING AND CONTROL. Long range and aggregate planning; master scheduling; rough cut capacity planning; MRP; CRP; lead time management; production activity control, sequencing, and line balancing. Prerequisites: PROD 315; MS 251.

462-3 INVENTORY MANAGEMENT. Aggregate inventory management, joint replenishment, discrete lot sizes; inventory constraints; distribution; DRP; push and pull systems; projecting inventory investment; purchasing; just-in-time approach. Prerequisites: PROD 315; MS 251.

463-3 QUALITY MANAGEMENT AND WORLDCLASS MANUFACTURING. Process flows; group technology; flexible manufacturing systems, computer integrated manufacturing; total quality management; relationship of improved quality to increase productivity; statistical process control; quality costs. Prerequisites: PROD 315; MS 251.

468-3 POM POLICY/STRATEGY. Operations strategy and corporate objectives; major operations management strategic decisions; operations/manufacturing structure; focused factory, strategy/technology interface, multinational environment. Prerequisites: PROD 315; MS 251.

490-1 to 6 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN PRODUCTION AND OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT. Topical areas in greater depth than regularly titled courses permit. Individual or small group readings or projects. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: consent of instructor and department chairperson.

519-3 OPERATIONS MANAGEMENT. Management of manufacturing and service operations. Topics include process technology and product design; forecasting; long range and aggregate planning; management of independent and dependent demand; and quality. Prerequisite: MS 502 or equivalent.

568-3 SEMINAR IN POM. Decision-making in manufacturing; integration of many individual topics covered in POM program. Prerequisite: PROD 519.

## PSYCHOLOGY (PSYC)

404-3 THEORIES OF LEARNING, PERCEPTION, AND MOTIVATION. Review of relevant research literature in memory, motivation, information processing. Prerequisite: PSYC 311 or 312 or 313 or consent of instructor.

405-3 PSYCHOLOGY OF WOMEN. Psychological and cultural history of gender; changing sex roles; socialization; sexuality; issues related to mental health, stereotyping and cognition. Prerequisite: PSYC 111.

409-3 HISTORY AND SYSTEMS. Important antecedents of contemporary scientific psychology: issues, conceptual development, major schools and systems. Prerequisites: PSYC 111, 211, 212; or consent of instructor.

414-3 ALTERED STATES OF CONSCIOUSNESS. Principles of sensation, perception, and neuropsychology applied to phenomena of normal and altered states of consciousness. Prerequisite: PSYC 111.

420-3 BEHAVIOR MODIFICATION. Learning principles; evaluation methods and techniques of managing and modifying human behavior, based upon operant and respondent conditioning. Prerequisite: PSYC 111.

421-3 PSYCHOLOGICAL TESTS AND MEASUREMENTS. Principles of psychological measurement, test construction and evaluation; problems in assessment and prediction. Prerequisite: PSYC 211.

430-3 APPLIED BEHAVIOR ANALYSIS. Applying behavior management principles to human behavior; reinforcement, shaping, stimulus control, fading and punishment in laboratory and applied settings. Prerequisite: PSYC 420.

431-3 PSYCHOPATHOLOGY. Classification, description, etiology, and treatment of disorders of personality organization and behavioral integration. Prerequisite: PSYC 111.

437-4 INTERVIEWING. Tactics, techniques, and strategies for listening, probing, question forms; branching and funneling through reading, lecture, and videotaped practice and feedback. Prerequisite: PSYC 205 or 206 or consent of instructor.

440-3 THEORIES OF PERSONALITY. Review and critical evaluation of major theories and supporting evidence. Prerequisite: PSYC 111.

442-3 ADLERIAN PSYCHOLOGY. In-depth summary of theory and application of Alfred Adler and Rudolf Dreikurs applied to mental health and human relations in family, school, clinic, and workplace. Prerequisites: PSYC 111; graduate standing.

461-3 ADVANCED SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY. May include social cognition, attitudes, attraction, social influence, aggression, other issues. Prerequisite: PSYC 206 or consent of instructor.

462-3 PSYCHOLOGY OF CRIMINAL BEHAVIOR. Psychological factors which contribute to crime and delinquency; consideration of psychological principles and factors operative in justice system. Prerequisite: PSYC 206 or consent of instructor.

465-3 GROUP DYNAMICS AND INDIVIDUAL BEHAVIOR. Small group interaction, including topics of group structure and function, group problem-solving, leadership, etc. Prerequisite: PSYC 111.

468-3 PSYCHOLOGY OF HUMAN SEXUALITY. Psychological aspects of human sexuality: pre-adulthood sexuality; adult sexuality; sex roles; special forms of sexual expression; sexual dysfunction. Prerequisite: PSYC 111.

473-3 PERSONNEL PSYCHOLOGY. Psychological principles and techniques used in job selection, training, and employee evaluation. Prerequisite: PSYC 320.

487-3 PSYCHOLOGY OF AGING. Biological, psychological, and sociocultural factors in development and aging; age changes in learning, memory, intelligence, personality; special issues such as retirement, Alzheimer's disease, elder abuse. Prerequisite: PSYC 204 or graduate standing.

488-3 COMPUTER SOFTWARE FOR PSYCHOLOGICAL RESEARCH. Using computer as tool in psychological research, including data management; statistical analysis; research writing. Prerequisite: PSYC 211 or consent of instructor.

495-1 to 3 SEMINAR: SELECTED TOPICS. May be repeated to a maximum of 9 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

501-3 PROSEMINAR IN GENERAL PSYCHOLOGY. Conceptual and methodological problems in psychology; history and systems of psychology; philosophy of science; scientific methodology; behavior theory. Prerequisite: graduate standing in psychology or consent of instructor.

506-3 LEARNING PROCESSES AND THEIR APPLICATION. How behavior is changed using procedures developed in learning laboratory. Concepts of learning; emphasis on application to selected settings. Prerequisites: graduate standing in psychology; consent of instructor.

510-3 ADVANCED EXPERIMENTAL SOCIAL/PERSONALITY PSYCHOLOGY. Controversies surrounding ethical and methodological issues of social/personality research will be examined and applied in independent research projects. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

511-3 SPECIAL TOPICS IN ADVANCED LEARNING AND MEMORY. Evaluation of current topics in learning and memory (e.g., reinforcement; extinction; motivation effects on performance; verbal learning; concept formation; memory processes) in laboratory format. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: PSYC 310 or 311 or 312 or 313 or consent of instructor.

512-3 SENSORY AND PERCEPTUAL PROCESSES. Vision; color perception; spatial vision and form perception; depth; motion; taste; smell. Physiological bases of sensing and perceiving. Psychophysical and signal detection methods. Prerequisite: PSYC 310 or 311 or 312 or 313 or consent of instructor.

514-3 ADVANCED BIOPSYCHOLOGY. Advanced study of biological foundations of behavior; structure and function of brain related to personality, behavior, and health. Prerequisite: PSYC 314 or consent of instructor.

517-3 HUMAN COGNITION. Acquisition, storage, retrieval, and use of knowledge. Perception; memory; imagery; language; concept formation; problem solving; reasoning; decision making. Prerequisite: PSYC 310 or 311 or 312 or 313 or consent of instructor.

519-3 PROFESSIONAL ISSUES IN TEACHING PSYCHOLOGY. Secondary, college, and graduate levels; models for teaching psychology; library, laboratory, and testing resources. Prerequisite: graduate standing in psychology.

520-3 RESEARCH DESIGN AND INFERENCE I. Research methods; philosophy of science; research writing; review of basic statistics; using computer for statistical analysis and research writing. Prerequisites: PSYC 211, 212 or equivalent; consent of instructor.

521-3 RESEARCH DESIGN AND INFERENCE II. Design, analysis and interpretation of experimental research designs including ANOVA, ANCOVA, and trend analysis; design, analysis, and interpretation of field research; multiple regression. Prerequisites: PSYC 520; consent of instructor.

523-1 to 6 PRACTICUM IN CLINICAL ADULT PSYCHOLOGY. Practicum experience in professional setting under staff supervision. May be repeated to a maximum of 12 hours. Prerequisites: PSYC 538, 543b.

524-1 to 12 PRACTICUM IN CLINICAL CHILD/SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGY. Practicum experience in professional setting under staff supervision. Prerequisite: graduate standing in psychology.

525-1 to 6 PRACTICUM IN INDUSTRIAL/ORGANIZATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY. Practicum experience in professional setting under staff supervision. May be repeated to a maximum of 12 hours. Prerequisite: graduate standing in psychology.

526-1 to 6 PRACTICUM IN GENERAL ACADEMIC PSYCHOLOGY. Practicum experience in professional setting under staff supervision. May be repeated to a maximum of 12 hours. Prerequisite: graduate standing in psychology.

527-1 to 6 PRACTICUM: TEACHING OF PSYCHOLOGY. Practicum teaching experience in professional setting under staff supervision. May be repeated to a maximum of 12 hours. Prerequisites: PSYC 519; graduate standing in psychology.

531-3 ADVANCED PSYCHOPATHOLOGY. Current research and literature. Prerequisites: PSYC 431; graduate standing in psychology.

535-3 COGNITIVE-BEHAVIORAL PSYCHOTHERAPY. Review the theory, research and application of cognitive-behavioral psychotherapy. Specific treatment programs

designed to treat various disorders will be reviewed. Prerequisites: PSYC 531 or 533; and graduate standing in psychology; or consent of instructor.

**537a-3 COUNSELING AND PSYCHOTHERAPY WITH ADOLESCENTS AND FAMILIES.** Psychotherapeutic approaches, methods and procedures with children, adolescents, and families. Developmental approach and multicultural perspective. Prerequisite: graduate standing in psychology.

**537b-3 COUNSELING AND PSYCHOTHERAPY OF THE ADULT.** Major approaches. Aspects of therapeutic situation and changes during psychotherapy with adults. Evaluation of both theory and practice. Prerequisite: graduate standing in psychology.

**538-3 CONTEMPORARY INTERPERSONAL THERAPIES: GROUP/FAMILY/MARITAL.** Current theory and research in group, family, and marital therapy. Prerequisites: PSYC 537a or 537b; graduate standing in psychology.

**539-3 CRISIS INTERVENTION AND CRISIS THERAPY.** Crisis theory and intervention strategies for major situational and developmental life crises. Prerequisite: graduate standing in psychology or related human service programs.

**541a-3 COGNITIVE ASSESSMENT OF CHILDREN AND ADOLESCENTS.** Administration and interpretation of psychological techniques used to assess cognitive abilities. Developmental approach and multicultural perspective. Prerequisite: graduate standing in psychology.

**541b-3 COGNITIVE ASSESSMENT OF THE ADULT.** Training in administration/interpretation of psychological techniques used to assess cognitive abilities. Prerequisite: graduate standing in psychology.

**543a-3 PERSONALITY ASSESSMENT OF CHILDREN AND ADOLESCENTS.** Administration and interpretation of psychological techniques used to assess personality. Developmental approach and multicultural perspective. Prerequisite: graduate standing in psychology.

**543b-3 PERSONALITY ASSESSMENT OF THE ADULT.** Theory underlying use of objective and projective methods of assessing adult personality. Application of techniques to personality, clinical diagnosis, research. Prerequisites: PSYC 541b; graduate standing in psychology.

**553-3 SEMINAR IN CLINICAL CHILD PSYCHOLOGY: PSYCHOPATHOLOGY OF CHILDREN AND FAMILIES.** Theories of childhood psychopathology; typical psychological disorders; therapeutic interventions. Prerequisite: graduate standing in psychology.



556-3 SEMINAR IN COMMUNITY PSYCHOLOGY: PREVENTION PROGRAMS FOR CHILDREN AND FAMILIES. Review and development of intervention programs in social systems that promote wellness and prevent psychopathology in children and their families. Prerequisites: graduate standing in psychology or related human service program; consent of instructor.

557-3 SEMINAR IN DEVELOPMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY: INFANCY AND EARLY CHILDHOOD. Developmental principles and theories; normal and atypical development; assessment methods; intervention approaches. Prerequisites: 201 or equivalent; graduate standing in psychology or related human service program.

564-3 COMMUNICATION AND GROUP BEHAVIOR. Group dynamics and communication process in everyday groups. Prerequisite: classified or classification pending graduate standing.

565-3 CONSULTATION: THEORY AND PRACTICE. Principles and methods of consulting in mental health, educational, and other human service organizations. Prerequisites: graduate standing in psychology; completion of 24 graduate hours or consent of instructor.

566-3 SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY OF NONVERBAL BEHAVIOR. Analysis of nonverbal behavior within social settings. Theories and research methodology as related to systematic investigation. Prerequisite: classified or classification pending graduate standing.

569-3 PROGRAM PLANNING AND EVALUATION IN PSYCHOLOGY. Theory and methods for developing and evaluating programs influencing people. Overview and use of approaches, techniques, models. Prerequisites: graduate standing; consent of instructor.

571-3 SEMINAR IN MOTIVATION AND LEADERSHIP. Factors affecting motivation and leadership in organizations as well as their measurement, evaluation and application. Prerequisite: graduate standing in psychology or consent of instructor.

572-3 SEMINAR IN WORK ATTITUDES. Measurement, evaluation, and consequences of different work attitudes with a specific emphasis on job satisfaction, organizational commitment, and other issues. Prerequisite: graduate standing in psychology or consent of instructor

573-3 SEMINAR IN PERSONNEL PSYCHOLOGY. Research and practice of Personnel Psychology. Topics include employee recruitment, selection, training, and performance appraisal, job analysis and legal issues. Prerequisite: graduate standing in psychology or consent of instructor.

574-3 SEMINAR IN ORGANIZATIONAL PSYCHOLOGY. Issues and research on interaction between person, position, and organization variables. Theoretical and practical

issues; focus on individual and organization. Prerequisite: graduate standing in psychology or consent of instructor.

575-3 SEMINAR IN EMPLOYEE SELECTION. Theory, research and practice of employee selection. Topics include selection techniques, validation, job analysis and legal issues. Prerequisite: graduate standing in Psychology or consent of instructor.

576-3 SEMINAR IN ORGANIZATIONAL DEVELOPMENT. Early history, assumptions, concepts, and various change strategies. Human process approaches to planned change within systems framework. Prerequisite: graduate standing in psychology or consent of instructor.

578-3 PSYCHOLOGY OF STRESS AND STRESS MANAGEMENT. Physical, psychological, and social variables involving stress. Theories; models; substantive issues. Prerequisite: graduate standing in psychology.

580-3 PSYCHOLOGY OF EMPLOYEE DEVELOPMENT. Theory, research, and practice of employee training, career development, and performance appraisal. Prerequisite: graduate standing in psychology or consent of instructor.

586-3 PSYCHOLOGY OF EARLY AND MIDDLE ADULTHOOD. Contemporary theories of adult development: evaluation of research and clinical studies of adult life crises; impact of normative and non-normative life events. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

590-1 to 3 READINGS IN PSYCHOLOGY. Selected topics under faculty supervision. May be repeated to a maximum of 16 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisites: graduate standing in psychology; consent of instructor.

591-1 to 6 RESEARCH IN PSYCHOLOGY. Research under faculty supervision. May be repeated to a maximum of 18 hours. Prerequisites: graduate standing in psychology; consent of instructor.

594-3 SEMINAR IN SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGY. History, theory, and practice of school psychology; psychoeducational assessment and remediation with variety of exceptionalities. Prerequisites: graduate standing in psychology; completion of 24 hours or consent of instructor.

595-1 to 3 GRADUATE SEMINAR: SELECTED TOPICS. Varied content. May be repeated to a maximum of 8 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisites: advanced graduate standing in psychology; consent of instructor.

596-5 INTERNSHIP IN SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGY. Professional training in school settings; full time for one academic year. Must be repeated once for a total of 10 hours. Prerequisites: graduate standing in psychology; consent of instructor.

**598-3 RESEARCH PROJECT IN COMMUNITY SCHOOL PSYCHOLOGY.**

A paper reviewing theory and research on a topic approved and supervised by a faculty committee. Prerequisite: graduate standing in Community School Psychology.

**599-1 to 6 THESIS.** Design and implementation of psychological research study. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: graduate standing in psychology.

**PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND POLICY ANALYSIS (PAPA)**

**410-1 MICROCOMPUTING.** Personal computers and development of skills in using word processing and database applications common to the public sector.

**411-1 SPREADSHEET APPLICATIONS.** Spreadsheet construction and public sector applications.

**412-1 SPSS.** Skills in using SPSS-PC: importing files; data entry; data analysis; exporting files. Prerequisite: concurrent enrollment in PAPA 420 or consent of instructor.

**420-3 QUANTITATIVE ANALYSIS.** Research design; descriptive statistics; hypothesis testing; nonparametric statistics; analysis of variance; correlation; regression. Prerequisite: concurrent enrollment in PAPA 412 or consent of instructor.

**499-1 to 3 SEMINAR IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION.** Intensive study of selected topic. Topics chosen by department to supplement regular course offerings. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours, provided no topic is repeated.

**500-3 PROSEMINAR IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION.** Concepts, issues, and problems as confronted in the public sector and nonprofit organizations. Organizational structure and behavior; personnel; budgeting; leadership; planning and decision-making.

**501-3 PUBLIC ORGANIZATIONS.** Theoretical analysis of environment; structure; communication patterns; leadership; informal groups; decision-making of government and nonprofit agencies. Prerequisite: PAPA 500 or consent of instructor.

**506-3 PUBLIC LAW.** Legal concepts; regulatory agencies and rule making; federal and state relations; employee relations; civil rights; administrator liability.

**507-3 VALUES AND THE PRACTICE OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION.** Role of organizational, societal, and individual values in ethical public administration; models for resolving ethical and values-based conflict in public organizations.

**510-3 PUBLIC INFORMATION MANAGEMENT.** Challenges to public information management such as freedom of information and right to privacy. Development of skills in designing decision support applications and management information applications. Prerequisites: PAPA 410, 411 or consent of instructor.

525-3 PROGRAM EVALUATION. Research design and execution of quantitative approaches in application of statistical techniques for analysis of administrative programs and policies. Prerequisite: PAPA 420.

526-3 ADVANCED QUANTITATIVE METHODS. Skills in advanced statistical techniques for public managers: factor analysis; advanced regression applications; discriminant analysis; multivariate analysis of variance. Prerequisite: PAPA 420 or consent of instructor.

530-3 PUBLIC BUDGETING. Budgeting topics including revenue, governments and economic activity, history, process, approaches, politics, reform.

535-3 PUBLIC FINANCIAL ADMINISTRATION. Includes accounting auditing, revenue, expenditure, pension, debt, and investment administration; purchasing; cash and risk management; cost analysis; economic development; assessing financial conditions. Prerequisite: PAPA 530 or consent of instructor.

536-3 FUND ACCOUNTING. Practical, hands-on orientation to fund accounting as used by governments and nonprofit organizations.

540-3 PUBLIC PERSONNEL ADMINISTRATION. Personnel functions as applied to public organizations: evolution of civil service; theory and practice of recruitment; testing; job evaluation; training and the legal environment.

545-3 PUBLIC SECTOR LABOR RELATIONS. Public sector collective bargaining: right to organize; representation elections; impasse resolution; unfair labor practices; contract administration; grievance arbitration; right to strike.

546-3 PERFORMANCE APPRAISAL FOR THE PUBLIC SECTOR. Current research and applications of performance evaluations in the public sector. Topics include review of appraisal literature, legal issues, current methodologies. Prerequisite: PAPA 540 or consent of instructor.

548-3 PUBLIC SUPERVISORY PRACTICES. Case study approach to common supervisory problems in public and nonprofit sectors. Work scheduling; managing declining public resources; problem solving; coaching; disciplining; conflict management; leadership.

550-3 PUBLIC POLICY: CONTEXT, PROCESS AND ANALYSIS. Policy making environment; policy process; policy formulation; implementation strategies; policy analysis techniques.

555-1 to 3 TOPICS IN POLICY ANALYSIS. Special topics not treated in other course offerings. Content varies, depending on student interest and availability of faculty. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated.

565-3 INTRODUCTION TO HEALTH CARE MANAGEMENT. Current policy issues in management of health services, focusing on acute and ambulatory care services. Cost, quality, and access considerations in delivery of these services.

566-3 HEALTH CARE FINANCING. Private and public insurance (Medicare, Medicaid) systems. Evolution of hospital financial reimbursement capital allocation practices. Cost containment from perspective of providers, insurance, and employers. Physician payment and forms.

567-1 to 3 TOPICS IN HEALTH CARE. Current policy issues in management of health care services. Content varies, depending on student interest and availability of faculty. May be repeated to a maximum of 9 hours provided no topic is repeated.

575-3 NONPROFITS. Role of independent sector in U.S. society; unique problems of nonprofit administration; role of leadership in nonprofit organizations.

576-3 STRATEGIC PLANNING & ORGANIZATIONAL DEVELOPMENT. Skills and methods of strategic planning as tools to lead, strengthen, and develop the public and/or nonprofit organization.

577-3 NEEDS ASSESSMENT & STRATEGIC MARKETING. Effective nonprofit leadership in systematically assessing community needs; in marketing the nonprofit organization; in obtaining public, private, and nonprofit action in addressing community problems.

578-3 FUND RAISING. Administration and management of fund raising process; principles, skills, methods and techniques of fund raising; direct mail, telephone, major gifts, capital campaigns, and other methods.

579-3 GRANTSMANSHIP. Administration and management of grantsmanship process; basic principles, skills, methods, and techniques of grantsmanship for public and nonprofit organizations.

585-3 LOCAL GOVERNMENT ADMINISTRATION. Situation and functions of general purpose local government. Situational elements include legalities, politics, intergovernmental relations. Functions include public safety, human services, public works.

586-3 LOCAL GOVERNMENT LAW. Formation, power, and duties of units of local government; contact, torts, planning and zoning intergovernmental relations.

595-3 PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION INTERNSHIP. Service in approved public administration work assignment under faculty supervision. May be repeated up to four times. Only 3 credit hours may be counted among the 39 hours required for graduation. Prerequisite: consent of internship coordinator.

596-1 to 3 INDIVIDUALIZED RESEARCH. Independent research and study of approved topic. May be repeated to a maximum of 3 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

597-1 to 3 READINGS. Supervised readings on selected topics. Students explore interests not satisfied by regular course offerings. May be repeated to a maximum of 3 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

599-1 to 3 SEMINAR IN PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION. Intensive study of selected topic. Topics chosen by department to supplement regular course offerings. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated.

## SCIENCE (SCI)

401-2 to 4 SELECTED CONCEPTS IN PHYSICS. New discoveries and/or methodologies and techniques in the field. Demonstration and laboratory experiences to support the learning process. May be repeated to a maximum of 8 hours provided no topic is repeated. Primarily for teachers of science. Prerequisite: two years of college science and mathematics.

405-2 to 4 SELECTED TECHNIQUES IN PHYSICS. Modern experiments, demonstrations, and equipment; advances in technology; laboratory management and safety. May be repeated to a maximum of 8 hours provided no topic is repeated. Primarily for teachers of science. Prerequisite: two years of college science and mathematics.

411-2 to 4 SELECTED TOPICS IN CHEMISTRY. New discoveries and/or methodologies and techniques in the field. Demonstration and laboratory experiences to support the learning process. May be repeated to a maximum of 8 hours provided no topic is repeated. Primarily for teachers of science. Prerequisite: two years of college science and mathematics.

414-1 to 3 HISTORY OF CHEMISTRY. Topics in history of chemistry. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: one college level chemistry course.

415-2 to 4 SELECTED TECHNIQUES IN CHEMISTRY. Modern experiments, demonstrations, and equipment; advances in technology; laboratory management and safety. May be repeated to a maximum of 8 hours provided no topic is repeated. Primarily for teachers of science. Prerequisite: two years of college science and mathematics.

421-2 to 4 SELECTED TOPICS IN BIOLOGY. New discoveries and/or methodologies and techniques in the field. Demonstration and laboratory experiences to support the learning process. May be repeated to a maximum of 8 hours provided no topic is

repeated. Primarily for teachers of science. Prerequisite: two years of college science and mathematics.

425-2 to 4 SELECTED TECHNIQUES IN BIOLOGY. Modern experiments, demonstrations, and equipment; advances in technology; laboratory management and safety. May be repeated to a maximum of 8 hours provided no topic is repeated. Primarily for teachers of science. Prerequisite: two years of college science and mathematics.

431-2 to 4 SELECTED TOPICS IN EARTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES. New discoveries and/or methodologies and techniques in the field. Demonstration and laboratory experiences to support the learning process. May be repeated to a maximum of 8 hours provided no topic is repeated. Primarily for teachers of science. Prerequisite: two years of college science and mathematics.

435-2 to 4 SELECTED TECHNIQUES IN EARTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES. Modern experiments, demonstrations, and equipment; advances in technology; laboratory management and safety. May be repeated to a maximum of 8 hours provided no topic is repeated. Primarily for teachers of science. Prerequisite: two years of college science and mathematics.

442-1 to 4 SPECIAL TOPICS IN TEACHING SCIENCE IN ELEMENTARY SCHOOL. Topics of special interest in teaching science. Lecture and/or laboratory format. May be repeated to a maximum of 8 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: two years of college science and mathematics.

452-1 to 4 SPECIAL TOPICS IN TEACHING SCIENCE IN SECONDARY SCHOOL. Topics of special interest in teaching science. Lecture and/or laboratory format. May be repeated to a maximum of 8 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: two years of college science and mathematics.

462-1 to 4 SPECIAL TOPICS IN TEACHING SCIENCE IN COLLEGE. Topics of special interest in teaching science. Lecture and/or laboratory format. May be repeated to a maximum of 8 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: two years of college science and mathematics.

489-1 to 3 INDEPENDENT STUDY IN SCIENCE EDUCATION. Supervised study of assigned material based on needs of student. May be repeated to a maximum of 9 hours provided no topic is repeated. Primarily for teachers of science. Prerequisite: two years of college science and mathematics.

## SOCIAL WORK (SOCW)

501-3 GENERALIST PRACTICE: INDIVIDUALS AND FAMILIES. Generalist practice methods with individuals, families, and groups for enhancement of social

functioning. Special focus on gender, age, race, ethnicity, and class. Prerequisite: admission to the MSW program.

**502-3 GENERALIST PRACTICE: NEIGHBORHOODS, ORGANIZATIONS, AND COMMUNITIES.** Social Work practice with neighborhood groups, organizations, and communities, with special attention to culturally diverse groups. Prerequisite: SOCW 501.

**504-3 POLICY AND SERVICE DELIVERY IN SOCIAL WELFARE.** Examination of social welfare policy, history, ideologies and delivery systems. Relationships between social problems, public policies and social justice. Prerequisite: admission to the MSW program.

**507-3 HUMAN BEHAVIOR IN THE SOCIAL ENVIRONMENT.** Assessment of human development across the lifespan within social and interpersonal contexts cultural and biological influences on adaptation and coping. Prerequisite: admission to the MSW program.

**511-3 AREA DEVELOPMENT.** Overview of social theory and models for social change with emphasis on southwestern Illinois. Prerequisite: admission to the MSW advanced standing.

**514-3 DESCRIPTIVE STATISTICS FOR SOCIAL WORK PRACTICE.** Understanding and use of descriptive statistics and hypothesis testing for social work practice. Prerequisite: SOCW 501 or concurrent enrollment.

**515-3 RESEARCH AND EVALUATION FOR SOCIAL WORK PRACTICE.** Research methods applied to the direct practice of Social Work. Prerequisites: SOCW 514 or special permission of director of the MSW program.

**517-3 DIVERSITY.** Multi-dimensional framework presented to examine ethnicity, racism, sexism, prejudice, stereotypes, discrimination, dual value systems within social context, and implications for practice and policy. Prerequisite: admission to the MSW program.

**520-3 ADVANCED PRACTICE WITH CHILDREN AND FAMILIES.** Family-centered practice with emphasis on theories, models and strategies for problem solving and change. Prerequisite: admission to MSW advanced standing.

**524-3 HUMAN BEHAVIOR: FAMILIES, HEALTH, MENTAL HEALTH AND DISABILITIES.** Advanced applications of theories of human development to problems of gender, race, socioeconomic status, and disabilities. Prerequisite: SOCW 507 or admission to MSW advanced standing.



526-3 FIELD INSTRUCTION I. Foundation internship consisting of directed practicum in approved social service setting. Prerequisite: classified graduate standing; SOCW 501 or concurrent enrollment.

527-3 FIELD INSTRUCTION II. Directed practicum with individuals, families, groups, formal organizations and communities. Prerequisites: SOCW 526.

528-3 ADVANCED FIELD INSTRUCTION III. Advanced-level directed practicum in settings representative of students' areas of concentration in diverse communities. Prerequisites: admission to MSW advanced standing.

529-3 ADVANCED FIELD INSTRUCTION IV. Advanced field experience in students' areas of concentration. Prerequisites: SOCW 528.

530-3 ADVANCED SOCIAL POLICY WITH CHILDREN AND FAMILIES. Analysis of social policy development and implementation that affect children and families. Prerequisite: MSW advanced standing.

535-3 PROGRAM EVALUATION. Quantitative and qualitative research methods for evaluating social practices and programs, basic concepts of measurements and various research strategies are employed. Prerequisite: SOCW 514 and SOCW 515 or admission to advanced standing.

537-3 PSYCHOPATHOLOGY. Knowledge and skills about the practice of social work that includes content in DSM-IV. Prerequisite: MSW advanced standing.

545-3 ADMINISTRATION. Organizational and management theories are applied to the administration of human service activities. Prerequisite: MSW advanced standing.

555-3 WOMEN, WORK & FAMILY. Gender-specific social policies and practice are examined as they apply to women in the work place and the family, with emphasis on diversity among women. Prerequisite: MSW advanced standing.

556-3 CHILD WELFARE SERVICES. Development of child welfare services and their present societal context; current issues and trends in service provision; models and strategies of prevention intervention and treatment. Prerequisite: MSW advanced standing.

557-3 SUBSTANCE ABUSE. Administration, rehabilitation facilities and community responses to assessment and follow-up with substance abusers, and the most widely used treatment with special groups will be addressed. Prerequisite: MSW advanced standing.

562-3 LEGAL ISSUES IN SOCIAL WORK. Laws and legal processes affecting social services and clients' rights; implications for practice in schools, mental health, child welfare, corrections. Prerequisite: MSW advanced standing.

565-3 INTEGRATIVE PROJECT. Integration of curriculum, content areas practicum and research in relation to a specific population or topic. Prerequisite: consent of instructor and adviser.

570-3 POLICY/PRACTICE WITH OPPRESSED POPULATIONS. Students will examine various treatment models with groups whose oppression is related to ethnicity, disabilities, gender and sexual orientation. Prerequisite: MSW advanced standing.

580-3 ADVANCED SOCIAL POLICY IN HEALTH, MENTAL HEALTH AND DISABILITIES. Examination of the origins and development of social policy in health, mental health, and disability services. Prerequisite: MSW advanced standing.

583-3 ADVANCED PRACTICE IN HEALTH. Social Work practice in health delivery systems. Prerequisites: MSW advanced standing.

584-3 ADVANCED PRACTICE IN MENTAL HEALTH. Exploration of Social Work practice in mental health settings. Special attention to models of intervention and ethics in practice. Prerequisite: MSW advanced standing.

585-3 ADVANCED PRACTICE IN DISABILITIES. Social Work practice in disability services with special consideration to consumer-driven services. Prerequisites: MSW advanced standing.

590-3 SOCIAL WORK PRACTICE WITH AFRICAN-AMERICAN FAMILIES. Multi-systems approach to family therapy from the perspective of the African-American experience. Prerequisite: MSW advanced standing.

591-3 AIDS: ISSUES FOR SOCIAL WORK. Examines role of social workers in HIV/AIDS prevention and treatment and applies social work practice theory to persons living with HIV/AIDS and their significant others. Prerequisite: MSW advanced standing.

596-1 to 6 READINGS IN SOCIAL WORK. Supervised readings in selected subjects. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisites: consent of instructor and MSW director.

## SOCIOLOGY (SOC)

420-3 LEADERSHIP WORKSHOP. Leadership as vision, competence, community, and fun. Applied to self, family, school, workplace, city, country, and world. Readings, presentations, self-evaluation, discussions, exams, and a portfolio.

421-3 INDIVIDUAL AND SOCIETY. Integration of individual and society; role structure and orientation to society; habits; communication channels; emergence, presentation and defense of self.

431-3 EMPLOYMENT AND WORKPLACE CHANGE. Practical application and critical analysis of theories, approaches, and strategies of organizational and workplace change. Organizations as mechanistic, organic, cultural, political systems; arenas of conflict.

441-3 HEALTH, ILLNESS AND SOCIETY. Social determinants of sickness and death; illness as social behavior; patient-practitioner relationships; hospitals, issues in organization and delivery of health care.

447-3 UNDERGROUND ECONOMY. Social organization of illegal markets; money laundering; illegal gambling; drug trafficking; estimated volume of unreported economic activities; impact on communities.

470-3 SOCIOLOGY OF DEVIANCE. Behaviors such as prostitution, drug use, murder, robbery, sexual variance, rape, insanity examined theoretically and empirically.

474-3 VICTIMS AND SOCIETY. Sociological analysis of war, crime, inequality, racism, sexism and other victim-generating conditions and processes. A non-lecture, active-learning course. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

481-3 POPULATION DYNAMICS. World, national, and local population growth trends and computer projections. Effects of births, deaths, and migration on population structures. Importance of changes in women's roles and opportunities.

490-3 SPECIAL TOPICS IN SOCIOLOGY. Topics not included in regular course offerings. May be repeated once to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated.

501-3 SURVEY OF THEORY. Classical and contemporary theory, connecting to historical context, vision, research, application, and to other seminars in the sociology graduate program. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

502-3 SEMINAR IN INTERGROUP RELATIONS. Cross-cultural study of racial, ethnic, and inter-faith relations. Causes of conflict; accommodation; inequality; domination; acculturation; assimilation; pluralism.

515-3 RESEARCH METHODS AND STUDY DESIGN IN SOCIOLOGY. Basic research methods and designs; analysis of social science data; logic of scientific inquiry. Includes preparation of thesis/internship research proposal.

518-3 ADVANCED DATA ANALYSIS. Data analysis methods used in quantitative social research, including statistical analysis with SPSS and demographic techniques. Descriptive and inferential statistics including multivariate techniques. Prerequisites: One course in statistics.

521-3 SEMINAR IN SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY. Theoretical systems; progress toward integrated body of behavioral theory.

536-3 SEMINAR IN BUREAUCRACY. Why bureaucracy? What are the characteristics, problems, strengths, and weaknesses of bureaucratic organizations? Under what conditions do such organizations arise? What are the alternatives to bureaucratic forms of organization.

538-3 SEMINAR IN INDUSTRIAL SOCIOLOGY. Analysis of theoretical, research, and policy issues: technological change and the organization of production, deindustrialization, industrial relations, and industrial policies in the global economy.

542-3 SEMINAR IN GENDER AND GENDER INEQUALITY. Theoretical perspectives on the creation, reproduction, and maintenance of gender and gender inequality.

574-3 SEMINAR IN DEVIANCE. Theoretical approaches to such phenomena as drug addiction, mental illness, sexual variances, suicide, and criminal behaviors; emphasis on cross-cultural, historical, and empirical data.

578-3 SEMINAR IN CRIMINOLOGY. Class will carry out original research, replicate an existing study, or extensively critique an important new work dealing with crime or criminality.

590-3 SPECIAL TOPICS. Seminar on topic not included in regular course offerings. May be repeated provided no topic is repeated.

592-3 RESEARCH PRACTICUM. Experience in carrying out and reporting a research project, includes hypothesis, generation, data collection and analysis and oral presentation and written report. Prerequisites: 18 hours of graduate course work including SOC 515 or permission of graduate adviser.

593a-3 GRADUATE INTERNSHIP-EXPERIENCE. Supervised work experience in research or public service organization; requires 100 hours of work time. May be counted toward completion of MA exit requirement. Prerequisite: consent of graduate coordinator.

593b-3 GRADUATE INTERNSHIP-REPORT. Written report relating sociological concepts to internship experience. Counts toward completion of MA exit requirements in combination with successful completion of SOC 593a. Prerequisite: SOC 593a.

595-1 to 6 INDIVIDUAL RESEARCH. Supervised research projects. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor and graduate coordinator.

596-1 to 6 READINGS IN SOCIOLOGY. Supervised readings in selected subjects. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor and graduate coordinator.

599-3 to 6 THESIS. Supervised research in approved topic. Written proposal and oral defense required. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: consent of graduate coordinator.

## SPANISH (SPAN)

412a,b-3,3 U.S.A. HISPANICS. Hispanic cultures in the United States. Study of the unique contributions of a) Mexican Americans, and b) Cuban Americans and Puerto Rican Americans through their language, literature and the arts. Prerequisite: SP 301 or consent of instructor.

454-3 to 6 SEMINAR. Critical and analytical study of selected topics of literature or literary criticism. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: SPAN 301 or consent of instructor.

457-3 DON QUIXOTE. Critical and analytical study of Cervantes' masterpiece. Prerequisite: SPAN 301 or consent of instructor.

461-3 SPANISH STYLISTICS. Writing style; application of stylistics to development of skill in written expression. Advanced work in principles of grammar and composition. Prerequisite: 6 hours of SPAN 300-level courses.

499-3 READINGS IN SPANISH. Selected areas of language, literature, and culture. Individual work or small group work supervised by Spanish faculty. Prerequisite: SPAN 301 or consent of instructor.

550-3 SEMINAR IN THE NEW NARRATIVE AND POETRY OF SPANISH AMERICA. Short stories and poetry. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

551-3 SEMINAR ON A SELECTED SPANISH AUTHOR. Intensive study of one author. May be repeated once for a total of 6 hours provided authors vary. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

552-3 SEMINAR IN LATIN AMERICAN FICTION. Representative works of major authors. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

553-3 THE RENAISSANCE AND GOLDEN AGE. Literature of the Golden Age in Spain and histories of the Indies. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

554-3 THE GENERATION OF 1898. Philosophical trends in representative authors. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

555-3 THE PICARESQUE NOVEL. The *Lazarillo* with collateral readings of other masterpieces of this genre. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

556-3 THE SPANISH BALLADS. This genre in the literature and folklore of Spain and the New World. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

557-3 SEMINAR ON A SELECTED SPANISH-AMERICAN AUTHOR. Intensive study of one author. May be repeated once for a total of 6 hours provided authors vary. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

558-3 SPANISH AMERICAN ESSAY. Representatives of genre. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

559-3 SPECIAL TOPICS IN LATIN AMERICAN LITERATURE. Issues such as the gaucho, the Indian, revolution, and social change. May be repeated once to a total of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

561-3 SEMINAR IN SYNTAX. Stylistic and grammatical analysis. Prerequisite: graduate standing.

#### SPECIAL EDUCATION (SPE)

400-3 THE EXCEPTIONAL CHILD. Psychology, identification, and methods of teaching individuals with exceptionalities, including individuals with learning disabilities.

410a-3 PROBLEMS AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE BEHAVIOR DISORDERED CHILD. Definition, screening, assessment, placement, programming, and behavior management; multicultural concerns related to education of children with behavior disorders. Prerequisite: SPE 400.

410b-3 PROBLEMS AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE MENTALLY RETARDED CHILD. Definition, screening, diagnosis, classification systems, and classroom management. Educationally significant characteristics including cognitive, emotional, sociological, multicultural. Prerequisite: SPE 400.

410c-3 PROBLEMS AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE GIFTED CHILD. Identification of and programming for gifted/talented children. Prerequisite: SPE 400.

410g-3 PROBLEMS AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE LEARNING DISABLED CHILD. Language, social, and educational characteristics of individuals with learning disabilities. Definition; service delivery models; multicultural concerns. Prerequisite: SPE 400.

410t-3 PROBLEMS AND CHARACTERISTICS OF THE TRAINABLE MENTALLY HANDICAPPED. Intelligence; psychological testing; educational assessment; causes of retardation as these concepts relate to educational and therapeutic consideration for the trainable mentally handicapped. Prerequisite: SPE 400.

411-3 ASSESSMENT OF EXCEPTIONAL CHILDREN. Techniques, theories, methods, and instruments. Use and application of techniques to case study practices. Prerequisite: any SPE 410.

415-3 MICROCOMPUTERS AND EXCEPTIONAL INDIVIDUALS. Use of computers to meet unique needs of individuals with disabilities. Hardware and software adaptations. Prerequisite: SPE 400.

420a-3 METHODS AND MATERIALS FOR TEACHING CHILDREN WITH BEHAVIOR PROBLEMS. Methods and materials applied in teaching and managing individuals with behavior disorders. Prerequisites: SPE 410a, 411; consent of instructor.

420b-3 METHODS AND MATERIALS IN THE EDUCATION OF THE EDUCABLE MENTALLY HANDICAPPED. Teaching mildly mentally handicapped in special education. Prerequisites: SPE 410b, 411; consent of instructor.

420c-3 METHODS AND MATERIALS IN THE EDUCATION OF THE GIFTED. Teaching gifted children. Acceleration, enrichment, and pull out programs. Prerequisite: SPE 410c.

420g-3 METHODS AND MATERIALS FOR TEACHING CHILDREN WITH LEARNING DISABILITIES. Methods and materials for teaching children with learning disabilities. Prerequisites: SPE 410g, 411; consent of instructor.

420t-3 METHODS AND MATERIALS IN THE EDUCATION OF THE TRAINABLE MENTALLY HANDICAPPED. Education and remediation processes in academic development of the moderately or severely mentally handicapped. Methods and materials, both commercial and teacher developed. Prerequisites: SPE 410t, 411; consent of instructor.

430-3 BEHAVIOR MANAGEMENT IN SPECIAL EDUCATION. Biophysical, psychodynamic, ecological, and learning theories and interventions. Prerequisite: SPE 400.

440-3 PRESCHOOL EDUCATION FOR EXCEPTIONAL CHILDREN. Theories of child development as related to special education. Prerequisite: SPE 400.

441-3 ASSESSMENT OF PRESCHOOL EXCEPTIONAL CHILDREN. Instruments for assessment of academic, cognitive, and perceptual-motor development. Diagnosis and remediation. Prerequisite: SPE 440.

450-3 INSTRUCTIONAL PROGRAMMING FOR STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES. Service delivery models; principles and application of scheduling; physical environment; curricular and instructional concepts and application; integration of technology. Prerequisite: SPE 411.

470-3 SECONDARY SCHOOL PROGRAMMING FOR ADOLESCENTS WITH DISABILITIES. Organizational, administrative, and curricular adjustments needed for adolescents with disabilities. Stresses work-study programs. Prerequisite: SPE 400.

490-3 LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT IN SPECIAL EDUCATION. Developmental milestones of language acquisition in both normal and disabled individuals. Techniques for identification and instruction. Prerequisite: SPE 400.

496-1 to 6 READINGS AND INDEPENDENT STUDY IN SPECIAL EDUCATION. Specific problem areas in education of individuals with disabilities. Topic and conditions of study approved via contract. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

498-3 WORKSHOP: SELECTED TOPICS IN SPECIAL EDUCATION. Topical workshop on concepts, strategies, and concerns in special education. May be repeated once to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated.

500-3 RESEARCH IN SPECIAL EDUCATION: PREPARATION FOR FIELD BASED RESEARCH. Strengths, weaknesses, and relevance of research to field. Emphasis on interpretation of specialized research. Includes development and presentation of proposal for field based master's research project. Must be taken as first course in program sequence. Prerequisite: admission to graduate program in special education.

501-3 READINGS OR SPECIAL RESEARCH PROBLEM. Readings or research in special education. Topics and conditions approved via contract. May be repeated once to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: consent of adviser.

504-3 PARENTS, TEACHERS, AND DISABLED CHILDREN. Prescriptive parent programming. Analysis of models of parent education and training. Prerequisite: SPE 500 or consent of instructor.

505-3 LITERACY DEVELOPMENT IN DISABLED AND AT RISK STUDENTS. Holistic instruction and curriculum designed to enhance oral and written literacy. Prerequisite: SPE 500 or consent of instructor.

507-3 SOCIAL SKILLS AND AFFECTIVE DEVELOPMENT IN SPECIAL EDUCATION. Models for teaching social skills and affective education. Prerequisite: SPE 500 or consent of instructor.

509-3 TEACHER MENTAL HEALTH IN SPECIAL EDUCATION. Effects of teacher mental health on personal health and delivery of services to students with disabilities. Prerequisite: SPE 500 or consent of instructor.

511-3 INDIVIDUALIZED EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT. Designed to increase formal and informal assessment and diagnostic skills of teachers. Cognitive; academic; affective assessment. Prerequisite: SPE 500 or consent of instructor.



**513-3 DEVELOPMENTAL IMPLICATIONS OF PRENATAL DRUG EXPOSURE.** Effects of prenatal exposure to cocaine, heroine, alcohol, over-the-counter drugs, tobacco, aspirin and others on cognitive, emotional, and motor development. Instruction and programming. Prerequisite: SPE 500 or consent of instructor.

**514-3 LEGAL ASPECTS OF SPECIAL EDUCATION.** State and federal regulations, statutes, and court cases affecting implementation of special education services. Prerequisite: SPE 500 or consent of instructor.

**515-3 ADMINISTRATION AND SUPERVISION OF SPECIAL EDUCATION SERVICES.** Models and practices for supervision and administration of special education programs and districts. Prerequisite: SPE 514 or consent of instructor.

**518-3 WORKSHOP IN SPECIAL EDUCATION.** Designed to promote better understanding of psychological and educational problems of children with disabilities. May be repeated once to a maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated.

**519-3 COMMUNITY INSTRUCTION OF STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES.** Advantages and disadvantages of community integration and instruction. Transition from school to community. Prerequisite: SPE 500 or consent of instructor.

**522-3 INSTRUCTIONAL METHODS FOR MILDLY/MODERATELY DISABLED AND AT RISK STUDENTS.** Emphasis on current research and application of instructional methodology. Prerequisite: SPE 500 or consent of instructor.

**530-3 EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION OF THE DISABLED.** In-depth study of developmental disabilities; theories of early childhood education and curriculum appropriate for variety and severity of handicaps encountered in preschool classrooms. Prerequisite: SPE 500 or consent of instructor.

**532-3 ASSESSMENT OF THE YOUNG CHILDREN WITH DISABILITIES.** Formal and informal diagnostic techniques for planning and implementing prescriptive programs. Case study evaluation; task analysis; IEPs; record keeping; child find. Prerequisite: SPE 530.

**534-3 HOME-BASED INSTRUCTION.** Knowledge and practice in development of home-based programs to enhance child development and train parents to be effective educators of their young handicapped children. Prerequisite: SPE 532.

**536-3 SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION OF THE DISABLED.** Problems encountered by teachers, parents, and supervisors in education of disabled preschool children. Prerequisite: SPE 534.

**540-3 BEHAVIOR MANAGEMENT THEORY AND PRACTICE IN SPECIAL EDUCATION.** Analysis of theory and practice of behavior management in special

education. Focus on traditional and innovative theories and practices; ethics of behavior management. Seminar format. Applications in special and general education setting. Prerequisite: SPE 500 or consent of instructor.

541-3 PRINCIPLES OF REHABILITATION. Philosophy, procedures, and practices including history and legislation. Prerequisite: SPE 500 or consent of instructor.

542-3 REHABILITATION SERVICES AND THE DISABLED. The rehabilitation process: law, Department of Rehabilitation Services; role of secondary school work study coordinator, special educator, employer, and employment agencies; impact on community services. Prerequisite: SPE 500 or consent of instructor.

546-3 VOCATIONAL APPRAISAL AND PLACEMENT PROCEDURE. Tests and procedures used to assess individual's functional abilities, interests, and work attitudes. Methods used in selection, placement, and follow-up of individuals with disabilities. Prerequisite: SPE 500 or consent of instructor.

575-3 SERVICE DELIVERY MODELS. Innovative and traditional service delivery systems in special education. Prereferral strategies; consultation; integration; collaboration in elementary and secondary education. Special class and resource room. Prerequisite: SPE 500 or consent of instructor.

578-3 to 6 FIELD STUDY. Community based educational experiences needed for professional growth and development. Prerequisite: consent of adviser.

595-3 SEMINAR: ISSUES IN SPECIAL EDUCATION AND FIELD BASED RESEARCH. Issues and trends in practice related to research, theories, and etiological factors relevant to educational programs for individuals with disabilities. Includes completion and presentation of master's field based research project. Final course in special education program.

#### SPEECH COMMUNICATION (SPC)

403-3 ORGANIZATIONAL COMMUNICATION THEORY AND APPLICATIONS. Diagnosing communication problems in organizations and implementing solutions. Research methods and theoretical applications in organizational communication. Prerequisite: SPC 203 or consent of instructor.

410-3 RHETORICAL THEORY AND CRITICISM. Classical and contemporary theories and methods for analyzing and evaluating public address and other significant forms of communication. Prerequisite: SPC 330 or consent of instructor.

411-3 ANALYSIS OF POLITICAL COMMUNICATION. Role of communication in politics. Topics include speech preparation, delivery, image promotion, public opinion formation, lobbying behavior as factors in political communication strategies.

413-3 CASE STUDIES IN PUBLIC RELATIONS. Strategies and critical analyses of ethical issues and approaches in the social and political atmosphere of public relations. Prerequisite: SPC 213 or consent of instructor.

414-3 PUBLIC RELATIONS CAMPAIGNS. Development of comprehensive public relations campaign proposals and formal presentations to clients. Implementation of the proposal. Prerequisites: SPC 313 and 329 or consent of instructor.

419-3 SPECIAL TOPICS IN SPEECH COMMUNICATION. Variable content course emphasizing pertinent contemporary communication issues. May be repeated to a maximum of 9 hours provided no topic is repeated.

423-3 HONESTY AND DECEPTION IN COMMUNICATION RELATIONSHIPS. Theory and research in trust, honesty, deception, secrets, excuses. Verbal and nonverbal cues to concealment, falsification, detection apprehension and deception guilt.

431-3 PATTERNS AND PROCESSES OF INTRAPERSONAL COMMUNICATION. Inner speech; self-concept; personality; emotions; consciousness; perceptual filters; cognitive complexity; decoding stimuli; communication apprehension; other processes within the individual which affect communication behavior. Prerequisite: SPC 330 or consent of instructor.

433-3 LANGUAGE AND SPEECH COMMUNICATION. Role and impact of language in speech communication development, processes, and behavior. Relational development and conflict resulting from differences in language usage. Prerequisite: SPC 330 or consent of instructor.

434-3 NONVERBAL COMMUNICATION. Nonverbal theories across varied contexts. Means of transmission and reception of nonverbal cues. Relationship of nonverbal and verbal behavior. Prerequisite: SPC 330 or consent of instructor.

435-3 ANIMAL COMMUNICATION BEHAVIOR. Nature of behavior in several social species. Role of communication in defining, regulating, and maintaining social systems. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

461-3 STRATEGIES FOR TEACHING SPEECH COMMUNICATION. Philosophy of speech education and approaches for teaching speech in curricular and co-curricular settings. Meets for five hours per week. Prerequisite: 12 hours of speech communication or consent of instructor.

462-3 DIRECTING SECONDARY SCHOOL THEATER ARTS PROGRAMS. Philosophies, principles, and techniques of producing theater arts programs in the secondary school.

464-3 FAMILY COMMUNICATION. Communication functions and behavior within families which develop, maintain, enrich, or limit family relationships.

500-4 SEMINAR IN COMMUNICATION THEORY. Current approaches to human communication theory, emphasizing contributions of speech communication scholars. General systems theory; symbolic interaction; rules theory; constructivism; phenomenology; ontology; covering laws. Prerequisite: SPC 330 or consent of instructor.

501-4 COMMUNICATION RESEARCH METHODS AND TOOLS. Resources, paradigms, methods, and tools for quantitative and qualitative communication research. Logic of experimental and quasi-experimental designs and statistical analysis.

509-3 SPECIAL TOPICS IN COMMUNICATION THEORY AND RESEARCH. Variable content course emphasizing contemporary issues in communication theory construction and research methods. May be repeated to a maximum of 9 hours provided no topic is repeated.

510-3 SEMINAR IN GROUP COMMUNICATION. Theory and research in decision making, leadership, cohesiveness, norms, task and socio-emotional dimensions of group behavior; interactions among groups with differing values, interests, and needs.

511-3 SEMINAR IN INTERCULTURAL COMMUNICATION. Applications of communication theories and models in the study of cooperation and conflict between and among individuals of different cultures. Prerequisite: SPC 510 or consent of instructor.

520-3 SEMINAR IN INTERPERSONAL COMMUNICATION. Theory and research relevant to formation, development, maintenance, and termination of two-person relationships. Interpersonal attraction, styles, and patterns.

540-3 SURVEY OF ORGANIZATIONAL COMMUNICATION RESEARCH. Current research. Topics include organizational culture, leadership, worker involvement programs, Japanese management, women in organizations, and communication consulting. Prerequisite: SPC 403 or consent of instructor.

541-3 SEMINAR IN ORGANIZATIONAL CULTURE. Survey and critique of current theory and research. Analysis of methods used to study cultures, case studies in cultural change, ethical considerations of organizational intervention.

542-3 COMMUNICATION CONSULTING. Principles and techniques of communication consulting. Diagnosis of communication problems; formulating proposals for training and development; conducting workshops; measuring results. Prerequisite: SPC 540 or consent of instructor.

550-3 SEMINAR IN PUBLIC RELATIONS. Analysis and criticism of historic and current development of public relations theory. Theory-building approaches; research agendas; world view constructions; pragmatics of public relations practice.

560-3 SEMINAR IN SPEECH EDUCATION. Philosophy and methods for teaching speech communication. Variable content. May be repeated once for a total of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated.

590-1to 6 INDIVIDUAL RESEARCH IN SPEECH COMMUNICATION. Individual advanced research projects in selected communication problems. Specific assignment to be developed by student in consultation with a speech communication graduate faculty member prior to enrollment. Credit variable. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

591-3 to 9 INTERNSHIP IN APPLIED SPEECH COMMUNICATION. Assignment in a business, government, or service organization in which students are provided practical experience in their professional career areas. Assignments provide integration and application of concepts acquired in the master's program. Specific details of internships are determined by the students, their graduate committee, and the organizational sponsor involved. Arrangements generally made one semester in advance. Not more than 3 hours may be applied toward the minimum 35 hours required for graduation. Prerequisite: consent of advisory committee.

599-1 to 6 THESIS. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours.

#### SPEECH PATHOLOGY AND AUDIOLOGY (SPPA)

452-3 CLINICAL PROCEDURES IN SPEECH PATHOLOGY AND AUDIOLOGY. Principles underlying clinical interview and client relationships. Therapy and procedures in obtaining, recording, and evaluating test results. Prerequisites: SPPA 441, 442, 444.

469-1to 3 CLINICAL PRACTICE IN AUDIOLOGY. Supervised clinical practice in diagnosis and therapy of hearing problems. Fifteen hours of clinical activity for each hour of credit. May be repeated to a maximum of 3 hours. Prerequisite: SPPA 461.

498-3 AUGMENTATIVE AND ALTERNATIVE COMMUNICATION. Augmentative communication including manual systems; communication boards; electronic devices; computer adaptations employing words, pictures, and other symbols. Evaluation; teaching strategies; system modifications. Prerequisites: SPPA 441, 444.

503-3 RESEARCH TECHNIQUES IN SPEECH PATHOLOGY AND AUDIOLOGY. Instrumentation and methodology for scientific investigation of human communication system and its disorders. Prerequisites: SPPA 441, 442, 444.

511-3 COUNSELING THE COMMUNICATIVELY DISORDERED AND THEIR FAMILIES. Counseling theory, process, and application to culturally diverse individuals who present a variety of communicative disorders and to the families of these individuals. Prerequisites: SPPA 441, 442, 444.

515-1 to 3 SPECIAL TOPICS IN SPEECH PATHOLOGY AND AUDIOLOGY. Readings, individual studies, and research. Varied content to be offered as student and faculty interest and time permit. May be repeated to maximum of 6 hours provided no topic is repeated. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

520-3 NEUROPHYSIOLOGY OF SPEECH. The brain and neural systems as they relate to normal and disordered communication. Prerequisite: SPPA 320.

541-3 PHONOLOGIC DISORDERS IN SPECIAL POPULATIONS. Study of characteristics, assessment and intervention related to phonological disorders in children with sensory impairments, craniofacial anomalies, neurogenic disorders, and medically fragile conditions. Prerequisites: SPPA 441, 520 or equivalents.

542-3 SEMINAR IN VOICE DISORDERS. Diagnostic and therapeutic techniques for voice disorders as revealed in current literature. Prerequisite: SPPA 442.

543-3 SEMINAR IN STUTTERING. Etiological factors, assessment, and intervention as revealed in current literature. Prerequisite: SPPA 442.

544-3 SEMINAR IN LANGUAGE DISORDERS OF CHILDREN. Etiology, assessment and intervention procedures for individuals with language disorders from birth through adolescence. Prerequisite: SPPA 444.

545-3 ACQUIRED COMMUNICATION DISORDERS. Theoretical and experimental literature concerning adults with acquired disorders. Prerequisite: SPPA 445.

546-3 EARLY INTERVENTION WITH INFANTS, TODDLERS AND THEIR FAMILIES. Family centered, transdisciplinary approach to evaluation, assessment and intervention with infants and toddlers with special needs. Prerequisites: SPPA 444.

547-3 MOTOR SPEECH DISORDERS IN ADULTS. Anatomical and physiological substrates of acquired motor speech disorders in adults; their diagnoses and management. Prerequisites: SPPA 445, 520, 545.

548-3 DYSPHAGIA. Specialized course dealing with etiology, assessment and treatment strategies for individuals with feeding and swallowing disorders from infancy through adulthood. Prerequisites: SPPA 520, 541, 545 or equivalents.

549a-1 to 6 GRADUATE PRACTICUM IN SPEECH PATHOLOGY I. Clinical practice in the treatment/diagnoses of individuals with communication disorders under the supervision of certified SLPs at the SIUE Speech, Language and Hearing Center. May be repeated to a maximum of 15 hours. Prerequisites: 3.0 GPA, SPPA 449. Consent of program director.

549b-5 to 8 GRADUATE PRACTICUM IN SPEECH PATHOLOGY II. Supervised clinical practice in the treatment and diagnoses of children with communication disorders

in an educational setting. May be repeated to a maximum of 15 hours under the supervision of certified SLPs. Prerequisites: 3.25 GPA, SPPA 549a or concurrent enrollment, and consent of program director.

549c-3 to 8 GRADUATE PRACTICUM IN SPEECH PATHOLOGY III. Supervised clinical practice in the treatment and diagnoses of individuals with communication disorders in a medical setting. May be repeated to a maximum of 15 hours. Prerequisites: 3.25 GPA, SPPA 549a or concurrent enrollment, SPPA 520, 545, and consent of program director.

551-3 SEMINAR IN OROFACIAL ANOMALIES. Nature of orofacial anomalies; case evaluation; habilitative procedures; research findings. Interdisciplinary procedures relative to amelioration of communicative deficits manifested. Prerequisite: SPPA 442.

599-1 to 6 THESIS. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: consent of program director.

## STATISTICS (STAT)

410-3 STATISTICAL ANALYSIS. Design of surveys and experiments. Inferential statistics, including confidence intervals and hypothesis testing. Simple and multiple regression. May not be used to satisfy requirements of a mathematics or statistics concentration or minor. Prerequisite: MATH 130 or 150 or consent of instructor.

478-3 TIME SERIES ANALYSIS. Statistical analysis of time series. Regression and exponential smoothing. Box-Jenkins methodology. Prerequisite: STAT 380 or 480.

480a,b-3,3 MATHEMATICAL STATISTICS. Mathematical statistical theory: (a) Probability, random variables, probability distributions, joint distributions, functions of random variables, limiting distributions; (b) Point and interval estimation, sufficiency, and hypothesis testing. Must be taken in a,b sequence. Prerequisites: (a) MATH 250; (b) STAT 480a.

481-3 DESIGN AND ANALYSIS OF EXPERIMENTS. Designs for experimentation and their statistical inference. One-way, two-way classifications; complete and incomplete block designs. Factorial and fractional factorial designs. Response surface designs. Prerequisite: STAT 380 or 480a or consent of instructor.

482-3 REGRESSION ANALYSIS. Inference in simple, multiple, polynomial and non-linear regression. Stepwise regression, subset selection, residual analysis, transformations and diagnostics. Prerequisite: STAT 380 or 480 or consent of instructor.

483-3 SAMPLE SURVEYS. Simple random sampling; stratified sampling; one-stage and two-stage cluster sampling. Ratio, regression, and difference estimation. Estimation of population size. Prerequisite: STAT 380 or 480 or consent of instructor.

484-3 RELIABILITY ENGINEERING. (Same as IE 463) Probabilistic models for the reliability of coherent systems. Statistical models for lifetimes of components and repairable systems. Reliability estimation and prediction. MIL standards. Prerequisite: STAT 480 or IE 365.

485-3 STOCHASTIC PROCESSES. Markov chains with applications. Poisson processes. Markov processes with discrete states in continuous time. Renewal theory and queuing theory. Brownian motion and stationary processes. Prerequisite: STAT 480a.

486-3 ACTUARIAL MATHEMATICS. Utility theory; risk models and survival distributions; life tables. Life insurance models; life annuities; premium calculation; valuation theory for pension plans. May be repeated once provided no topic or level is repeated. Prerequisite: STAT 480a.

487-3 NONPARAMETRIC STATISTICS. Distribution-free tests and estimation; randomization; sign test; signed-rank test; power; robustness; inferences concerning location and scale parameters for two independent samples; goodness-of-fit. Prerequisite: STAT 480 or consent of instructor.

488-3 DESIGN AND CONTROL OF QUALITY SYSTEMS. (Same as IE 465) Quality design by experimental design; determination of process capability; quality control using statistical control charts; acceptance sampling. Prerequisite: STAT 480 a,b or IE 365.

495-1 to 3 INDEPENDENT STUDY. Research and reading in specified area of interest such as analysis of variance, design of experiments, estimation, testing hypotheses, linear models, robust procedures, reliability. May be repeated to a maximum of 9 hours. Prerequisite: written consent of adviser and instructor.

575-3 STATISTICAL COMPUTING. Numerical methods for statistical analysis. Numerical linear algebra for multiple regression. Unconstrained optimization for approximation of maximum likelihood estimates. Numerical integration and function approximation. Prerequisites: STAT 480b; MATH 465, 466.

579-3 DISCRETE MULTIVARIATE ANALYSIS. Models for discrete data, two dimensional and higher dimensional tables. Categorical data analysis, chi-square goodness of fit tests. Maximum likelihood estimation of parameters. Prerequisite: STAT 480 or consent of instructor.

581-3 ADVANCED EXPERIMENTAL DESIGN. Robust design and Taguchi's methods. Orthogonal arrays and first-order models. Steepest ascent. Response surface designs, including central composite and Box-Behnken designs. Prerequisites: STAT 480, 482.

582-3 LINEAR MODELS. Matrix algebra; quadratic forms and their distributions; estimation; hypothesis testing for full rank model; estimation and testing for less than full rank model. Prerequisites: STAT 480, 482.



583-3 SURVEY SAMPLING. Methods of designing and analyzing survey investigation: simple random, stratified, multistage, cluster sampling; data quality; validity and efficient sample plans; reading and project assignments. Prerequisites: STAT 380, or both FIN 320 and MS 251.

584-3 RELIABILITY THEORY. Reliability of complex systems. Statistical analysis of methods for reliability. Statistical analysis of models for repairable systems, including the nonhomogeneous Poisson process. Accelerated life testing. Prerequisites: STAT 480, 484.

588-3 ADVANCED QUALITY CONTROL. Concepts of quality; models for production processes; analysis and application of control charts; acceptance sampling. Prerequisite: STAT 480 or consent of instructor.

589-3 MULTIVARIATE ANALYSIS. Matrix algebra; multivariate normal distribution; inference for a mean vector; comparison of several mean vectors; principal components; clustering; discrimination and classification. Prerequisite: STAT 480 or consent of instructor.

590-1 to 3 SEMINAR. Intensive study of topics such as analysis of variance, design of experiments, estimation, nonparametric methods, robust procedures, linear models, reliability. May be repeated to a maximum of 18 hours. Prerequisite: written consent of adviser and instructor.

595-1 to 7 SPECIAL PROJECT. Independent study in topics such as analysis of variance, experimental design, estimation, linear models, multivariate analysis, nonparametric statistics, quality control, reliability. May be used to satisfy research paper requirement for MS degree. May be repeated to a maximum of 7 hours. Prerequisite: written consent of research adviser.

599-1 to 6 THESIS. Directed research to satisfy thesis requirement. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: written consent of thesis adviser.

## THEATER (THEA)

480-3 COMPUTERS FOR THEATER-MULTI-IMAGE PRESENTATIONS. Computer image-making techniques related to theater and dance. Class and lab work includes computer graphics; "paint box"; three-dimensional imagery; ray tracing; video digitizers; computer enhancing; multi-slide presentations. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

482-3 COMPUTERS FOR THEATER-ANIMATION. Computer image-making techniques as related to theater and dance. Class and lab work includes computer animation (vector, cell, "real-time"); computer generations for video enhancement. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

485-1 to 3 SPECIAL PROJECTS IN COMPUTERS. Individual or small group project work in computers as related to performing arts. Computer graphics; computer animation; video enhancing; multi-image slide productions. May be repeated to a maximum of 9 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

590-1 to 6 INDEPENDENT PROJECTS. Completion of a creative or scholarly project under the direction of a graduate faculty member. May be repeated to a maximum of 6 hours. Prerequisite: consent of instructor.

#### UNIVERSITY (UNIV)

500-0 CONTINUING ENROLLMENT. Classified, master's level students, who are not otherwise enrolled during an academic term, can maintain access to University resources only by enrolling in UNIV 500. Prerequisite: classified, master's level student.